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# Fund Total: $2,714,679; Special Lend-Lease Note; Finland Told Peace Terms

**The World's Day—November 10, 1943**

### Boston: United War Fund Reports Contributions

**Contributions of $2,714,679.85** were reported at noon today by Joseph T. Walker, Jr., general chairman of the Greater Boston United War Fund, at the first dutch-treat report-luncheon since the official opening of the drive.

**Mayors of Malden, Woburn, Melrose, and Chelsea** were re-elected yesterday, while Chief Executives in Brockton and Taunton gained renomination. [Page 5.]

**Four thousand Massachusetts motorists** will be subject to court fines because they did not have automobile equipment inspected during October, according to Registrar Frank A. Goodwin. Autoists caught a second time without stickers will lose their registration plates, he warned.

**Boston will observe Armistice Day** tomorrow with the longest and most colorful parade in the 25-year-old holiday's history. The marchers are scheduled to get under way sharply at 2 p.m. [Page 2.]

### Washington: Congress to Get Lend-Lease Note

**President Roosevelt** announced he is sending a special message to Congress dealing with the subject of Lend-Lease, especially raw materials and reverse Lend-Lease, also that a British White Paper dealing with the subject will be made public.

**Corrected figures** show the public debt in the United States to be $169,165,552,043.25, which means each individual's share, as of Oct. 31, was $1,203.71. That is $953.53 higher than the peak per capita debt in World War I, which was erroneously reported in this column on Nov. 4 as only $250.18 higher.

**The Chief of Army Engineers** has allocated $1,000,000 for the preparation of plans for the Florida barge canal "for the construction of which no money had yet been appropriated by the Congress," Representative Dondero (R) of Michigan says in remarks published in Congressional Record.

**Commerce Department** officials indorsed legislation to create a special Assistant Secretary of Commerce to look after the interests of small business.

**President Roosevelt** signed into law a measure entitling Waves, Spars, and women Marines and their dependents to the same allowances and benefits provided by law for men in the armed forces. However, "husbands of such members shall not be considered dependents."

**Spreading** regular Navy commissioned personnel through a swiftly expanding fleet, the Navy announced regulations permitting assignment of reserve officers to many billets now filled by regulars.

### In Europe: Finland Told Russia's Peace Terms

**Finland has been told** the peace terms which Russia would accept, London advices said. The terms are reported to be unconditional surrender, and the elimination of Field Marshal Mannerheim and Prime Minister Vaino Tanner. Russia would make some territorial concessions.

**The Allies have asked** Premier Pietro Badoglio to remove Gen. Mario Roatta as chief of staff, British Minister of State Richard K. Law, told Commons. The case of Gen. Vittorio Ambrosio is still under consideration, Mr. Law said. The two Italian generals have been charged by the Yugoslavs with war crimes.

**Gen. Marie Debeney,** commander of the French First Army in the World War and a former member of the French War Council, has passed on as a result of wounds suffered two months ago when French "terrorists" put a bomb in his car, the Vichy Radio said.

**Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden** returned to London from the tripartite conferences in Moscow after a stopover in Cairo where he talked with Turkish Foreign Minister Numan Menemencoglu.

**Hans Neubacher,** former German economic councilor in Greece, has been appointed general German delegate to the Balkans to improve relations among the Balkan nations, it was reported in Istanbul.

### National: Translator Convicted for Espionage

**Roberto Lanas Vallecilla,** former translator in the Office of the Co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs, was convicted in Federal Court in New York on charges of conspiring to sell American defense secrets to German agents in 1940 and 1941, and sentenced to 10 years in prison.

**Army control** over the Tule Lake segregation center for disloyal Japanese was advocated after a two-day State senatorial investigation held at Tulelake, Calif.

**Albert S. Goss,** Master of the National Grange, speaking in Grand Rapids, Mich., said he expected the Roosevelt Administration to offer farmers the choice between food subsidies—which many farm leaders in and out of Congress oppose—and lower agricultural prices. Neither, he said, would be acceptable to his organization, which opened its 77th annual convention. [Page 3.]

**Production activities** in three departments of the Press Building of the Ford-operated Willow Run, Mich., bomber plant were curtailed by a strike of die setters, said by a company spokesman to number 1,217. Meanwhile, the company reported another strike affecting 50 workers in the Pratt & Whitney engine factory at the River Rouge plant.

### Orient: Democracy's Future in China Assured

**Westerners need have no concern** regarding the present and future status of democracy in China, a Government spokesman said in Chungking. The spokesman declared that "failure to establish constitutional government in China would mean the failure of the Kuomintang."

**A Chinese good-will mission** to Great Britain was announced in Chungking by the Chinese Foreign Office. The mission will include Dr. Wang Shih-chieh, former Minister of Information.

**"At the appropriate moment"** a series of Allied operations will be launched in Southeastern Asia with Great Britain giving them "attention comparable to our interests in Europe," Sir Robert Leslie Craigie, former British Ambassador to Japan, said in London.

**The Japanese Diet** will meet on Dec. 24 to begin its eighty-fourth regular session, the Tokyo Radio said.

**Prime Minister John Curtin** of Australia said in an address in Melbourne that "victory is definitely in sight." He added that the duration of the struggle "depends on how firm and unrelaxing we are in our determination to see it through."

### Americas: Pan American Gets Rights on Curacao

**Gov. Pieter A. Kasteel** has granted Pan American Airways landing rights on Curacao for its Miami-Venezuela service. The six-month permit, renewable for three-month periods, gives Pan American the right to make three landings weekly in each direction.

**The Chilean government** placed the port city of Valparaiso under military rule less than an hour after maritime workers went on strike in protest against a Government decree changing shifts to speed loading and unloading of ships.

### The Christian Science Monitor Index

**Wednesday, November 10, 1943**


| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Boston and New England News | 2, 4, 5 | The Home Forum | 12 |
| Daily Features Page | 23 | What Is Required of Man? (With Portuguese Translation) | |
| Editorials | 24 | Women's Club Activities | 5 |
| Financial Pages | 18, 19 | **Advertising** | |
| Movie Guide | 15 | Amusement (grouped) | 4 |
| New Hampshire Letter | 5 | Classified | 19 |
| Radio Timetable | 4 | Real Estate Directory | 15 |
| Sports Page | 17 | Restaurant (grouped) | 17 |
| Theater and Arts | 4 | | |
| Today's Woman | 16 | | |


### The Weather

**Fair, Colder**

**Complete Weather Predictions for New England on Page 2.**

### Armistice Day

All editions of The Christian Science Monitor will be omitted on Nov. 11.

# Governor Acts To End Racial Disturbances

**State-wide police action ordered as Stokes puts blame on Boston police for recent disorders.**

Charges by Public Safety Commissioner John F. Stokes that neglect by Boston police to perform their duties made possible recent racial disturbances led today to an order from Governor Saltonstall for state-wide police preservation of personal and religious liberty and possible development of an educational program to promote racial tolerance.

Acting after Commissioner Stokes yesterday had submitted his detailed report, in which he said his investigation of 40 cases of racial disturbance had disclosed no organized anti-Semitism, Governor Saltonstall appointed a committee on racial unity to develop a program for dealing with any infringement of personal or religious liberty. Heading this committee is Julius E. Warren, State Commissioner of Education.

While the Commissioner said he was not yet in a position to indicate what course of action the committee will follow or how it will function specifically, he said he had been convinced for some time that a long-term program along educational lines was essential.

**Difficult Problem**

"This is not, however, a matter for the schools alone," the Commissioner of Education said. "It is a tremendously difficult problem for the entire body politic to think about.

"I am deeply concerned with the responsibility the Governor's Committee faces," he added. "I think it is a grave one."

The report submitted by Commissioner Stokes to Governor Saltonstall and his advisory committee on anti-Semitic disturbances late yesterday, said that the recent outbreaks in the Dorchester-Mattapan area "would not have been possible if police assigned to those areas performed their duties conscientiously."

"It is a police problem and should be dealt with accordingly," the Public Safety head said.

**No Comment**

Police Commissioner Joseph F. Timilty said he had no comment to make on the charges until he had seen and studied the full report.

A copy of the report arrived at the police headquarters at 11:30 this morning. Governor Saltonstall had previously ordered Commissioner Stokes to send a copy of the report to the Commissioner.

Of 40 cases of assault occurring between Jan. 1, 1942 and last

*Continued on Page 2, Column 6*

**Second of a series of stories on juvenile delinquency: Page 14.**

# Marines Besieged on Bougainville; Timetable for Allied Invasion Drawn; Algiers Shift Key to France's Future

## Giraud quits committee in line with French tradition; voice of 'Underground' heard

By Mallory Browne
*Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

LONDON, Nov. 10—The shape of political things to come when France is liberated can be discerned behind the changes in composition of the French National Committee of Liberation.

For the first time it is possible now to sketch roughly, not the whole governmental picture by any means, but a sizable section of it, as a result of tendencies which have now come to the surface in Algiers.

The changes themselves are significant in three respects. First, Gen. Henri Giraud's resignation from the post of Joint President with Gen. Charles De Gaulle and the fact that he ceases to be a member of the Committee is partial reassertion of the strong French tradition against mingling of civil and military power. It is only partial, however, since General De Gaulle will not be entirely without military influence.

**Giraud's Influence**

General Giraud remains Commander in Chief but loses virtually all political influence on the Committee. The civilian trend continues with the removal of two other Generals, Gen. Alphonse Georges and Gen. Paul le Gentillhomme, from the committee.

The second point, which is perhaps even more important, is that four of seven new Commissioners are leaders of the "Underground" resistance movement inside France and members of the Consultative Assembly now sitting in Algiers. In fact, all these changes in the French National Committee are due to insistence of this Consultative Assembly, which thereby shows important signs of becoming the real basis of the Free French Government.

**Communist Refusal**

The third point is a negative one but not for that reason less important — it is the fact that Communists refused offers of General de Gaulle to join the Committee. Thus the nucleus of an opposition now exists within the Consultative Assembly.

[The Associated Press reported from Algiers that one Communist member of the Consultative Assembly, André Mercier, had assailed the de Gaullists for too much speed in reshaping the Committ-

*Continued on Page 8, Column 5*

## Drive against U-boats keeping Atlantic clear for massing of Allies against Germany.

By Roscoe Drummond
*Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10—The exact time and place—or places—of the climactic cross-channel invasion into Western Europe have now been written into the Allied military schedule, according to the most reliable information available in the Capital today.

The signal success of the Anglo-American antisubmarine campaign, disclosed in the latest joint communiqué issued by President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill, is continuing to keep the Atlantic clear for the great massing of men and matériel for what is now recognized as the conclusive campaign of the war against the German end of the Axis.

However, the effect of the constant beating down of the Nazi U-boats will not be used to advance the established date of the second front, unless unexpected developments intervene, but will be employed to strengthen the striking power and the reserve power of the invasion itself.

The time schedule of the huge cross-channel undertaking now represents agreed and fully integrated Anglo-American-Soviet strategy and there will be no change in the plans without full consultation between Washington, London, and Moscow.

**Shipping Needs Met**

The increasingly satisfactory status of the Battle of the Atlantic, which still continues "in full vigor," guarantees that no shipping crisis is going to thwart the invasion schedule which has been charted and assures that a maximum Allied force will be brought to bear in Western Europe when the hour of the grand smash comes.

It is now disclosed that Allied ship production is mounting while Allied losses are continuing to be held to an exceptionally low level.

Further, as the President and the Prime Minister reported, the sinkings of the German submarines are rising while the sinkings of Allied merchantmen are dropping. This is most significant of all because it is throttling the U-boat peril at its source by slowly cutting down the enemy submarine fleet.

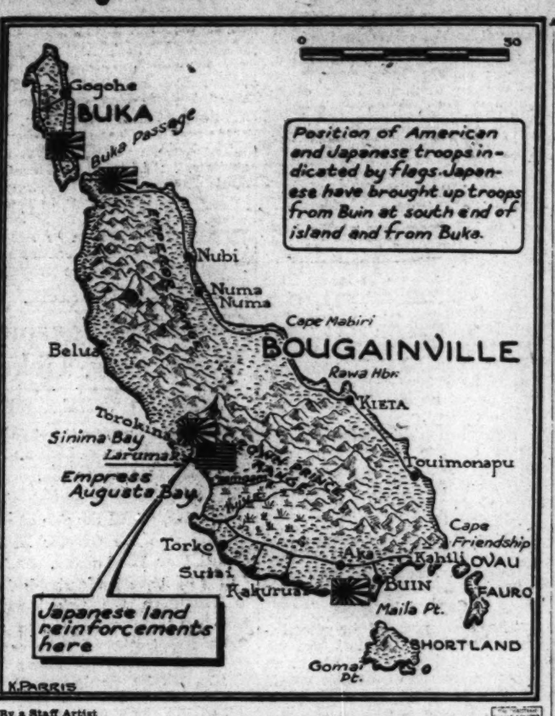
The joint Anglo-American statement on submarine and anti-submarine operations released the following information:

1. During the months of August, September, and October approximately 60 U-boats were destroyed. This brings to more than 150 the number of U-boats destroyed during the last six months. The record of the last three months is particularly gratifying because during most of this period fewer U-boats were operating, fewer targets were presented for Allied air and sea forces.

**Steady Gains Made**

2. During August, September, and October more U-boats were destroyed than Allied merchant ships were sunk by U-boat action. The ratio of U-boat to merchant ship attrition during October was more satisfactory than in any previous month. Allied tonnage losses from all causes in October were

*Continued on Page 8, Column 4*




By a Staff Artist

### Marines Battle for Bridgehead

**Close-up view of Bougainville Island in the Solomons shows that fighting around the United States Marines' bridgehead is in progress half way up the west side of the island.**

## Nazis put up stubborn fight to hold Crimea, counterattack against Allies in Italy.

By the War Editor of The Christian Science Monitor
*From Associated Press And other direct news dispatches*

American Marines on Bougainville in the Solomons were attacked on three sides by Japanese, some hundreds of whom had been hurriedly brought in by self-propelled barges from the Buka base at the north of the island.

Other Japanese troops from the 25,000 or so stationed at Buin, 50 miles to the south, were being moved up to the American bridgehead in Empress Augusta Bay, while the 1,200 men whom the Japanese originally had near the bay, attacked from the interior.

The Marines fought off the attacks with tanks and artillery landed on the island. With strong air support, they appeared likely to hold their own, although the Japanese evidently are prepared to make a substantial effort to hold this 100-mile long island which protects their vital base at Rabaul, 300 miles to the west.

While no mention was made of Japanese naval forces in the neighborhood, Allied airmen had reported attacking a cruiser and two destroyers in those waters on Nov. 7—escort vessels which presumably were still around.

First snows on the Ukrainian front in Russia appeared to have had a dampening effect upon the advancing Red Army, although farther south new Russian landings in the Crimea were reported by the Germans. The latter were said to be offering stubborn resistance at all points in the Crimea, presumably as a holding move to protect the evacuation of the main forces still left on the peninsula. German-inspired reports from Sweden indicated that hundreds of coastal ships and Danubian river craft were being assembled for the evacuation.

Farther north, west of Kiev, Gen. Nikolai Vatutin's First South Ukrainian Army was pushing steadily toward Korosten 58 miles away on the last German-held north-south railway east of the Pripet Marshes.

Snow also had appeared in the Apennines in Italy, where a determined series of German counterattacks seemed to bear out reports the Germans had planned to hold their present mountain line from the Aurunci Hills on the west to the Sangro River in the east for at least eight weeks. General Clark's men in the Venafro area, 25 miles from the West Coast, beat off nine heavy counterattacks in 24 hours. General Montgomery, at the eastern end, however, was able to advance four miles.

Air attacks were out of the question owing to low clouds over the Italian front generally, although the enterprising new United States 15th Air Force sent Liberators against the great ball-bearing factory at Villa Perosa, southwest of Turin.

Meanwhile the United States Navy announced the loss of three destroyers. The Henley was sunk somewhere in the South Pacific. The Chevalier sank off Vella Lavella in the Solomons after a collision with another destroyer in a battle. The Borie was lost in the Atlantic as a result of damage in ramming and sinking a U-boat.

# Tokyo Fleet Showdown Sought by U. S. Navy?

By Capt. Frederick L. Oliver
*U. S. N. Retired*
*Written for The Christian Science Monitor*

Is the United States Navy seeking a showdown with the Japanese Fleet? Considerable publicity has recently been given to the surmise that the increasing activity of United States naval forces in raiding enemy installations in areas where the Japanese Navy might be encountered in strength, is an indication that the ultimate objective is the enemy fleet.

From the strategical standpoint there is every reason to believe the war in the Pacific has reached the stage where, next to affording protection to its own lines of communication, the annihilation of the Japanese Fleet presently is the most important mission of the United States Navy in that ocean.

Following the fall of France in 1940, the President's stirring address to the nation resulted in obtaining public approval of defense measures, among which was laying down an extensive naval shipbuilding program.

**Pearl Harbor Added Impetus**

The Pearl Harbor debacle provided the building program an initial impetus which was further increased by developing war needs, with the result that the United States Navy has experienced a phenomenal expansion in combatant ships due to an unprecedented reduction in the lengths of time required to complete all classes of fighting ships.

For example, the 45,000-ton battleship New Jersey was completed in 33 months which was 26 per cent

*Continued on Page 9, Column 2*

By a Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

The declaration by Frank Knox, Secretary of the Navy, that the Japanese are in a critical position because of their losses of heavy cruisers highlights the previous reports of naval correspondents that the Japanese Navy had become seriously unbalanced.

Capt. Frederick L. Oliver, Naval Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor, indicates in an accompanying article that naval events in the Pacific may be reaching a showdown. Captain Oliver's previous analyses have shown that the Japanese policy of withholding their capital ships and risking only smaller vessels, has cost them the "screen" which is so vital to the protection of battleships in a major engagement.

Meanwhile, Associated Press analyses indicate that it would take Japanese shipyards more that four years, working at their previously known peak productive capacity, to make good the announced damage wrought by United Nations bombs, shells and torpedoes in 23 months of war.

In his Navy Day address Admiral Ernest J. King, Commander in Chief of the United States Fleet, said, "Our ships and carrier-based planes have destroyed more than one third the total tonnage Japan had at the time of Pearl Harbor."

In September Mr. Knox made a similar estimate of Japanese losses in announcing that American forces had taken a toll of 2,500,000 tons of Japanese cargo carriers. It has been estimated that Japan had available on Dec. 7, 1941, 7,618,819 tons of merchant shipping.

# Boston Shipyard Needs Drop And Labor Shortage Is Eased

By Frederick W. Carr
*Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor*

Need for new shipyard workers in the Greater Boston area has decreased by a third during the past six weeks, officials of the War Manpower Commission reported here today.

Consequently the spectacular expansion of local shipyards, which has been on for months, has for the time being at least come to an end, Government authorities said.

"The Navy Department has reduced its orders at the present time," Powell M. Cabot, State Director for the WMC, commented in explanation. "With the reduction in expansion needs, the yards have been able to reduce their expansion demands. However, the needs of the yards for replacing men going into the armed services will continue."

**Minor Expansion**

Some minor expansion remains ahead of all the Boston yards and this together with the requirements to fill vacancies caused by the draft makes many good jobs still open at all the Boston shipyards, WMC officials emphasized. Shipbuilding, they point out, continues to be extremely important.

Tapering off of the huge expansion push constitutes the biggest shift in the local labor situation which has occurred in the past year and more. For many months the shipyards have presented by far the largest single demand for workers.

The change will make it easier for Boston to slip out of Group II, an area of labor stringency with certain restrictions on new war contracts, WMC officials noted. Two months ago the WMC charted the overall need for new workers here at 53,000. Today the need is set at 40,000.

The shipyards of Greater Boston represent a little more than a third of the total war employment in this area. A few months ago they were calling for 25,000 workers, half for expansion and half for replacements required by the draft. Their needs ran much greater than those of the other two-thirds of war industry.

**Requirements Cut**

Now the shipyard requirements for expansion have been reduced to between 6,000 and 7,000 workers, War Manpower officials note. The problem of replacements is also somewhat smaller.

Meanwhile many of the demands for war workers made by other

*Continued on Page 5, Column 6*

# President Marks Marine Birthday

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10 (AP)—A battle flag from Guadalcanal was raised over the Capitol today in observance of the 168th birthday of the United States Marines and President Roosevelt made it an occasion for noting that the Marine Corps "even now . . . is busy attending the baptism of more battle flags on the road to Tokyo."

The President wrote to Lieut. Gen. Holcomb, Commandant of the Corps:

"I am sorry that I cannot be with you on Wednesday and with you salute the Guadalcanal flag as it is raised over the nation's Capitol. But, with the rest of the nation, I can and do enjoy the significance of this ceremony which will honor the Marine Corps on its 168th anniversary.

"Even now the Corps, which never rests on its laurels, is busy attending the baptism of more battle flags on the road to Tokyo.

"Eventually, these flags too will come home, to be grouped with the flags of all our victories, as a new inspiration for future generations—who will always have good cause to gather on the 10th of November to celebrate the birthday of the United States Marines."

# Allied 'Hands-Off' in Greece, Serbia, and Spain; Churchill Ties War Warning to Peace Plans

By Joseph C. Harsch
*Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor*

The people of Greece, Yugoslavia, and Spain could look forward today to a vastly improved prospect of free political choice in their own affairs as a result of recent statements and actions emanating from London and Washington.

In all three cases events of the past week indicate a new "hands-off" policy resulting from the Moscow conference under which pressures exercised in the past in restraint of such freedom have been abandoned.

Prime Minister Winston Churchill took Britain's hands off of Greece in a statement in the Commons yesterday in which he stressed the absence of commitments to King George of Greece in the postwar period and declared the Greek people will choose the government of their preference.

Previously Anglo-American policy toward Greece had taken its cue from Mr. Churchill's recent public expressions of hope that the King of Greece would be restored to his throne.

On the same day General Sir Henry Maitland-Wilson, British Commander in the Middle East, administered a firm public rebuke to Chetnik groups serving under General Mihailovic, "principally in Dalmatia," for aiding the Germans and warned they would be branded as traitors to their country if they persisted in opposing true Yugoslavian patriots. Thus, in effect, Britain shifted its position vis-à-vis the two rival factions in Yugoslavia from one of primary association with the Mihailovic forces to one of impartiality between the two.

On the same day London an-

*Continued on Page 11, Column 3*

## Greece Gains Share In Italian Decisions

*By the Associated Press*

Cairo, Nov. 10

Greece has been invited to participate "in full equality" with the Allied powers in the Italian Commission, Prime Minister Emmanuel Tsouderos said today.

The problems and demands that Greece will bring before the Commission dealing with Italian affairs will be connected with safeguarding Greece's future security, he told an interviewer.

By Peter Lyne
*Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

LONDON, Nov. 10—Prime Minister Winston Churchill, in his Mansion House speech of yesterday, is believed to have taken his biggest stride into the camp of those who have long been urging the British Government to greater haste in preparing for peace.

His pledge of immediate legislation, aimed at providing "food, work, and home" for the people of Britain when peace comes, is held here as an inescapable and binding commitment upon the Churchill Government to act in this sphere with greater urgency than has been shown hitherto.

Taken in conjunction with today's opening in Atlantic City of the Allied Relief and Rehabilitation Committee, it marks the beginning of a vital new phase in world reconstruction.

**Contrast With 1918**

It is recalled here today how, a quarter of a century ago, Mr. David Lloyd George, Britain's renowned Premier of World War I, delayed his corresponding Mansion House speech—hoping for last-minute news. The War Cabinet of that time knew how close German

*Continued on Page 11, Column 5*

## Sinkings:

### Navy Announces 3 Destroyers Sunk

Loss of three destroyers, two in the South Pacific, and the third in a battle with a submarine in the Atlantic was announced by the Navy.

A torpedo explosion sent the destroyer Henley down in the South Pacific in October. Off Vella Lavella, the Chevalier sank after it was damaged severely in a battle with the enemy and collided with

*Continued on Page 6, Column 4*

# Parade to Mark Armistice Day in Boston

Armistice Day will be observed in Boston tomorrow by the longest and most colorful parade in the 25-year-old holiday's history with servicemen of the two wars that marked the beginning and end of the "armed truce" between the Allies and Germany marching shoulder-to-shoulder on midtown streets.

Promptly at 2 p. m. more than 22,000 members of the regular armed forces, including a liberal sprinkling of the distaff side, the Massachusetts State Guard, and veterans organizations will fall in for a parade commemorating the date hostilities ceased in World War I and the twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of the American Legion.

Downtown business will all but come to a standstill. The Boston Stock Exchange will be closed as will all banks and the offices in the City Hall, State House and the Suffolk County Courthouse. Department stores are to open at 1 p. m., however, the main Post Office will maintain a skeleton staff, and employees of the Department of Commerce in the Custom House will be on hand as usual.

**War Work Goes On**

Most of the war plants in metropolitan Boston are expected to keep assembly lines moving in response to the plea of Donald M. Nelson, Chairman of the War Production Board, for "fuller production" at this time. Time-and-one-half provisions do not hold since Armistice Day is not one of the six annual holidays fixed by the WPB.

W. H. Wheeler Jr., regional director of the WPB here, urged plants to continue their output without interruption in a statement reminding plant managers that New England's war production program calls for an overall 7 per cent increase over the $62,000,000,000 worth it will have produced by the end of this year.

Official observance of the holiday by the City of Boston will consist of the dedication of a memorial plaque bearing the names of the Boston men killed in the service during World War II on Boston Common at 11 o'clock tomorrow morning. The plaque, which is to have the names of more than 300 inscribed on it, will be set up on a mall opposite Temple Place.

Special guests include the relatives of the servicemen, and Mayor Tobin, Major-General Sherman Miles, Rear Admiral Robert A. Theobald, Col. Harold C. Pierce, U. S. M. C., and Commodore W. N. Derby of the Coast Guard. City Council President Thomas J. Hannon Jr. will preside.

**Concert by Band**

The ceremonies will be preceded by a half-hour concert by the Coast Guard Band at 10:30 a. m. opposite the site of the new wooden-framed, glass-enclosed plaque which, though it cost $5,000, is a temporary memorial.

Tomorrow's parade, which forms at Hereford Street and Commonwealth Avenue, will be headed by Brig. Gen. William J. Keville and his staff, Andrew P. McArdle and other American Legion dignitaries. It is to be reviewed by Mayor Tobin at School Street, Governor Saltonstall on Beacon Street and General Keville at the corner of Charles and Beacon Streets.

Army and Navy installations in this area will contribute at least 5,000 marchers, crash trailers, armored cars and amphibian "ducks."

A group of watch dogs especially trained for sentry duty will mark the Coast Guard's delegation which will swing in behind the crack troops of the Boston Port of Embarkation, led by Brig. Gen. C. H. Kells, who will be marching in a Boston parade for the first time.

The Massachusetts State Guard will be represented by 14 units, headed by Brig. Gen. Albert C. Gray. They will be followed by members of the Massachusetts Women's Defense Corps. The remainder of the line of march will be units from the American Legion, the Spanish-American War Veterans, the Veterans of Foreign Wars, the Disabled American War Veterans, the Jewish War Veterans and the Canadian Legion.

The parade route, as given by officials, is: Starting at Hereford, down Commonwealth to Arlington, to Boylston, to Tremont, to Temple Place, to Washington, up School to Beacon, down Beacon to Arlington, and out Commonwealth to Dartmouth, where the marchers will disband.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## Cherished Season Symphony Ticket Goes to War Fund

A cherished season ticket to the concerts of the Boston Symphony Orchestra, held for 25 consecutive years by Miss Mary Strickland of Dorchester, joined the pile of contributions to the Greater Boston United War Fund today.

Miss Strickland said she decided to relinquish the ticket—which will bring about $40—when she realized that otherwise she would be unable to give more than a few dollars. She has been attending the concerts since she was 15 years old, except for a few years when she lived in Dakar, Africa, where her father was American consul.

Other subscriptions acknowledged by the Fund today included:

$10,000—Anonymous.
$9,000—Henry L. Shattuck.
$4,700—Mrs. Bayard Warren.
$3,000—Mrs. John S. Curtis.
$2,500—Mr. and Mrs. Robert H. Gardiner.
$2,200—Mrs. Gardiner M. Lane.
$1,500—Mr. and Mrs. Roland Gray; James C. Hoyt.
$1,465—Mrs. William H. Ames.
$1,200—Lieut. Commander and Mrs. Charles F. Adams, Jr.; Courtenay Guild; Miss Katharine W. Lane.
$1,020—Mr. and Mrs. Alfred V. Kidder.
$1,000—Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd D. Brace; Mr. and Mrs. S. Eliot Guild; Mrs. Paul M. Hamlen.
$850—Mr. and Mrs. Arthur S. Johnson.
$800—Anonymous (3).
$750—Mrs. H. G. Byng.
$700—Mr. and Mrs. Arthur L. Williston.
$650—Anonymous.
$600—Clement R. Lamson; Lundell Charitable Trust.
$550—Anonymous.
$500—Dr. Henry Freeman Allen; Mrs. Winthrop Ames; Mrs. Thomas S. Blumer; Miss Sarah L. Guild; Mr. and Mrs. R. Richardson Lane; Peter E. Strauss Trust.

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## Greater Boston United War Fund Campaign

In co-operation with the committee in charge of the Greater Boston United War Fund Campaign for 1944 held from Nov. 8 to Nov. 24, The Christian Science Board of Directors has appointed as a committee to receive and transmit contributions:

Mrs. James A. Neal, 20 Chapel Street, Brookline 46.
Mrs. A. L. West Movius, 160 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston 16.
Edwin C. Johnson, 209 Cliff Road, Wellesley Hills 82.
A. Warren Norton, Chairman, One, Norway Street, Boston 15.
Guy C. Larcom, Treasurer, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston 15.

Members of our congregations in Metropolitan Boston, and others who wish to do so, are invited to send or hand contributions for this fund to any one of the five named above. Checks should be made payable to Guy C. Larcom, Treasurer, who will act as treasurer of the committee. Those wishing to specify the agencies to which they desire their donations to be given may obtain a designation sheet from Mr. Larcom.

Members who find it more convenient to do so may make their subscriptions to the Campaign through the regular campaign organization, either at their homes or at their places of business.

In this connection we call your attention to the following statement which has been prepared by the committee in charge of the campaign:

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

### Our Responsibility

Winston Churchill has reminded us that "the price of greatness is responsibility."

The United States as a nation has accepted terrific responsibilities in the present war. Its citizens have abandoned selfish concentration on their own safety. They have given up their comfort, their treasure, and their lives in the world struggle of right against might. But in spite of all their sacrifices and willingness to share, they cling tenaciously to the thing we, in America, call "our way of life."

Letters written by our boys from battle fronts, messages coming from territory they occupy with the Allies, word received from those who keep vigil in Alaska, and from jungle fighters in the South Pacific, all ring the changes on the same thought. . . . "We will finish this job, but we want to come back home and stay there. This must never happen again. We are here to see that it does not happen again."

**Want to Know About Home**

"We want to come back home." . . . This is the deep recurrent undertone of letters from overseas. The boys want to know how the folks back home are faring and what they are doing. They want snapshots of family and sweetheart. They want newspapers to tell what is happening back home.

"Back Home" — that is what counts, and that is where we, here on the home front, can help them so that when they do come back things will be as they have remembered them.

Today we have an opportunity to fulfill the responsibility we owe our servicemen, to maintain the way of life they know. The Greater Boston United War Fund, through its 1944 campaign, appeals for our support. The campaign goal of $7,500,000 will meet only the minimum needs of our Home Front and war service agencies. At no time in the history of united giving has an appeal meant so much, and included so many and such vital needs.

Responsive to the plight of our suffering Allies, as well as to the needs of those within the confines of our own communities, the Fund gives each and every one of us an opportunity to "Give Because We Care."

We will give because we care for the things our men are fighting for and because we want to preserve these things for them and for ourselves and children.

We will give because we care for the thousands of people at home who have not shared in the newer material prosperity that the war has brought to so many families.

We will give because we care for the homes from which the father is absent, whose family proudly displays a service flag in its window, but whose members need the encouragement and the morale building aid that one of our Greater Boston social service agencies can give.

**America Is Their Heritage**

We will give because we care for the boys and girls whose heritage will be the America we hold in trust for them. Swayed by the fervor of war, not realizing that they are swept by world emotions and vast changes, many of these children need thoughtful care and wise planning for their physical and spiritual development. Such care and planning for out-of-school time is provided by Community Fund neighborhood houses and settlements.

In an area which takes in 54 cities and towns of Greater Boston, the United War Fund is comprised of 264 social agencies whose workers act as friendly guides to families and to individuals; old, young, and middle aged. There is scarcely a condition of living which is not covered by these agencies. Through them and their trained workers, we may express our desire to help one another.

Our servicemen and women share in the benefits of the Greater Boston United War Fund, through USO Service Clubs, where they find "a home away from home," where entertainment, companionship and friendly services, even such humble ones as sewing on a missing button, make them forget, for a time at least, the grim realities of war.

The United Seamen's Service, another Fund partner, brings comfort and relief from the hardships of submarine-infested waters, to sailors of the Merchant Marine who keep the supply lines open between us and our boys, in far flung area of conflict.

**Prisoners Wait Behind Walls**

Millions of war prisoners . . . many from Greater Boston . . . must wait behind walls of barbed wire until peace is declared. We must get them help . . . and we are getting help to them . . . through the splendid work of War Prisoners Aid, which visits prison camps to distribute books, musical instruments, athletic supplies; and to organize educational classes, handicraft groups and religious activities.

Because the horizon of America has extended beyond its own shores, the United War Fund includes the appeals of those United Nation Relief agencies which are keeping up the heart and hope of our Allies.

When you give to the Fund this year your gift will be shared by Greater Boston's own Community Fund agencies with the National War Fund which includes: USO, United Seamen's Service, War Prisoners Aid, Belgian War Relief, French Relief, British War Relief, Friends of Luxembourg, Greek War Relief, Norwegian Relief, Polish War Relief, Queen Wilhelmina Fund, Russian War Relief, United China Relief, United Czechoslovak Relief, United Yugoslav Relief, Refugee Relief Trustees, U. S. Committee for the Care of European Children.

Truly "the price of greatness is responsibility"—responsibility to the multitudes who cry to us "Give Because You Care."

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## Governor Acts To End Racial Disturbances

Continued from Page 1

Oct. 23, 34 of them took place in the Roxbury and Mattapan sections, the report disclosed.

Investigation of the cases, Commissioner Stokes said, disclosed no organized anti-Semitism behind the attacks and insults. He added, however, that widespread dissemination of anti-Semitic literature which was called to his attention by the Anti-Defamation League was "organized and should be dealt with immediately."

**Sent Out Order**

Governor Saltonstall discussed the report with his advisory committee for more than two hours, and then ordered a portion of it incorporated in a letter to all mayors and chairmen of boards of selectment in Massachusetts and demanded that they call "all the forces under your command" to enforce the constitutional guarantee of freedom of worship.

Asked whether the incidents were a "temporary flare-up," the Governor replied:

"I believe what has happened is of sufficient importance to make certain as we can that it will not happen again."

He added that he was turning over the Stokes report to Attorney General Robert T. Bushnell and to the armed forces of the United States.

As a final step the Governor appointed a committee to draw up what he termed an over-all program for dealing with the causes of any infringement of personal or religious liberty.

Commenting on Commissioner Stokes' charge that the police in the area here were responsible for the hoodlumism, Attorney General Robert T. Bushnell said today that the responsibility goes much farther than the "cop on the beat."

"The truth of the matter is that there has been a breakdown of law enforcement in Boston for many years," Mr. Bushnell said. "Initiative and incentive for good officers in this department has been destroyed. Everybody familiar with the police situation knows it and knows where responsibility lies.

Stating his opinion that the State Police Detective Bureau had done a fairly good job in the brief time it had had to investigate local anti-Semitic incidents, Rabbi Samuel I. Korff, of the Congregational Kehilath Jacob, in the Dorchester district, added that he felt the report was far from being complete. "The recommendations made by the Governor are to be commended," he said.

"It is the opinion of the local people of this district, who are directly concerned with the incidents reported that there is a definite need for an organization of interfaith groups of religious and lay leaders of all walks of life governed by a central interdenominational group selected by the different groups in each section," he continued, "for it is the people of the immediate vicinity, including the church and lay leaders, who can best cope with the problem.

"The Dorchester, Mattapan, and Hyde Park Good Neighbor Conference, which came into being three and a half years ago because of this situation, met last night and outlined a definite program of action which is to be studied by the different committees appointed.

"This organization includes church and lay leaders of all denominations, and the community has great confidence in the leaders of that organization."

## Beauty Parlors Put Kaiser on the Spot

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10—Henry Kaiser's good relations with the press tottered a moment yesterday when endorsing beauty parlors for women welders, he told members of the Women's National Press Club:

"As I look at all of you, it is evident that they are necessary."

When the audience which included handsome Mrs. Henry A. Wallace on his right, roared with laughter, he apologized:

"I knew you'd take that wrong."

## Stokes Files State Report On Anti-Semitic Incidents

A brief account of Commissioner of Public Safety John F. Stokes' report to the Governor follows:

In accordance with your instructions, I have inquired into the circumstances with reference to a series of assaults, insults, and cases of property damage, allegedly resulting from anti-Semitic feeling.

Annexed hereto for your information please find the following material relative to these allegations:

1. Copy of compilation of 31 complaints of assault, insult, or property damage, received from Henry W. Levy, regional secretary, American Jewish Committee, room 802, 44 School Street, Boston.

2. Compilation of nine additional complaints subsequently received from other sources.

3. Spot map indicating the location of 34 of the alleged incidents within the areas of Division 9 and Division 19, Boston Police Department.

4. Consolidated report of investigations conducted by State Police Detectives under the direction of Joseph L. Ferrari, supervisor, State Police Detective Bureau, relative to the 40 cases of insult, assault, or property damage referred to in the foregoing sub-paragraphs (1) and (2).

5. Consolidated report of opinions expressed to State Police detectives by responsible citizens (clergymen, businessmen, etc.) interviewed by the officers in the course of this investigation, concerning the series of allegedly anti-Semitic incidents, and the underlying causes therefor.

**Nature of Incidents**

Recapitulation of the 40 cases directed to our attention indicates that there were:

| | |
|---|---|
| Assaults | 24 |
| Property damage | 6 |
| Property damage and assault | 3 |
| Insult | 6 |
| Fictitious report | 1 |
| Total | 40 |

Invectives of an alleged anti-Semitic nature allegedly accompanied eight of the assaults, one of the six cases of property damage, and all three of the cases of both property damage and assault.

**Dates of Incidents**

| | |
|---|---|
| Jan. 1, 1942. | July, 1943 (3). |
| May 4, 1942 (2). | August, 1943. |
| May 13, 1942. | Aug. 4, 1943. |
| August, 1942. | Aug. 15, 1943. |
| Sept. 30, 1942. | Aug. 24, 1943. |
| Dec. 8, 1942. | Sept. 19, 1943. |
| Jan. 11, 1943 (2). | Sept. 25, 1943 (2). |
| Mar. 14, 1943. | Sept. 29, 1943. |
| April, 1943. | October, 1943 (2). |
| May, 1943. | Oct. 9, 1943. |
| June 16, 1943 (2). | Oct. 16, 1942. |
| July 14, 1943. | Oct. 22, 1943. |
| July 16, 1943. | Oct. 23, 1943. |
| July 17, 1943. | General (1). |
| July 18, 1943. | No date (2). |
| July 28, 1943. | Fictitious (1). |

**Age Group Involved**

The youngest of the assailants involved in these incidents was reported to be approximately 10 years of age, and the oldest about 25 years. The average age for all cases reported was 16.27 years.

**Opinions of Residents**

An analysis of the consolidated report of opinions expressed to detectives by 51 representative citizens in the affected communities indicates that 25 feel there is no anti-Semitic feeling and seven felt it does exist; nine stated there is no organized anti-Semitism and four say there is, and four state there is no racial problem, with three stating there is such a problem.

A digest of certain of the statements contained in the consolidated report of Supervisor Ferrari is also forwarded herewith for your convenience.

**Dissemination of Anti-Semitic Literature**

A compilation of anti-Semitic literature circulated in the Metropolitan area has been prepared by Francis L. Hurwitz, executive director, Anti-Defamation League, B'nai B'rith, 73 Tremont Street, Boston, in the form of five exhibits and is attached for your information. Sufficient additional copies for the use of the committee will be available early next week.

**Conclusions**

It would appear from the foregoing facts that the situation as it existed in Division 9 and Division 19 areas was a police problem.

The responsibility of the police originates in the patrolman, and carries through to his sergeant. It is expected that under ordinary circumstances a patrolman on the route will be the first official charged with responsibility for the detection and arrest of offenders, the preservation of the peace, and the protection from infringement of the personal or religious liberties of any group or individual.

In turn, it is the public responsibility of the police sergeant to visit his men, see that reports are properly made, check all complaints, and instruct the patrolmen in their responsibilities. If the sergeant exacts less than full and honest performance from the patrolmen, he is negligent in his own duty.

Had these principles been applied to the present condition, the concentration of incidents reflected by the spot map annexed hereto and alleged to be caused by anti-Semitic feeling would not have been possible.

Although anti-Semitic utterances were used in the course of these assaults, the assaults and the utterances attending them could not be proven to be of organized anti-Semitic origin. However, the widespread dissemination of anti-Semitic literature. I believe, is organized and should be dealt with immediately.

## Dr. Hsieh Strikes At Emperor Worship

Democracy and lasting peace in the Orient will never be realized while Japan is permitted to retain her present system of emperor worship, according to Dr. Tehyi Hsieh, head of the Chinese Service Bureau of Boston, in a talk today before a Convocation at Boston University.

Dr. Hsieh told the student body there were many Japanese who wanted to be released from the dual system of rule by emperor and the military and to be allowed to think and act for themselves.

## Weather Reports

By U. S. Weather Bureau

### Fair, Colder

**Boston and Vicinity:** Fair and colder, with temperatures falling to below freezing tonight. Thursday fair and continued cold. Gentle to moderate winds.

**Southwestern Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont:** Partly cloudy to cloudy, with a few light snow flurries in mountains tonight. Colder tonight, with below freezing temperature. Thursday fair and continued cold.

**Massachusetts, Connecticut and Rhode Island:** Fair and colder tonight, with temperatures below freezing. Thursday fair and continued cold.

**High Tides at Boston**

Wednesday, 10:58 p. m.; height, 10.1 feet.
Thursday, 11:17 a. m.; height, 10.3 feet.


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## Saltonstall's Statement On Racial Issues

Following is Governor Saltonstall's statement released last night:

Anti-Semitism is a menace to American democracy. The attack upon the Jews is the prelude of the attack upon Catholicism, Protestantism, and the whole democratic way of life. Since this is true, every anti-Semitic manifestation must be seriously treated and combatted by the responsible leaders of every community. It is particularly important to regard anti-Semitism as a danger signal of the anti-democratic and anti-American forces at work in our country during this great war when the enemies abroad are constantly seeking to foment division and hatred between classes and creeds in the hope that after they have lost the war militarily, they yet may win the peace.

To meet these dangers the committee appointed by me to consider the cases of violence, involving anti-Semitic feeling, has reached certain conclusions in unanimous agreement with me as to preventive measures. After careful study of the report of Commissioner Stokes and consultation on the many phases of the problem, we are convinced that the following steps should be taken and I am at once initiating them:

1. Insistence upon the best possible performance of duty by police departments throughout the state. In a personal letter and through the State Department of Public Safety I am calling upon every mayor, chairman of selectmen and responsible police official to exercise his full responsibility in the protection of individuals, or of groups, from any infringement of personal or religious liberty.

2. Transmission of all findings of Commissioner Stokes to the Attorney General of the Commonwealth and to the armed forces of the United States.

3. Creation of a committee to draw up and advise me in the execution of an over-all program for dealing with the causes of any infringement of personal or religious liberty. This is a problem which must be the concern of civic bodies, churches and synagogues, unions, patriotic societies, service clubs, schools and educational institutions, parent-teachers associations and particularly fathers and mothers. There should be a guiding and stimulating agency for their activities. I have asked this committee to serve in such a capacity so that we may bring home to all our citizens as forcibly as possible the necessity of living in peace and harmony with one another and may stimulate all existing groups to new programs and activity to this end.

The original committee will form the nucleus of the new body. Because of possible conflict with their official duties, Justices Higgins, Williams and Pinanski felt that they should not serve on the new committee. The other members, Msgr. Robert P. Barry, Rabbi Joshua Loth Liebman, Jacob J. Kaplan and Bishop Henry Knox Sherrill, have agreed to continue as members, and I have asked the following citizens to serve with them: Wilman Adams, General Secretary of the Y. M. C. A.; A. K. Cohen, attorney; Thomas Carens, public relations executive; Charles Dasey, shipping executive, and the Rev. William N. DeBerry of Springfield, long active for the welfare of our colored citizens. Dr. Julius E. Warren, State Commissioner of Education, will serve as administrative chairman of the committee.


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# Way Found for Quezon To Stay Philippines Head

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10—Congress plans to keep on Manuel L. Quezon as President of the Philippines until the Japanese have been driven from the Islands, despite the fact that under the Philippine Constitution he should retire Nov. 15.

The House is expected to pass by heavy majority today a resolution setting aside Philippine constitutional provisions and maintaining the governmental status quo until free elections can once again be held in the Commonwealth. The Senate gave unanimous approval to identical legislation yesterday.

Because Japanese occupation of the Islands makes it impossible for the Filipinos to install President Quezon's successor according to their own law, the Government of the United States in its role as protector proposes to continue President Quezon and his Vice-President, Sergio Osmena, in office for the duration.

**Due to Quezon Himself**

The difficulty in the Philippine Constitution is due to President Quezon's own stand against a president succeeding himself. In 1935 he insisted that the presidential term be fixed constitutionally at six years, with a prohibition against a second successive term. Later, the Filipinos amended the Constitution to make the term four years and permit a second term, but Mr. Quezon inserted a proviso that no President should serve for more than eight years or two terms.

At the expiration of his first six-year term, President Quezon served notice he would serve only two years of a second term, making a total of eight years in office under the Constitution. These eight years are up Nov. 15.

Removal of the Philippine Government to Washington after the Japanese attack disrupted matters and President Quezon and his aides recently took the problem to the White House. The President held that if the Philippine Constitution was to be set aside, Congress should do it. Congress is now doing it.

**By Simultaneous Resolution**

Legislation to prolong President Quezon's term was introduced simultaneously in Senate and House by Senator Millard E. Tydings (D) of Maryland and Representative C. Jasper Bell (D) of Missouri, Chairman of Senate and House Insular Affairs Committees, respectively.

Senator Tydings submitted an accompanying brief indicating the power of Congress to enact statutes in conflict with the Constitution and laws of the Philippines, including reference to the United States Constitution's provision empowering Congress to make laws respecting territory belonging to the United States.

Resolutions are also before Congress to grant independence to the Philippines as soon as war conditions will permit, instead of requiring a wait until July 4, 1946.

Two weeks ago President Roosevelt denounced the puppet government set up at Manila by the Japanese invaders and said no act of that body would ever be considered lawful or binding upon the United States.

## *Nylon Rope Lifts Load of 3 Tons*

WILMINGTON, Del., Nov. 10 (AP)—A nylon rope approximately ½ inch in diameter can lift a load of three tons, E. I. Du Pont de Nemours & Co. Inc., disclosed today in describing the properties of the rope which has stood the severe test of invasion glider operations.

Nylon rope, about twice as strong and one half to two thirds as heavy as manilla rope of the same diameter, stretches rapidly under sudden pull but recovers slowly, providing the elasticity desired for a perfect shock absorber, the company said.

# Hull Due to Report to President

By the Associated Press

Washington, Nov. 10

Secretary of State Cordell Hull is due back from the Moscow conference late today and will report immediately to President Roosevelt on what is generally considered here to be his greatest diplomatic triumph.

With general war and postwar accords among the Allies in his pocket, Mr. Hull is expected to give the President much unannounced detail of the historic conference and of his conversations with Marshal Stalin, Foreign Commissar Molotov and Foreign Secretary Eden.

Mr. Hull's party is returning with him but for two announced exceptions. Charles Bohlen of the State Department remains in Moscow as Counsellor of Embassy, and Maj. Gen. John R. Deane, who went as secretary of the Combined Chiefs of Staff in Washington, also stayed behind to head a United States military liaison mission in Moscow.

# Farmers Urged to Do Part In Bringing Order in World

By Dorothea Kahn

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich., Nov. 10—Helping to bring order to far corners of the world has become part of the job of the American farmer, even though he may be isolated personally by rutty roads and lack of gasoline, it was made clear today by a leader of American agriculture in an address to the oldest of the big farm organizations in convention here.

Albert S. Goss, master of the National Grange, devoted an important part of his annual address to an appeal to farm people to help by their sound thinking in the establishment of a just peace—one which would make for a liveable world tomorrow. While he gave due attention also to the economic problems of the farmer today—price, manpower, credit, and so on—he presented these as only parts of the bigger issues—prevention of future wars through international co-operation, and the preservation of democracy at home.

While a wide range of national issues is generally covered in Grange conventions, the master's address this year indicates a more thoughtful concern with international affairs than ever before shown, perhaps, by Grange leadership. In years before the war, Grange resolutions on world affairs have been limited to declarations for the avoidance of entangling alliances and for adequate defense.

Mr. Goss, speaking on this subject today, said:

"We cannot avoid involvement merely by refusing to join with others to prevent aggression. On the other hand, if all join forces to put a stop to international pillage, we can end one fruitful cause of war."

**Initiative Encouraged**

However, Mr. Goss made it plain that he is not arguing for philanthropy any more than for force in world dealings.

"We don't need to worry about assuring a quart of milk for everyone in the world, but rather about seeing that everybody has a chance to produce enough to get that quart for himself," he said. The Grange believes in encouraging initiative abroad as well as at home.

The farmers' contribution to thinking on peace settlement may well be a caution against haste. Farmers are used to waiting—waiting for rain and sunshine, waiting for harvests, even waiting for good years after years of drought. Mr. Goss, who was once a farmer himself, pleaded for patience on the international level.

"Let us not hasten too much in working out peace treaties," he said. "We should avoid reaching decisions which may be actuated by passion and hate. Let us be firm in our determination that aggression shall end, but let us remember that we and our children must live in the same world with those whom we are now trying to destroy, and let us take time to cool off in order that justice may not be thwarted by passion."

Turning to the home front, Mr. Goss called upon Congress to take steps to stop any encroachment on the part of the executive branch of government which leads to building up centralized control. He cited cases in which agencies of government, acting contrary to the law by which they were set up, gave as reason the fact that they were operating under Executive Order. To make matters worse, said Mr. Goss, the Price Control Act denies persons recourse to court action in case they seek redress.

"This is the essence of dictatorship," said Mr. Goss, adding that "the fact that we are engaged in the greatest war of all time furnishes no valid excuse for bypassing the Constitution."

**Seven-Point Program**

As for the problem of inflation, which farmers regard as touching them very directly, Mr. Goss opposed food subsidies as a preventive of price spirals. He offered a seven-point program as follows:

1. Employ a sound income tax and savings plan to relieve surplus income pressure.
2. Encourage abundant production by an effective price support program and other means.
3. Continue rationing where necessary.
4. Use price ceilings only to prevent profiteering with none established below support prices;
5. Place under a single head administration of food production, distribution, rationing, and price control;
6. Call in farm and food industry representatives to advise in working out and maintaining that portion of inflation control program affecting food;
7. Where necessary to meet real distress, make use of a consumer stamp plan, which would be a subsidy for the needy only.

Mr. Goss emphasized the Grange

# Bricker in G. O. P. Race

CHICAGO, Nov. 10 (AP)—Gov. John W. Bricker of Ohio stated at a press conference today that he would be a Republican candidate for President in the Ohio primaries in May.

He said: "Our Government must, in co-operation with other governments, meet postwar problems as they arise, or anticipate them before they come up and eliminate them. I think it would be dangerous to say what we are going to do when the war is over, because we are fighting a world war in co-operation with other nations, and one of the quickest ways to destroy that co-operation would be for the United States to take an adamant stand on their postwar position now. We must await developments."

"I think there has been a very real desire on the part of Russia and England for real co-operation," he said. "I take their statements at face value. We must, they are our Allies."

Commenting on last week's elections, Mr. Bricker said:

"The New Deal is through. There isn't any question in my mind but that the American people are through with it. I don't think the Republican trend demonstrated in last week's elections will change even if the war is going on."

The Governor listed his "dissatisfactions with the New Deal": "Inefficiency of government. Tremendous building up of bureau power. Inefficiency with which it has been carried on. Arrogance of Federal bureaucracy. Breaking down of local government. Attempts to suppress the states. Domination of the executive over the legislative branch of Government. Political approach to matters of public policy with which vital interests of the nation are concerned. Continuing of that program, costly as it is, in the midst of the war."

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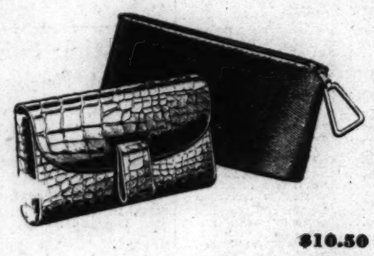

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War Drums in New Guinea

The picture shows gasoline drums being unloaded from a Liberty Ship at docks somewhere in New Guinea.

These are drums of war, indeed. The high octane gasoline they hold is one good reason for the steady beating the Japs are getting in this area.

The air forces doing the New Guinea-Solomons job are heavy users of gasoline, the naval units are heavy users of fuel oil. This gasoline and this oil come a long way from America—and their carriers are oil burners, too.

On the round trip to Australasia, each Liberty Ship consumes about 400,000 gallons of fuel oil. The gasoline they deliver vanishes at a rate that would amaze the average motorist. Fighter planes need some 100 gallons of high octane gasoline an hour; heavy bombers more than 200.

The exact number of American planes in the South Pacific can't be told but you can guess at the total. Multiply it by the fuel consumption figures given and you'll have a rough idea of just *one* part of the production needed to supply this *one* theater of war.

The American oil industry is supplying *every* war theater around the world with a quality and quantity of petroleum products the Axis can't begin to match. This production is due to facilities and efficiencies developed by the various oil companies competing for *your* business.

When the war is over, this same system of American individual enterprise will give you even better service than before.

THE ATLANTIC REFINING COMPANY

Official U. S. Army Signal Corps photograph

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Before placing bacon, ham and other smoked meats in the refrigerator, saturate a cloth with vinegar, wring it out and wrap it around the meat -- it will help prevent mold.

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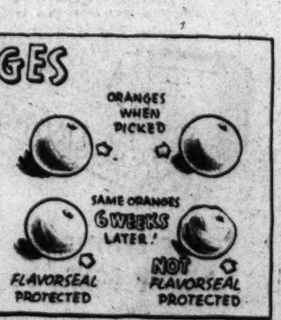



Plan Meals AHEAD!

It is easier to use up leftovers and to include economical dishes in your menus when you plan your meals at least two days ahead. Saves shopping time, too.

Use a BRUSH on Carrots

Scrubbing carrots with a stiff brush is easier than scraping or paring, and it saves the vitamins and minerals.

ASK YOUR GROCER OR PRODUCE RETAILER TO GET FLAVORSEAL FRUITS AND VEGETABLES FOR YOU. HE CAN OBTAIN NAMES OF JOBBERS OR SHIPPERS OF FLAVORSEAL PRODUCTS BY WRITING TO FOOD MACHINERY CORPORATION, 24 STATE STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

# 'Carmen Jones' Applauded At Opera House

By L. A. Sloper

The last time I heard "Carmen," Sir Thomas Beecham was conducting it for the Metropolitan Opera. Sir Thomas transformed a melodrama into an impressionistic tone poem. The result was astounding, but it was not theater.

"Carmen Jones," seen Tuesday evening at the Opera House for the first time in Boston, follows a contrary course. It is lyric theater translated into topical terms. The locale is transferred from Spain to America. The cigarette factory of Seville becomes a parachute plant in a Southern town, Lillas Pastia's tavern a Negro night club, the bull ring a baseball stadium. Morales is Cpl. Morrell, José is Cpl. Joe, Micaela is Cindy Lou, Escamillo is Husky Miller, a prize fighter, Mercedes is Myrt, and so on.

The story follows the general lines of the original, with modifications, but the book is entirely new, and in the American Negro idiom. The score is taken over almost bodily, with minor omissions, additions, and transpositions, but Robert Russell Bennett has reorchestrated it and introduced syncopated rhythms, without, however, swinging it.

Now before anybody makes an indignant protest against the desecration of a masterpiece, let him note that the opera itself is open to the same charge. The libretto of Meilhac and Halévy is a parody of Mérimée's novel, and the score, after all, is a Frenchman's idea of Spanish music. This new version substitutes dialogue for recitative, but as Mr. Hammerstein rightly points out in a program note, the recitative was not Bizet's in the first place.

The artistic spirit of "Carmen," moreover, is not violated by the adaptation, for if we divest ourselves of romantic notions, we shall see that temperamentally the Negroes are closely allied to the Spaniards. They have the capacity for expressing primitive emotion, gay or sinister. Africa borders on the Mediterranean, and this is Mediterranean music, as Nietzsche remarked. I think Nietzsche, who (after he quarrelled with Wagner) came to hate the Wagnerian ponderosities, would have loved this account of his favorite opera.

Above all, "Carmen Jones" is a good show. The production is stunning. The sets are grandiloquent, and in the costumes full advantage has been taken of the Negro love for primary colors in bold combinations.

The stage direction is for the most part lively, and on the whole the music was effectively rendered. The orchestra of course is inadequate but Mr. Littau managed to elicit a good deal of dramatic effect from it, and, surprisingly, in the gentler passages, a lyrical beauty quite in the Beecham tradition. The dances, by Eugene Loring, are conspicuously superior to the product of the opera houses in this line.

At times the action lagged. There was a distinct let-down in moments of the second act. There was a good deal of standing about at the country club. The introduction of a completely irrelevant violin solo served merely to interrupt the progress of the drama. The card scene missed the note of tragic intensity. On the other hand, the quintet, most difficult of the ensembles, was carried off with a fine precision.

The voices are not of operatic quality. Glenn Bryant, the Husky Miller, had good volume and production, but his acting was stilted. Muriel Smith, the Carmen, made good use of a light voice, and acted with fire. Carlotta Franzell sang Micaela's aria with expression, if with an edgy tone. Luther Saxon has a natural tenor voice which, like his acting, fell somewhat short of full effectiveness.

But the essential elements in this production, which is not opera, are the spectacle, the color, the movement; and here the ensemble shone. The choral work was good, and the crowd scènes were well managed.

The first-night audience applauded heartily.

# Entertainment Timetable

## Plays

**Boston Opera House**—"Carmen Jones," by Oscar Hammerstein, 2nd. Staged by Hassard Short, presented by Billy Rose. 8:30. Matinees Thursdays and Saturdays at 2:30.

**Plymouth** — "Kiss and Tell," comedy by F. Hugh Herbert. Featuring Violet Heming, Walter Olbert and Betty Anne Hyman. 8:30. Matinees Thursday and Saturdays at 2:30. (Last week.)

**Colonial**—"Arsenic and Old Lace," starring Boris Karloff. 8:30. Matinee Saturday at 2:30. (Last week.)

**Shubert**—"Winged Victory," the Army Air Force show. Written and directed by Moss Hart. 8:15. Matinees Thursdays and Saturdays at 2:15.

**Wilbur**—"The Voice of the Turtle," comedy by John Van Druten. Starring Margaret Sullavan, Elliott Nugent. 8:30. Matinees Wednesdays and Saturdays at 2:30.

## Films in Boston

**Esquire**—"Dangerous Blondes," Edmund Lowe. 1, 3:30, 6:40, 9:30. "West Side Kids," Donald Barry. 2:30, 5:20, 8:10.

**Exeter** — "Dangerous Blondes," Evelyn Keyes. 1:50, 5, 8:10. "Above Suspicion," Joan Crawford. 3:10, 6:20, 9:30.

**Fenway**—"For Whom the Bell Tolls," Ingrid Bergman. 11:50 a. m., 2:50, 5:50, 8:55.

**Keith Memorial**—"Never a Dull Moment," Ritz Brothers. 9:55 a. m., 12:40, 3:30, 6:15, 9. "Iron Major," Pat O'Brien. 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:20, 10.

**Kenmore**—"Top Hat," Ginger Rogers, Fred Astaire. 2:30, 6, 9:30. "Lydia," Merle Oberon. 1, 4:30, 7:50.

**Majestic**—"A Star Is Born," Fredric March, Janet Gaynor. 10 a. m., 1:44, 5:23, 9:15. "The Lady Vanishes," Paul Lukas. 12:08 3:42, 7:34.

**Metropolitan**—"Let's Face It," Bob Hope, Betty Hutton. 11:15 a. m., 1:55, 4:35, 7:15, 9:55. "Passport to Suez," Warren William. 10 a. m., 12:40, 3:20, 6, 8:40.

**Modern**—"Above Suspicion," Joan Crawford, Fred MacMurray. 10:10 a. m., 1, 3:50, 6:40, 9:30. "Adventures of a Rookie," Wally Brown. 9, 11:50 a. m., 2:40, 5:30, 8:20.

**Old South Theater**—"Women at War," "Nursery Rhyme Mystery," "Kings of Basketball," "Gay Nineties Hit Parade," "To Duck or Not to Duck," latest news.

**Orpheum**—"Sahara," Humphrey Bogart. 10:40 a. m., 1:35, 4:25, 7:20, 10:15. "The Chance of a Lifetime," Chester Morris. 9:30 a. m., 12:25, 3:15, 6:05, 9.

**Paramount**—"For Whom the Bell Tolls," Ingrid Bergman, Gary Cooper. 9:30 a. m., 12:15, 3, 5:50, 8:35.

**RKO-Boston**—"Paris After Dark," George Sanders, Philip Dorn, Brenda Marshall. 10:40 a. m., 1:42, 4:36, 7:34, 10:02. Stage Show: 12:26, 3:24, 6:20, 9:07.

**Scollay**—"Mr. Lucky," Gary Grant, Laraine Day. 11:35 a. m., 2:55, 6:15, 9:35. "Spitfire," Leslie Howard. 10 a. m., 1:20, 4:40, 8.

**South Station Theater**—"Mountain Fighters," "Hit Parade of the Gay Nineties," "Coast of Strategy," "Finin' Tricks," "Ski Trails," "Current Events," latest newsreels and other shorts.

**State**—"Sahara," Humphrey Bogart. 12:45, 3:55, 6:55, 10:05. "The Chance of a Lifetime," Chester Morris. 11:30 a. m., 2:30, 5:40, 8:40.

**Telepix**—"Gay Nineties Review." "Pete Smith," "Commanded an Elephant," "Screen Stars," "Hugh Herbert," "Oklahoma in '93," "Super Mouse," "Digest of World News." Continuous from 10:30 a. m. to midnight.

**Uptown**—"Mr. Lucky," Cary Grant, Laraine Day. 1, 3:45, 6:48, 9:30. "Yanks Ahoy," William Tracy, Marjorie Woodworth. 2:45, 5:35, 8:28.

**Washington Street Olympia**—"Mr. Lucky," Cary Grant, Laraine Day. 11:55 a. m., 2:30 & 6, 9:30. "Spitfire," Leslie Howard. 9:30 a. m., 1, 4:25, 7:55.

## Films in Suburbs

**ALLSTON—Capitol:** "Mr. Lucky," Cary Grant, Laraine Day. "Yanks Ahoy," William Tracy. 1:45, 7:30.

**Allston:** "Destroyer," Edward Robinson. "Heading for God's Country," William Lundigan. 1:45, 8.

**ARLINGTON—Capitol:** "So Proudly We Hail," Claudette Colbert, Paulette Goddard. "Hi Diddle Diddle," Adolphe Menjou.

**Regent:** "Constant Nymph," Charles Boyer, Joan Fontaine. "Girls in China," Roger Clark.

**BRAINTREE—Braintree:** "Hit the Ice," Abbott and Costello. "Nightmare," Diana Barrymore. 1:45. Continuous from 6:45.

**BRIGHTON—Egyptian:** "Coast Guard," Randolph Scott, Ralph Bellamy. "Only Angels Have Wings," Cary Grant. 1:45, 7:45.

**BROOKLINE — Brookline Village:** "So Proudly We Hail," Claudette Colbert. "Mexican Spitfire's Blessed Event," Lupe Velez.

**Coolidge Corner:** "Hi Diddle Diddle," Adolphe Menjou, Martha Scott. "Hangmen Also Die," Brian Donlevy.

**Cleveland:** "The Sky's the Limit," Fred Astaire, Joan Leslie. "We've Never Been Licked," Richard Quine. 1:45, 7:45.

**CAMBRIDGE—Central:** "You Were Never Lovelier," Fred Astaire, Rita Hayworth. "Escape to Glory," Pat O'Brien, Constance Bennett. 1:30, 8.

**Harvard:** "Best Foot Forward," Lucille Ball, William Gaxton. "Pilot No. 5," Franchot Tone, Marsha Hunt. 2, 8.

**University:** "The Little Foxes," Bette Davis, Herbert Marshall. 2:30, 5:55, 9:20. "The Postman Didn't Ring," Richard Travis, Brenda Joyce. 1:30, 4:50, 8:15.

**DORCHESTER—Dorchester:** "Hoosier Holiday," Dale Evans "Leopard Man," Dennis O'Keefe. Margo.

**Codman Square:** "Above Suspicion," Joan Crawford, Fred MacMurray. "Border Patrol," William Boyd, Claudia Dranke. 1:30.

**Franklin:** "Above Suspicion," Joan Crawford, Fred MacMurray. "Border Patrol," William Boyd, Claudia Drake. 1:45, 8.

**EVERETT—Capitol:** "Best Foot Forward," Lucille Ball. 2:18, 6:10. "I Walked with a Zombie," Frances Dee, Tom Conway. 2:08, 7, 9:52.

**Park:** "My Gal Sal," Rita Hayworth, Victor Mature. "Manhunt," Walter Pidgeon, Joan Bennett.

**HYDE PARK—Paramount:** "So Proudly We Hail," Claudette Colbert, Paulette Goddard. "Two Senoritas From Chicago," Joan Davis. 1:30, 8.

**Hyde Park:** "Dixie Dugan," James Ellison. "The Man Trap," Lloyd Corrigan. 1:30, 7.

**JAMAICA PLAIN—Jamaica:** "Heaven Can Wait," Don Ameche, Gene Tierney. "Bomber's Moon," George Montgomery, Annabella. 1:45, 7:45.

**LEXINGTON—Lexington:** "Crash Dive," Tyrone Power. 2:30, 8:15. "The Devil With Hitler," Allan Mowbray. 4:15, 10:05.

**MALDEN—Granada:** "Yanks Ahoy," William Tracy, Joe Sawyer. 1:35, 5:00, 8:15. "Mr. Lucky," Cary Grant, Laraine Day. 3, 6:10, 9:20.

**Strand:** "Lost Horizon," Ronald Colman. 1:35, 7:20. "It Happened One Night," Clark Gable, Claudette Colbert. 3:40, 9:20.

**Maplewood:** "Stormy Weather," Bill Robinson, Lena Horne. 2:22, 9:32. "What's Buzzin', Cousin," Ann Miller. 3:12, 8:13.

**Orpheum:** "West of Texas," Dave O'Brien. 2:25, 6:10. "The Youngest Profession," Virginia Weidler, Edward Arnold. 3:30, 9:15.

**Strand:** "Heaven Can Wait," Gene Tierney, Don Ameche. 3:10, 9. "Bomber's Moon," George Montgomery. 1:35, 7:50.

**MATTAPAN—Oriental:** "Mr. Lucky," Cary Grant, Laraine Day. "Yanks, Ahoy," Joe Sawyer. 1:45, 7:45.

**MEDFORD—Medford:** "Hers to Hold," Deanna Durbin. "My Son, the Hero," Patsy Kelley.

**Fellsway:** "Destroyer," Edward G. Robinson. "Cinderella Swings It," Guy Kibbee, Gloria Warren. 1:30, 7:30.

**MELROSE—Melrose:** "So Proudly We Hail," Claudette Colbert, Paulette Goddard. "Mysterious Doctor," John Loder.

**NATICK — Colonial:** "You'll Never Get Rich," Fred Astaire, Rita Hayworth. "Flight Lieutenant," Pat O'Brien, Glenn Ford. 1:45, 8.

**NEEDHAM — Paramount:** "The Sky's the Limit," Fred Astaire, Jean Leslie. "We've Never Been Licked," Noah Beery, Jr.

**NEWTON — Paramount:** "Heaven Can Wait," Don Ameche, Gene Tierney. "Bomber's Moon," Annabella, George Montgomery. 2, 8.

**QUINCY—Quincy:** "Hangmen Also Die," Brian Donlevy. "Larceny with Music," Allan Jones. 2, 8.

**Strand:** "Hi Diddle Diddle," Adolphe Menjou, Pola Negri. "Tennessee Johnson," Van Heflin, Lionel Barrymore. 2, 8.

**SOUTH WEYMOUTH — Cameo:** "Crash Dive," Tyrone Power. "Follow the Band," Leon Errol. 1:45. Continuous from 6:45.

**WAKEFIELD—Wakefield:** "Design for Scandal," Walter Pidgeon, Rosalind Russell. 2:08, 7:53. "Shadow of the Thin Man," William Powell, Myrna Loy. 3:35, 9:20.

**WALTHAM—Embassy:** "Mr. Lucky," Cary Grant, Laraine Day. "Bomber's Moon," George Montgomery. 2, 8.

**WATERTOWN—Watertown Square:** "Cat People," Simone Simon, Jim Holt. "Good Luck, Mr. Yates," Claire Trevor.

**Coolidge:** "Here to Hold," Deanna Durbin, Joseph Cotten. "They Came to Blow Up America," George Sanders, Anna Sten.

**WELLESLEY HILLS—Community Playhouse:** "Crash Dive," Tyrone Power, Anne Baxter. "The Sky's the Limit," Fred Astaire, Joan Leslie.

**WEST NEWTON—West Newton:** "The Sky's the Limit," Fred Astaire, Joan Leslie. "We've Never Been Licked," Noah Beery, Jr.

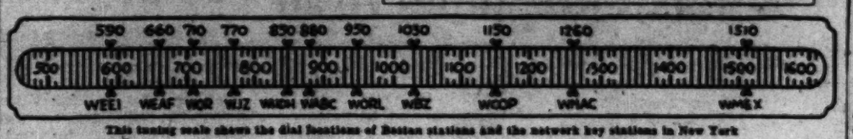
**WINCHESTER—Winchester:** "Watch on the Rhine," Bette Davis, Paul Lukas. "Henry Aldrich Swings It," Jimmy Lydon.

**WINTHROP—Winthrop:** "Heaven Can Wait," Don Ameche, Gene Tierney, Charles Coburn. "Gals, Inc.," Leon Errol.

# Radio Timetable

(Feature Programs Appear in Blackface)

**Tonight:** A New Monitor International News Program
YANKEE NETWORK STATIONS 6:30 P. M.




This tuning scale shows the dial locations of Boston stations and the network key stations in New York

| | WEEI-590kc-CBS | WHDH-850kc-BLUE | WBZ-1030kc-NBC | WNAC-1260kc-CBS | WMEX-1510kc-100m |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2:00 | "Mary Marlin"; sk. | Morton Downey, songs | 'Woman of America'; sk. | Sheelah Carter, news | Musical Fantasy |
| 2:15 | 'Caribbean'; drama | WHDH String Quintet | "Ma Perkins"; sketch. | Paul V. MacNeil, talk | Musical Fantasy |
| 2:30 | News; Snapshots | Musical Poll of Hits | 'Pepper Young's Family' | Yankee House Party: Variety Show; orchestra | Gene Autry and Cowboy |
| 2:45 | "Help Wanted" | Musical program | 'Right to Happiness" | | Jamboree |
| 4:00 | Home Fr't Matinee: | Air Express Music | Backstage Wife; sketch. | Walter Compton, news | Francine Presents |
| 4:15 | Music; gsts; News | Newscast | Stella Dallas; sketch | Musical Roundup | Count Basie's Orch. |
| 4:30 | "A Good Parent" | Singing Stars | Lorenzo Jones; sketch | "Full Speed Ahead"; U. | Johnny Messner's Orch. |
| 4:45 | Sgt McDonald; Date | Singing Stars | Young Widder Brown; sk | S. Navy program | The Ink Spots |
| 5:00 | Five O'Clock Follies | Air Express Music | "When a Girl Marries" | Musical Roundup | Al Donahue's Orch. |
| 5:15 | Evelyn Hawe, m. c. | Dick Tracy; sketch | "Portia Faces Life" | "The Black Hood"; sk. | Irish Melodies |
| 5:30 | "Follies"; Quartet | "Jack Armstrong" | 'Just Plain Bill'; sketch | "Chick Carter"; sketch. | Irish Melodies |
| 5:45 | American Women | "Captain Midnight"; sk. | 'Front Page Farrell'; sk | "Superman"; sketch | News service |
| 6:00 | Comment; news | Terry and the Pirates | News; Sports reporter | News service | Sports news |
| 6:15 | Texas Rangers | Newscast | Kay Ivers; Melodeers | Ted Cole; Bobby Norris | Studio speaker |
| 6:30 | Lyn Murray; Music | Circle B Rangers | "Jesting With Jesters" | Manitor World News | Pete Harman's Orch. |
| 6:45 | News; 6:55 J. Harsch | WHDH Trio | Lowell Thomas, news | Music program; Talk | Sports of the Day |
| 7:00 | "I Love a Mystery" | Show Tune Time; Music | Fred Waring's Orchestra | Fulton Lewis, Jr., news | March to Victory |
| 7:15 | Harry James's Or. | Sports program | J. W. Vandercook, news | Drama; Musical program | Richard Salinger, news |
| 7:30 | "Easy Aces"; sketch | The Lone Ranger; west- | 'Wings of Tomorrow" | "Halls of Montezuma" | Curtain Time |
| 7:45 | "Mr. Keen"; sketch | ern drama | John Barry, comments | Marine Corps program | Your Army |
| 8:00 | Sammy Kaye's Or. | Earl Godwin, news | "Mr. and Mrs. North" | "Sizing Up the News" | Studio speaker |
| 8:15 | Sammy Kaye's Or. | Lum 'n' Abner; sketch | comedy mystery drama | News service | Billy Dooley's Orch. |
| 8:30 | Drama, with Jean | Quix Program; guests; | Beat the Band; Hilde- | "The Return of Nick | Tommy Carr's Orch. |
| 8:45 | Hersholt; news | J. C. Flippen, m. c. | garde; H. Sosnik's Or. | Carter"; mystery dr. | Dr. Hans Nathan: Music |
| 9:00 | Lionel Barrymore: | Freddie Martin's Orch.; | Eddie Cantor; Nora Mar- | Gabriel Heatter, news | Classical Album: Bach: |
| 9:15 | Mayor of the Town | Sammy Fain, songwriter | tin; comedy; guest: or. | Gracie Fields's Show | Trio Sonatas |
| 9:30 | Jack Carson Variety | Al Donahue's Orch. | "Mr. District Attorney" | "Soldiers With Wings"; | Classical Album: Bach: |
| 9:45 | Show; guests | Dance Orchestra; songs | "Mr. District Attorney" | Drama, with guest stars | Trio Sonatas; News |
| 10:00 | Moments in Music: | Raymond Gram Swing | Kay Kyser's College of | John B. Hughes, news | Local sports |
| 10:15 | La Tosca | Tony Pastor's Orch. | Musical Knowledge | Sunny Skylar, songs | Local sports |
| 10:30 | Morton Gould's Or. | 'The Symphonette,' with | Kay Kyser's College of | Paul Schubert, news | Local sports |
| 10:45 | Alec Templeton | M. Piastro, cond. | Musical Knowledge | Drama; Music Roundup | Local sports |
| 11:00 | News; World War 2 | News | News; E. N. Eddy, news | News service | Dolly Dawn's Orch. |
| 11:15 | "Jam"; Rideout | Harry Green's Orch. | "Review"; Nocturne | Transportation-4th Fr't | Tommy Carr's Orch. |
| 11:30 | Elizabeth Schumann, | Fishermen's Program | Music You Want | Guy Lombardo's Orch. | Day's End: music |
| 11:45 | Concert Orchestra | Lou Bresse's Or.; News | Music You Want | Guy Lombardo's Orch. | Day's End: news |

## Thursday's Programs

| | WEEI-590kc-CBS | WHDH-850-BLUE | WBZ-1030kc-NBC | WNAC-1260kc-MBS | WMEX-1510kc-100m |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7:00 | Top o' the Morning | Air Express Music | News; musical program. | Organ Melodies | |
| 7:15 | News; music | Newscast | Dress Parade; Weather. | News comment | |
| 7:30 | Music; news | Musical Alarm Clock | News service | Music; Band Box | New England Fellowship: |
| 7:45 | News; Rideout | Musical Clock; News | Spike Jones' Orchestra | Musical Clock | religious program |
| 8:00 | News of the world. | Martin Agronsky, news | Musical Toast | News service | Newsreel of the Air |
| 8:15 | Caroline Cabot | Church in the Wildwood | Musical Toast | "George & Dixie"; news | Newsreel of the Air |
| 8:30 | Carl Moore's Club | Nancy Lee; Wom's Pgm | News service | Louise Morgan Interv'w | Newsreel of the Air |
| 8:45 | Carl Moore; news. | Talk | Musical Food | Louise Morgan Interv'w | Newsreel of the Air |
| 9:00 | P. Fortescue, Inter. | Breakfast Club | Mildred Carlson, talk | News; 'Tune Factory" | Scandinavian Melodies |
| 9:15 | School of the Air: | Breakfast Club | Church in the Wildwood | "Yankee Tune Factory" | Scandinavian Melodies |
| 9:30 | Far and Near Tales | Breakfast Club | Wartime Food News | "Yankee Tune Factory" | Waltz Time: Music |
| 9:45 | Food Fair | Breakfast Club | News service | "Yankee Tune Factory" | Waltz Time: Music |
| 10:00 | "Valiant Lady" | Lewis and Art Gentry | Lora Lawton; sketch | News; 'Tune Factory" | Musical program |
| 10:15 | American Stories | Women and the War | "The Open Door"; sk. | "Yankee Tune Factory" | L. Crossman; talk |
| 10:30 | Fishermen's Pgm; news | Fishermen's Pgm; news | "Hedda Hopper"; drama | "Yankee Tune Factory" | Shopping With Marie |
| 10:45 | Bachelor's Children | "Tops in Bands" | First Piano Quartet | "Yankee Tune Factory" | Mason |
| 11:00 | Mary Lee Taylor | Breakfast Music; Inter. | Road of Life; sketch | News; 'Tune Factory" | "Kick-Conga" |
| 11:15 | Second Husband; sk | Breakfast Music; Inter. | Vic and Sade; sketch | New England Cupboard | "Francine Presents" |
| 11:30 | "Bright Horizons" | News commentator | 'Brave Tomorrow"; dr. | "Spotlight Revue" | John Kiley, organ |
| 11:45 | "Aunt Jenny" | Lily Carthew Interviews | 'David Harum"; sketch | Imogene Wolcott: Talk | News service; Talk |
| 12:00 | Kate Smith Speaks | Newscast | News; Portraits; Weath'r | Boake Carter, news | Rodeo Circle Band |
| 12:15 | "Big Sister"; sketch | Bond Wagon Quiz | "You're Telling Us" | News service | Rodeo Circle Band |
| 12:30 | Helen Trent; sketch | National Farm and Home | Marjorie Mills, talk | Musical Roundup | Italian Melodies |
| 12:45 | Our Gal Sunday; sk | Hour: music; speakers | Marjorie Mills; talk | Musical Roundup | Italian Melodies |
| 1:00 | "Life Beautiful" | Baukhage Talking: news | The Little Show | Ray Dady, news | Italian Melodies |
| 1:15 | "Ma Perkins" | Air Express Music | The Little Show | Jack Berch & His Boys | Invitation to the Opera |
| 1:30 | B. Flynn, news | Edward Mac Hugh, hymns | "Mary Foster"; sketch | Jimmy Fidler: Hollyw'd | Curtain Time; Theo |
| 1:45 | "The Goldbergs" | Fishermen's Pgm; news. | News service | Cedric Foster, news | Carreiro, songs |
| 2:00 | Dramatic sketch | Warren Atherton, AL tlk | "The Guiding Light"; sk | News; Music Roundup | Melody Mystery Contest |
| 2:15 | Dramatic sketch | Mystery Chef; food facts | "Lonely Women"; sketch | "Yankee Kitchen" | Melody Mystery Contest |
| 2:30 | 'We Love & Learn' | Concert Hall | 'Light of the World"; sk. | "Yankee Kitchen" | Novelty Musicale |
| 2:45 | "Parry Mason"; sk | Concert Hall | Hymn recital | Sports comments | News service |
| 3:00 | "Mary Marlin"; sk. | Morton Downey, songs. | "Woman of America"; sk | Sheelah Carter, news | Musical Fantasy |
| 3:15 | Caribbean; Drama | WHDH String Quintet | "Ma Perkins"; sketch | Concert orchestra | Musical Fantasy |
| 3:30 | News; Hollywood | Musical Poll of Hits | 'Pepper Young's Family' | Yankee House Party: Va- | Gene Autry, Cowboy |
| 3:45 | "Help Wanted" | Musical program | 'Right to Happiness"; | riety show; orchestra | Jamboree |
| 4:00 | Home Front Matinee: | Air Express Music | "Backstage Wife" | Walter Compton, news | "Francine Presents" |
| 4:15 | Music; guest; News | Newscast | "Stella Dallas"; sketch. | Musical Roundup | Fats Waller's Orch. |
| 4:30 | Those With Us | Singing Stars | "Lorenzo Jones"; sketch | 'Full Speed Ahead'; Navy | Andrew Sisters, songs |
| 4:45 | Interviews; "Date" | Singing Stars | "Young Widder Brown" | musical program | Andy Kirk's Orch. |
| 5:00 | Five O'Clock Follies | Air Express Music | "When a Girl Marries" | Musical Roundup | Hal McIntyre's Orch. |
| 5:15 | Five O'Clock Follies | "Dick Tracy"; sketch | "Portia Faces Life" | "The Black Hood"; dr. | Irish Melodies |
| 5:30 | Follies; Quartet | Jack Armstrong; sketch | "Just Plain Bill" | Chick Carter, sketch | Irish Melodies |
| 5:45 | American Women | "Captain Midnight"; sk. | 'Front Page Farrell'; sk. | "Superman"; sketch | News; Political talk |
| 6:00 | News comments | Terry and the Pirates | News; Sports Reporter | News service | Sports news |
| 6:15 | Texas Rangers | Newscast | Kay Ivers; Melodeers | Sports; Music | Boston Teachers' College |
| 6:30 | Lyn Murray; Music | Circle B Rangers | "Jesting With Jesters" | Monitor World News | Pete Herman's Orch. |
| 6:45 | News; 6:55 J. Harsch | WHDH String Ensemble | Lowell Thomas, news | Musical Rendezvous | Sports of the Day |
| 7:00 | "I Love a Mystery" | Show Tune Time; Music | Fred Waring's Orchestra | Fulton Lewis, Jr., news | March to Victory |
| 7:15 | 'Dateline'; drama | Sports program | J. W. Vandercook, news | Drama; Musical program | Richard Salinger, news |
| 7:30 | 'Easy Aces'; comedy | "The Lone Ranger"; | Yankee Yarns | Navy School of Music | You Shall Have Music |
| 7:45 | "Mr. Keen"; drama | western drama | John Barry, comments | Navy School of Music | You Shall Have Music |
| 8:00 | Kate Smith Hour: | Earl Godwin, news | Lucille Manners; Ross | "Sizing Up the News" | Excursions in Science |
| 8:15 | Music; dr; 'It Pays | "Parker Family"; drama | Graham; F. Black's Or. | News service | Bill Dooley's Orchestra |
| 8:30 | to Be Ignorant'; | Meet Your Navy: musical | 'Hit Parade'; Mark War- | "The Cisco Kid"; drama | Ziegfeld Follies |
| 8:45 | Victor Jorz; news | var. show; Interviews | now's Orch; soloists | "The Cisco Kid"; drama | Ziegfeld Follies |
| 9:00 | Playhouse: Drama; | "Gang Busters"; sketch. | Waltz Time; F. Munn; | Gabriel Heatter, news | Classical Album: Perge- |
| 9:15 | Orson Welles; Or. | "Gang Busters"; sketch. | E. MacGregor; chs.; or. | Gracie Fields' Show | lesi: Stabat Mater |
| 9:30 | 'That Brewster Boy' | Hal McIntyre's Orchestra | "People Are Funny"; | Double or Nothing; quiz | Classical Album: Perge- |
| 9:45 | 'That Brewster Boy' | Orchestra; Narration | Quiz; Art Linkletter, mc | show; R. King, m. c. | lesi: Stabat Mater |
| 10:00 | Moore - Durante | John Gunther, news | Amos 'n' Andy: Comedy; | Network sports | News; Defense talk |
| 10:15 | Com. Variety Show | Lawrence Welk's Orch. | guest, Lionel Barrymore | Network sports | Treasury Star Parade |
| 10:30 | Stage Door Canteen | 'The Symphonette,' with | Sports; Mail Otl. guest | Network sports | Tommy Carr's Orchestra |
| 10:45 | Stage Door Canteen | M. Piastro, conductor | Prelude to Victory | Ward's Sports Preview | Raymond Scott's Orch. |
| 11:00 | News; World War 2 | Newscast | News; E. N. Eddy, news | News service | Earl Hines' Orch. |
| 11:15 | "Jam"; Rideout | Harry Green's Orchestra | Weather; Off the Record | Maurice Spitalny's Orch. | Claude Thornhill's Orch. |
| 11:30 | Count Basie's Orch. | Fishermen's Program | Music You Want | Lionel Hampton's Orch. | Day's End: music |
| 11:45 | Count Basie's Orch. | Dance Music; News | Music You Want | Lionel Hampton's Orch. | Day's End: news |

## Friday's Programs

| | WEEI-590kc-CBS | WHDH-850kc-BLUE | WBZ-1030kc-NBC | WNAC-1260kc-MBS | WMEX-1510kc-100m |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11:00 | News; Caribbean | Breakfast Music; Inter. | "Road of Life"; sketch. | News; "Tune Factory" | "Kick-Conga" |
| 11:15 | Second Husband | Breakfast Music; Inter. | "Vic and Sade"; sketch. | New England Cupboard | "Francine Presents" |
| 11:30 | "Bright Horizons" | News commentator | "Brave Tomorrow"; dr. | "Spotlight Revue" | Christian Science Prgm |
| 11:45 | "Aunt Jenny" | Lily Carthew Interviews | "David Harum"; sketch | Imogene Wolcott: Food | News service; Talk |
| 12:00 | Kate Smith Speaks | Newscast | News; Quartet; Weather | Boake Carter, news | Rodeo Circle Band |
| 12:15 | "Big Sister"; sketch | Bond Wagon Quiz | "You're Telling Us" | News service | Rodeo Circle Band |
| 12:30 | "Helen Trent" | National Farm and Home | Marjorie Mills, women's | Musical Roundup | Italian Melodies |
| 12:45 | "Our Gal Sunday" | Hour: talks; music | program | Musical Roundup | Italian Melodies |
| 1:00 | "Life Beautiful" | Baukhage Talking; News | "The Little Show" | News commentator | Italian Melodies |
| 1:15 | "Ma Perkins" | Air Express Music | "The Little Show" | Jack Berch and His Boys | Invitation to the Opera |
| 1:30 | B. Flynn, news | Edward MacHugh, hymns | "Mary Foster"; sketch. | Words in News; Music. | Curtain Time; featuring |
| 1:45 | "The Goldbergs" | Fishermen's Pgm; news. | News service | Cedric Foster, news | Jean Harper, songs |
| 2:00 | Serial drama | Rodriques & Sutherland | "Guiding Light"; drama | News; Musical Roundup | Melody Mystery Contest |
| 2:15 | Serial drama | Mystery Chef; food facts | "Lonely Women"; sketch | Yankee Kitchen | Melody Mystery Contest |
| 2:30 | 'We Love & Learn' | Concert Hall | "Light of the World" | Yankee Kitchen | Novelty Musical |
| 2:45 | "Parry Mason"; sk. | Concert Hall | Betty Crocker, talk | Sports comments | News service |
| 3:00 | "Mary Marlin"; sk. | Morton Downey, songs | "Women of America"; sk. | Sheelah Carter, news | Musical Fantasy |
| 3:15 | Caribbean; drama | WHDH String Quintet | "Ma Perkins"; sketch | Concert orchestra | Musical Fantasy |
| 3:30 | News; Snapshots | Musical Poll of Hits | 'Pepper Young's Family' | Yankee House Party: Va- | Cowboy Jamboree |
| 3:45 | "Help Wanted" | Musical Program | 'Right to Happiness" | riety show; orchestra | Cowboy Jamboree |
| 4:00 | Home Front Matinee: | Air Express Music | "Backstage Wife" | Walter Compton, news | "Francine Presents" |
| 4:15 | Music; guest; News | Newscast | "Stella Dallas"; sketch. | Musical Roundup | Fats Waller's Orch. |
| 4:30 | Those With Us | Singing Stars | "Lorenzo Jones"; sketch | 'Full Speed Ahead'; Navy | Andrew Sisters, songs |
| 4:45 | Interviews; "Date" | Singing Stars | "Young Widder Brown" | musical program | Andy Kirk's Orch. |
| 5:00 | Five O'Clock Follies | Air Express Music | "When a Girl Marries" | Musical Roundup | Hal McIntyre's Orch. |
| 5:15 | Five O'Clock Follies | "Dick Tracy"; sketch | "Portia Faces Life" | "The Black Hood"; dr. | Irish Melodies |
| 5:30 | Follies; Quartet | Jack Armstrong; sketch | "Just Plain Bill" | Chick Carter, sketch | Irish Melodies |
| 5:45 | American Women | "Captain Midnight"; sk. | 'Front Page Farrell'; sk. | "Superman"; sketch | News; Political talk |
| 6:00 | News comments | Terry and the Pirates | News; Sports Reporter | News service | Sports news |
| 6:15 | Texas Rangers | Newscast | Kay Ivers; Melodeers | Sports; Music | Boston Teachers' College |
| 6:30 | Lyn Murray; Music | Circle B Rangers | "Jesting With Jesters" | Monitor World News | Pete Herman's Orch. |
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## 'This Is the Army'

Warner's Technicolor film version of Irving Berlin's soldier show, "This Is the Army," will be seen star

# Clubwomen Seen as Field For Help in War Industry

**Women's Activities**

By Alice Myers

*Assistant Women's Editor of The Christian Science Monitor*

Local women leaders in the days to come will explore ways to bring home to clubwomen and their friends the need of taking store and factory jobs to help alleviate the manpower shortage.

This was the problem that received the most attention in the panel discussion which concluded yesterday's Women Leaders' Conference with Industry at the Hotel Statler. The need for such women to offer their services in the Greater Boston area was pictured as fairly desperate by Mrs. J. Verity Smith, Assistant Commissioner of Wages and Hours, Massachusetts State Labor Board, Miss Vera Lamprecht, Advertising Manager, Liggett Drug Company, and others, while Lee H. Bristol of the Bristol-Myers Company, New York, luncheon speaker and member of the panel, characterized woman power as the most acute problem today.

Mrs. John H. Kimball, Vice-President of the New England Federation of Women's Clubs, expressed the opinion that clubwomen are not yet awake to the need. She said they realize there is an opportunity to work but not that there is stringent need of their services. Mrs. Ralph G. Swain, Recording Secretary of the Massachusetts State Federation, declared manufacturers are using the wrong bait, that they are appealing on a financial basis rather than a patriotic one, and that such an appeal does not reach the proper class of women.

The consensus of opinion was that ways must be found to persuade more women to take jobs even though they don't need the money. One speaker urged that clubs get speakers from the United States Employment Service or the War Manpower Commission to address their meetings on this vital topic.

## Dr. Maffett to Talk

Dr. Minnie L. Maffett of Dallas, Texas, President of the National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, will be the principal speaker at a dinner meeting of the Business and Professional Women's Club of Boston, Friday evening at 3 Joy Street. Lieut. Mary St. John, of the Army Nurse Corps, will tell of her experiences overseas.

## Meeting Tomorrow

**Massachusetts Maine Daughters**—Mrs. Frederick K. Morris will give an illustrated lecture at the Hotel Vendome at 2 o'clock. Mrs. Ethel M. Herrold, program chairman, will present the speaker and also Miss Virginia Sadler, soprano, who will entertain with a group of songs.

**Daughters of Massachusetts**—The speaker at this first meeting of the season will be Nathan Howard Gist; his subject, "Massachusetts, There She Is." Mrs. Guy Corliss, President, will open the program at 2 p. m. at the Women's Republican Club.

**Boston Parliamentary Law Club**—George Demeter will speak on "Amendments and Reconsideration of Motion," Hotel Vendome, 2 p. m.

**Daughters of Connecticut**—Presidents' Day and and twelfth anniversary celebration, Boston Y. W. C. A., 2 p. m. "New England Through the Changing Seasons" will be presented by Laurance L. Barber. Mrs. William S. Walkley will be hostess.

## Friday Programs

**Women in Council of Roxbury**—Grace Eyrick will speak on "Personalities Plus" and Community Fund pictures will be shown at Masonic Temple. Miss Grace M. Shepard and Mrs. Ernest H. Gillette will be hostesses at the coffee hour at 1 o'clock.

## David A. Cutler

David A. Cutler, who passed on in Wollaston yesterday, was President and Treasurer of the Alfred Hale Rubber Company in North Quincy. He also was a special assistant to the WPB's national rubber director.

Several years ago Mr. Cutler was an NRA offifficial in the New England region and at one time was chief of a government bureau in Washington that deals with new ideas and inventions. He had served as President of the Quincy Chamber of Commerce, Quincy Rotary Club, Quincy Taxpayers' Association and the Quincy Neignborhood Club.

## Guilford C. Hathaway

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

FALL RIVER, Mass., Nov. 10—Guilford C. Hathaway, who passed on here yesterday, had been Register of Probate in Bristol County from 1912 to 1937. He was a member of the law firm of Fuller and Hathaway.

A graduate of Brown University and Harvard Law School, Mr. Hathaway was a Past President of the Fall River chapter of the Brown University Club, Past Master of King Philip Lodge of Masons, and a member of the Fall River Bar Association.

# 1,000 Cutters To Help N. H. Get Pulpwood

**The Week In New Hampshire**

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

CONCORD, N. H., Nov. 10—The manpower shortage which has made it literally impossible to get out pulpwood in New Hampshire appears to be near partial solution. The War Manpower Commission has agreed to permit the importation of a thousand Canadian woodsmen.

The Federal agency has worked out a plan under which these woodsmen will be allocated to New Hampshire firms in need of such labor. More than a half of the group will be employed by the Brown Company of Berlin.

The draft and the attraction of higher paying war jobs have made it practically impossible to hire woodsmen in New Hampshire. A number of essential industries in the State depend on local pulpwood for their raw material.

## Draft Quotas

"Of the men to be delivered at the Armed Forces Induction station" in New Hampshire during November," a little less than 50 per cent will consist of married men who have dependent children," according to Brig. Gen. Charles F. Bowen, New Hampshire's Director of Selective Service. "Of that number, about one sixth will be men who have volunteered for immediae induction and one third will be men who, because they are engaged in nondeferable activities, are being drawn ahead of other men in their group.

"After the month of November, men with dependent children will necessarily constitute the back log of all calls in New Hampshire above and beyond the single men and married men without children who become available from month to month and who will be picked up by the local boards as they become available."

## Unsound Revenue

Dependence of the State of New Hampshire "for a large part" of its revenue on a race track is "extremely dangerous," according to John R. Spring, Chairman of the State Tax Commission.

Judge Spring told the Association of New Hampshire Assessors and the New Hampshire City and Town Tax Collectors Association that "personally, I have for a long time regarded this as an unsound and unstable source of revenue on which to depend, irrespective of any moral consideration whatever." Judge Spring declared that racing history "shows that it flourishes in a particular locality for a series of years, and then, when the field is exhausted, it moves to more lucrative localities. To depend for the major part of our permanent revenue on this form of taxation is, to my mind, extremely dangerous."

## Tax Commission

State Representative George H. Duncan of Jaffrey has been named to the State Tax Commission by the State Supreme Court. Mr. Duncan, a Democrat, fills the $3,000 post vacated by the elevation of Republican Louis C. Chesley to the full-time $4,000 post of Secretary of the Commission. Mr. Duncan has been a member of the State Legislature for nine terms and has been a long-time student of State taxation problems. The vacancy on the commission was caused by the passing of John G. Marston of Allenstown, who had served as Secretary.

# *Old Farmer's Almanac Expects Coming Winter Will Be Mild*

DUBLIN, N. H., Nov. 10 (AP)—That hardy perennial, the Old Farmer's Almanac, is about to bloom for the 152d year. And the editors, gazing into their famous but fictitious weather crystal, have this to predict:

"The coming winter will be milder than last—and probably milder than most."

"Mr. Weatherwise," in his prophecy in the new issue, includes the tip that "thin and delicate onions mean a mild winter."

Robb Sagendorph, the Almanac's editor, says its annual preview of the weather must go on, war or no war.

When it was omitted in 1936, he said, the storm of reader protest could have been likened to the time "Theodore Roosevelt allowed coins to be minted without the customary 'In God We Trust.'"

**Famous Prediction**

The Almanac's most famously fulfilled weather prediction was "rain, hail and snow" for July 13. Years later, editors disclosed that the prophecy was born of a printer's boy who took literally the editor's hasty words, "Anything, anything," when the boy asked what the prediction was for that date.

Robert B. Thomas, the founder, apparently had other printer trouble which did not turn out so fortunately. He prefaced the 1779 edition:

"The author is under the necessity to apologize for the admission of some pieces of entertainment in his last year's Almanac, which was owing to his indulging the printer in that peculiar province, who took the liberty to retrench several useful matters to make room for a sermon in favour of thieving and several ludicrous anecdotes."

Printing tide, sun, moon, and astronomical tables, plus farming tips, poetry, recipes, puzzles, charades, and a general conglomeration of information, the Old Farmer's Almanac has become a sort of combination farmer's handbook, seaman's guide, and nostalgic repository of the past.

Abraham Lincoln is said to have freed a man accused of murder by quoting the Almanac on the position of the moon at the time of the slaying. In 1937, the Almanac claims, a Brockton, Mass., man won his freedom by pointing out to the judge that he was accused of a night robbery when the Almanac table showed it was daylight at the time.

**Numerous Problems**

The Almanac's editors are always faced with the ticklish problem of maintaining ancient traditions while keeping abreast of the times.

In 1816, the Almanac printed a militia law that "all persons between 40 and 45 are exempt from military duty by paying the sum of $2." This year it carried a list of "the world's best combat aeroplanes."

Changes in the magazine's setup, however, often bring a hail of protesting letters.

Down through the years the most popular subjects for Almanac readers have been:

How to get rid of bugs, murders strangely dicovered, how to stay safe in thunder storms, insolvency laws, peace and progress versus war, interest tables, preserving, state debts, medical lecture dates—and, of course, the never-failing standbys of weather forecasts and astronomical data.

## Motorists Warned Of Coming Freeze

If you haven't anti-freeze in your automobile radiator then put it in the garage tonight, is the warning issued by the Boston Weather Bureau today which forecasts freezing temperatures after sundown. A sharp drop is expected with a low of 28 degrees predicted.

Fair weather for the holiday is in the offing, however, although the day will be cold. Temperatures are expected to remain in the middle 30's throughout the day with another sharp drop by nightfall tomorrow.

# Need of Help In Shipyards Found Easing

*Continued from Page 1*

industry and by essential business firms of this area have increased, and altogether the coming Boston campaign to enlist war workers will be aimed more at meeting the shortages of other establishments than of the shipyards, it is stated at the offices of the War Manpower Commission.

Lessening of the demand for shipyard workers has been contributed to by the Boston Navy Yard lengthening the work-day from eight to nine hours for four-fifths of its main production force. This increases production per employee and to that extent reduces demand for new workers.

# Kane Is Woburn Mayor —Other Election Results

Mayor William E. Kane of Woburn gained a fourth term easily, and Mayor Bernard L. Sullivan of Chelsea and Mayor Carl A. Raymond of Melrose were re-elected without opposition in Massachusetts elections held yesterday. Malden voters elected Alderman John D. McCarthy as Mayor, and Mayor Joseph H. Downey of Brockton and Mayor Merrill D. Aldrich of Taunton were renominated.

Brief summaries of results:

**Malden**

Alderman McCarthy defeated Alderman Fred L. Lamson for the Mayor's post by a 2,222 plurality. Approximately 60 per cent of the voters turned out at the polls.

**Woburn**

Mayor Kane, whose three terms as Mayor have been featured by political fireworks, defeaetd his opponent, James DiBlasio, former Alderman—4,228 to 2,801—as 70 per cent of the registered voters cast ballots.

**Melrose**

Only 26 per cent of Melrose voters turned out as Mayor Raymond, former State Budget Commissioner, was unopposed for re-election, and contests for aldermanic positions were not sufficient to bring out the vote.

**Chelsea**

Feature of the Chelsea election, in which Mayor Sullivan was unopposed for re-election, was the rejection of a $219 pay raise for municipal employees.

**Brockton**

Mayor Downey, with 8,629 votes, polled a higher total than the combined votes of his four opponents. The other mayoral nominee, Warren S. Keith, President of the City Council and retired Brigadier General, received 4,827 votes. The losing candidates were Representative Charles J. McCaffrey, 1,307 votes; Representative Harvey Iris, 854, and Fred T. Stetson, 108.

**Taunton**

Mayor Aldrich and Robert Heap, former Councillor, were the only candidates for two mayoral nominations.

# *Ration Dates For Consumers*

**Meats, Butter, Etc.**—Today—Brown stamps "G," "H," and "J" in Ration Book No. 3 now valid; expire Dec. 4.

Brown stamps "K" become valid Nov. 15, expire Dec. 4.

Brown stamps "L" become valid Nov. 21; "M," Nov. 28; "N," Dec. 5, and "P," Dec. 12. All expire Jan. 1, 1944.

**Sugar**—Today—Stamp No. 29 (marked "sugar") on the last page of Book No. 4 now valid for five pounds; expires Jan. 15, 1944.

**Canned Goods**—Nov. 20—Blue stamps "X," "Y," and "Z" will expire.

Today—First series of Green Stamps, "A," "B," and "C" in Book No. 4 now valid; expire Dec. 20. Values same as blue stamps in Book 2.

**Gasoline**—Today—New "A" No. 8 gasoline coupons now valid for three gallons each; expire Feb. 9.

Coupons in "B" and "C" books now good for 2 gallons each, but expiration dates vary. Face of each coupon must be endorsed in ink with State and registration number.

**Fuel Oil**—Today—New No. 1 fuel oil coupons now good until Jan. 4, 1944. (Class 4, small domestic users, 10 gallons; class 5, large domestic users, 50 gallons.)

**Shoes**—Stamp No. 18 now valid for one pair. Expiration date extended indefinitely.

Stamp 1 on "Airplane" sheet of Book 3 now valid for one pair.

**Stoves**—Rationing began Aug. 24; purchase certificates obtainable from local boards.

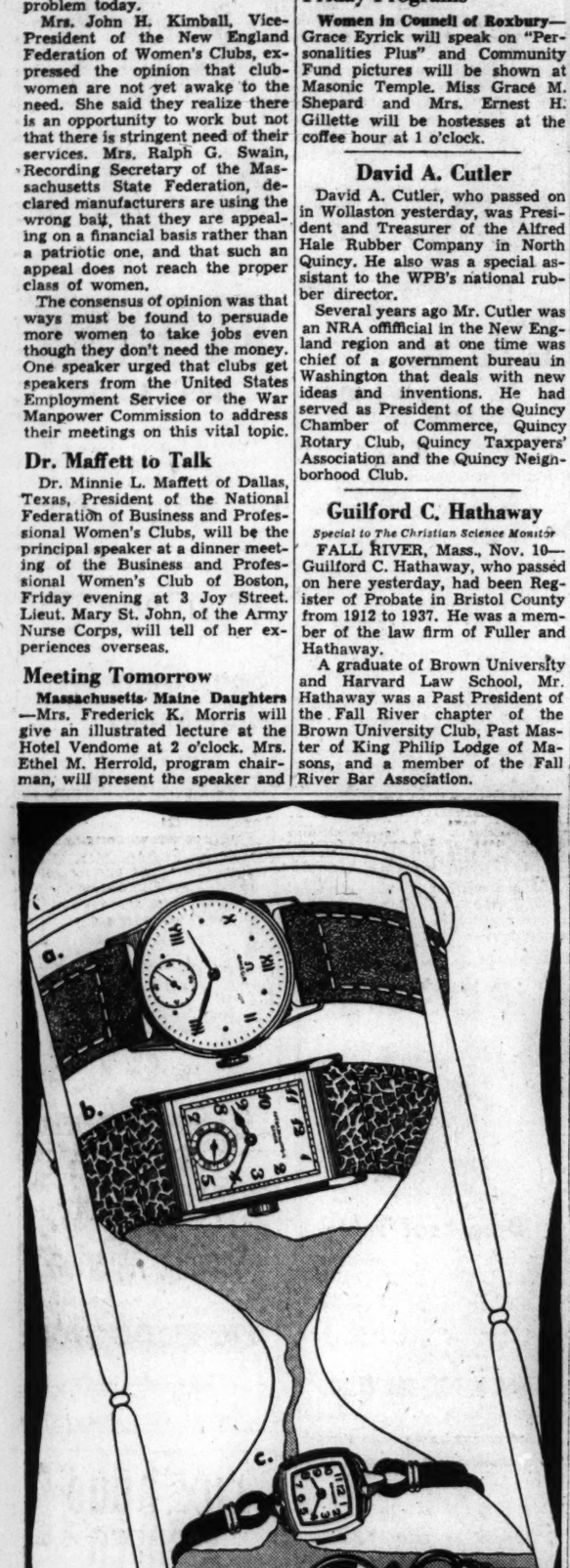
**Tires**—Nov. 30—Last day for tire inspection for C-book holders.

New tires now restricted to "C" cars with mileage of more than 801.

"I don't know how Mother finds anything in this refrigerator. She has everything piled in here but the dining room table."

Boston Edison Company says . . . overcrowding decreases the efficiency of refrigeration units. Overcrowding keeps the motor running too long and prevents proper circulation.

BOSTON EDISON COMPANY



So Little Time

At least—so few watches. That has been the cry for some time. Right now we are in the fortunate position of having an abundant selection, men's and women's

a. 10K gold filled, 15 jewel Omega watch . . . . $45
b. 18K yellow gold, 18 jewel Patek Philippe . . . . $310
c. Concord 10K gold filled, 17 jewel . . . . . $37
d. 14K yellow gold, rubies and diamonds . . . . . $500
e. 18K red gold, 17 jewel Universal cord watch . . $100

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Registered Jewelers American Gem Society — Certified Gemologist

15 ARLINGTON STREET — BOSTON, MASS.

CALL Curtis 1900 for LUMBER CHA 0313 BOSTON

Introducing my new pal THE PENOBSCOT

As the Gull, the 9.30 p.m. train from the North Station to Maine and the Maritime Provinces, I've been a pretty important part of New England's passenger transportation service for a great many years. In fact I'm old enough in service to have become an institution!

Lately my war-time loads of sleeping car passengers to Bangor, Aroostook County, Washington County, Halifax and other points, as well as coach passengers to Dover, N. H., Portland, Lewiston, Waterville, Bangor and many other points have increased to where I've just got to have an assistant.

So, commencing next Sunday, November 14—except on our day of rest (we do NOT run on Saturdays eastbound nor on Mondays westbound)—some of my regular customers will continue to ride with me, while others will go with my new pal—the Penobscot. Here's the dope:—

The Gull will continue to leave the North Station every night—except Saturdays—at 9.30 p.m. BUT, it will take ONLY those passengers, in both sleeping car and coaches, who are destined for points EAST of Bangor, including St. John, N. B., and Halifax, N. S.

It will NOT stop at Dover, N. H. At Portland, Lewiston and Waterville it will stop ONLY to take passengers for points EAST of Bangor.

The Penobscot will leave the North Station every night, except Saturdays, at 9.45 p.m. The Penobscot will carry sleeping cars for Bangor, Aroostook County and Washington County points as well as coaches for Dover, N. H., Portland, Lewiston, Waterville, and Bangor. It will also take coach passengers for Aroostook and Washington County points.

Thus the Gull, commencing on November 14, will NOT take passengers from Boston destined for Portland, Lewiston, Waterville, Bangor or Aroostook or Washington County points. With its stop at Dover eliminated, those sleeping car passengers for Maritime Province points who have formerly boarded it there will board it, via connecting trains, at either Boston or Portland.

For further details see the new winter time tables of the Boston and Maine which will be ready for distribution at all ticket officesnext Friday, November 12.

Boston and Maine

ONE OF AMERICA'S RAILROADS—ALL UNITED FOR VICTORY

RICHMAN BROTHERS

*DEPENDABLE since 1879*

TRUE CLASS IN CLOTHES is not measured by how much you pay. The character of the maker means more than the price tag. You get everything you want in a Richman Brothers coat, without straining your pocketbook, because it is made by sincere people, who have standards, and live up to them. Now, as always, we remain true to quality, and sell our clothes for the lowest possible prices.

STANDARD QUALITY STILL $24.50 • SUPER QUALITY STILL $29.50

STORES IN EASTERN SECTION

Boston, Mass.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Pittsburgh, Pa.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Harrisburg, Pa.; Washington, Pa.; Elmira, N. Y.; Jamestown, N. Y.; New Castle, Pa.; Erie, Pa.; Schenectady, N. Y.; Altoona, Pa.; Jamestown, Pa.; Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Wheeling, W. Va.


# U. S. Marines Besieged on Bougainville

*Continued from Page 1*

another destroyer in the formation, breaking in two.

The Borie was lost in the Atlantic as a result of damage it suffered in ramming and sinking an enemy submarine. It sank one submarine with depth bombs, then rammed and sank a second German U-boat. The force of the second ramming was too much for the old Borie, which was built in 1920. Holes opened in its hull below the water line. With water pouring in it managed to rejoin the task force but damage was so great it was necessary for its personnel to abandon it. The Borie then was sunk by bombs from its own group's planes.

## South Pacific:

### Bougainville Marines Battle Two Forces

United States Marines, tanks, artillery, and planes are battling against several hundred Japanese who have landed north of Empress Augusta Bay, thus forcing the Americans to fight on both sides of their Bougainville beachhead in the Northern Solomons.

Latest advices from Admiral William F. Halsey indicated the Japanese are attempting to exert a squeeze play. While the northern force brought 90 mm. mortars into action, another force attempting to push up from the south skirmished with Marines and was pounded by 16 tons of explosives loosed by Avenger torpedo bombers and Dauntless dive bombers.

Fully equipped, the northern group crept down from Buka on the night of Nov. 6 and early Nov. 7 in self-propelled barges. Presumably they were escorted by the cruiser and two destroyers previously reported to have been attacked on Nov. 7 50 miles from Buka by the torpedoes of low-flying Australian Beauforts. These barges had to move through the same waters in which a Japanese naval task force was intercepted and decisively beaten by American warships on Nov. 2 while trying to get close enough to bombard the then day-old beachhead.

The first Japanese to land Nov. 7 at 6 a. m., four miles northwest of Cape Torokina were met by a Marine observation post.

An hour and a half later, patrol torpedo boats attacked one troop-laden barge, but it put into Atsinima Bay, seven miles north of Cape Torokina, where the Marines first had established their beachhead.

Shortly after noon, a Japanese unit was encountered on a jungle trail leading to Torokina, and was forced to withdraw, leaving eight casualties. More than 125 Japanese were slain Nov. 7 and the Marines sustained 60 casualties, Admiral Halsey's Headquarters said.

During that afternoon, Dauntless dive bombers strafed the barges, each capable of carrying 35 to 150 troops, at the mouth of the Laruma River, where the first Japanese landed. Fighter-escorted Venturas later attacked them with 4½ tons of bombs and Mitchell medium bombers followed.

Some Japanese planes had made night forays during the landing operation, dropping 50 bombs on the Marine beachhead and on near-by Puruata Island, killing two Marines and wounding several.

## Russia:

### Soviet Shock Troops Push Steadily West

Amid reports that the Germans already had begun to evacuate the Crimean Peninsula by sea, shock troops of Gen. Nikolai Vatutin's First Ukrainian Army pushed steadily westward from captured Kiev after a 27-mile drive Nov. 9 which the Russians said had netted them more than 80 towns and villages.

A Moscow communiqué said Red Army troops were within 58 miles of the key rail city of Korosten, Northwest of Kiev, to increase the threat of encirclement to German forces still in the lower Western Ukraine.

In the Crimea itself, Russian troops fighting to extend their beachheads on the Kerch Peninsula repulsed several German counter-attacks northwest and south of the town of Kerch, the Russian war bulletin said. A Reuters dispatch from Moscow saying that Kerch itself had been reported captured was not officially confirmed.

Russian forces, according to a Berlin broadcast, had erected a new landing in the Crimea and were engaged in heavy fighting with German and Rumanian troops.

The broadcast did not indicate where the landings were made. The Russians previously were reported, however, to have landed at several points on the Kerch Peninsula at the eastern tip of the Crimea opposite the Caucasus.

Heavy fighting also is progressing on the Perekop land bridge leading into the Crimea from the north, the Berlin Radio said.

Reports that the Germans were leaving the Crimea were contained in dispatches from Bern to the Stockholm newspaper Svenska Dagbladet. The dispatches said that hundreds of Black Sea coastal ships and Danube River boats had been assembled to aid the evacuation.

Other Moscow dispatches reported a Russian drive from a Dnieper River bridgehead 50 miles southeast of Kiev, apparently aimed at the flank of the German forces under attack by other Russian columns operating in the vicinity of recently captured Fastov. Here, the Soviet communiqué said, the Russians captured 50 antiaircraft guns, 22 field guns, and huge stores of other war gear.

General Vatutin's armies were reported operating on a 50-mile-deep arc west of Kiev in the first heavy snowfall on the Ukrainian front. Capture of Korosten or Zhitomir further to the south would cut the last railway short of Poland connecting German armies in the north with Nazi-held territory south and west of Kiev.

Those enemy forces north and northwest of Kiev, meanwhile, were being pushed back toward the almost impassable Pripet Marshes in lower White Russia.

## Italy:

### Americans Crush Nazi Counterattacks

German troops made nine counterattacks against American soldiers in the Venafro area against the core of the greatly reinforced Nazi winter line, it was announced at Allied Headquarters. All were said to have been thrown back with United States artillery and infantry fire.

The Germans tried vainly to force the Americans back into the craggy ravines of the upper Volturno River.

Enemy resistance was almost equally stubborn along the entire line, but the Eighth Army to the east further consolidated its positions on high ground overlooking the Sangro River, and inland seized two important areas, including the towns of Castiglione and Forli, in gains over four miles.

The Germans launched a heavy counterattack at Calabritto on part of the Fifth Army front held by British forces, but this, too, was repulsed.

These sallies cost the Nazis heavily in casualties and prisoners captured, Allied Headquarters announced.

Captured enemy documents confirmed prisoners' stories that the Germans had chosen their present front as a "winter line," and that the enemy command had ordered the line to be held at all costs for "at least eight weeks."

With snow falling over the Apennines and low clouds preventing flying over the Eighth Army front in Italy, swarms of Allied fighters and fighter-bombers crossed the Adriatic to support Balkan guerrillas.

RAF Spitfires fired a small ship off Saseno Island near the Albanian coast, shot up radio stations and gun positions near Durazzo, and strafed five enemy tanks dug in for gun positions at Kavaje, Albania. RAF Kittyhawks hit a medium-sized merchant ship at Split, Yugoslavia, and set fire to railway cars near the docks.

### Soldiers in Far East Put Millions in Bonds

*By the Associated Press*

Allied Headquarters in Australia, Nov. 2. Delayed

Gen. Douglas MacArthur's soldiers have sent back nearly $50,000,000 of their pay to the Government and to their families.

Col. Louis W. Maddox, Finance Officer for the U. S. Army Forces in the Far East, said that combat troops have contributed more of it on a man-to-man basis than their untried comrades.

The money has gone back to the United States in the form of war bonds, government insurance, soldier deposits and allotments.

## Vatican:

### Blame for Bombing Placed on Germany

A suggestion that Germany was responsible for bombing the Vatican Nov. 5 was seen in a Washington State Department release declaring the lone plane could not have belonged to the Allies.

The statement cited a report from the Allied Commander in Chief, Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, requested after the Apostolic Delegate in Washington informed this Government of the bombing and said he had no information on the plane's nationality.

General Eisenhower's report "establishes beyond any doubt that the attacking plane was not an Allied aircraft," the Department said.

The Department said General Eisenhower reported that two Mosquito intruder planes and seven Boston light bombers were the only Allied aircraft in the vicinity of Rome the night of the Vatican attack.

While none of them dropped explosives closer than 19 miles from Rome, one reported that bombs were seen bursting over the city at 8:07 p. m.

Visibility was good at that time, the statement continued, and there were no clouds to obscure land marks.

## In the Air:

### U. S. Bombers Blast Nazi Bearing Plant

Liberators of the 15th United States Air Force attacked the ball-bearing factory at Villa Perosa, southwest of Turin, on Nov. 9, it was announced at Allied Headquarters.

The large ball-bearing works of the Fiat Company at Turin was blasted Nov. 8 and reconnaissance photographs showed the factory had been badly damaged.

Flying Fortresses blasted the Ansaldo steel works at Genoa again Nov. 9 in the drive to knock out German war plants in Northern Italy.

A final recapitulation disclosed, meanwhile, that American bombers had set a record in this theater by shooting down 56 enemy fighters in the Wiener Neustadt raid recently.

## Balkans:

### Bulgar Guerrillas Battle Regular Army

A report from Istanbul, Turkey, said 4,000 Bulgarian guerrillas were battling Army troops in the mountains of Bulgaria near Stara Zagora. The Turkish report said the guerrillas had notified Sofia they would fight until a new government, which would break away from Germany, was formed.

## China:

### Nippon Army Gains; Two Others Halted

The Chinese High Command admitted that one of three Japanese columns fighting on the Central Yangtze front had penetrated Chinese lines but said the other columns had been checked with "heavy sacrifice" to the invaders.

The scale of Japanese operations in Central China caused speculation as to whether the invaders might be aiming a thrust toward Chungking. The advance of the Japanese was in the same direction they took last May when it was believed they might be launching a drive on Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek's Headquarters.

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# Allies to Push Yugoslav Unity

By Joseph C. Harrison
*Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor With the United Nations Forces in the Middle East*

CAIRO, Nov. 10—With the Germans apparently able to do little more than barely maintain themselves in Yugoslavia, the Allied command hopes to succeed in stepping up the already extremely effective Patriot opposition.

One of the first public steps in this direction is a message from General Sir Henry Maitland Wilson, Commander-in-Chief of the Allied Middle Eastern Forces, calling on all Yugoslavs to unite against the enemy.

This appeal was made necessary by the fact that "certain men are dishonoring the name of Chetnik and are helping the Germans in their vain attempts to subdue the forces of liberation."

General Wilson added that these men, who operate in Western Yugoslavia, principally in Dalmatia, claim that their action has British approval. Not only does General Wilson deny this entirely, but he warns that all such persons must desert the enemy immediately or be regarded as traitors by Yugoslavia and enemies by the United Nations.

**Equipment Promised**

General Wilson emphasizes the necessity of mobilizing a full force against the enemy in disclosing that "all along the eastern shore of the Adriatic and in the mountain hinterland the Germans have been forced to fight bitter battles. Today the Germans with difficulty maintain their precarious hold on certain towns and ports; outside these they are powerless."

Furthermore, General Wilson pledges that the military requirements of the Yugoslav Patriots will be considered in common with those of all other Allied fighting forces and that they will be supplied on a basis of over-all Allied strategy.

Only a few weeks ago General Wilson made a somewhat similar appeal to the Greek Patriots to set aside their internal squabbles and unite against the single great foe. In Greece, however, Patriot groups were fighting against each other without wishing to aid the Germans.

**Armistice Expected**

It is now understood that this Greek civil war has subsided considerably, and the chances for a complete armistice are considerably improved. While the troubles in Yugoslavia are known to run much deeper they are not considered impossible of solution here.

Meanwhile the Albanian front has again become active, particularly now that the Patriots have succeeded in co-ordinating their efforts with those of several Italian units which have apparently decided to fight against the Germans also.

At present large forces from at least four different Italian divisions are co-operating with the Patriots in Yugoslavia and Albania. In addition smaller units are also working with the Allies and Patriots on the Greek mainland and islands.

Since Albania is extremely hilly and has only 30 miles of railway, the German garrisons are reported to have found it extremely difficult to combat Partisan activities.

The enemy's day-by-day losses in Albania do not compare with those in Yugoslavia, but they add up to a considerable number in the course of a week. Furthermore, as Albania is but 100 miles from the Allied-held Italian port of Brindisi, the Germans are naturally worried over their inability to subjugate the country.

**Air Raids on Tirani**

Reports reaching here record the effectiveness of recent Allied air raids on military installations at the Albanian Capital, Tirani. The fact that the Allies are able to make such raids almost with impunity increases local confidence in Allied victory and spurs the growth of local resistance.

Another event indicating a close co-operation between the Albanian Patriots and the Allied forces which facilitates organized attacks that the Germans cannot cope with, was the bombing of Durazzo by a British destroyer squadron Nov. 3.


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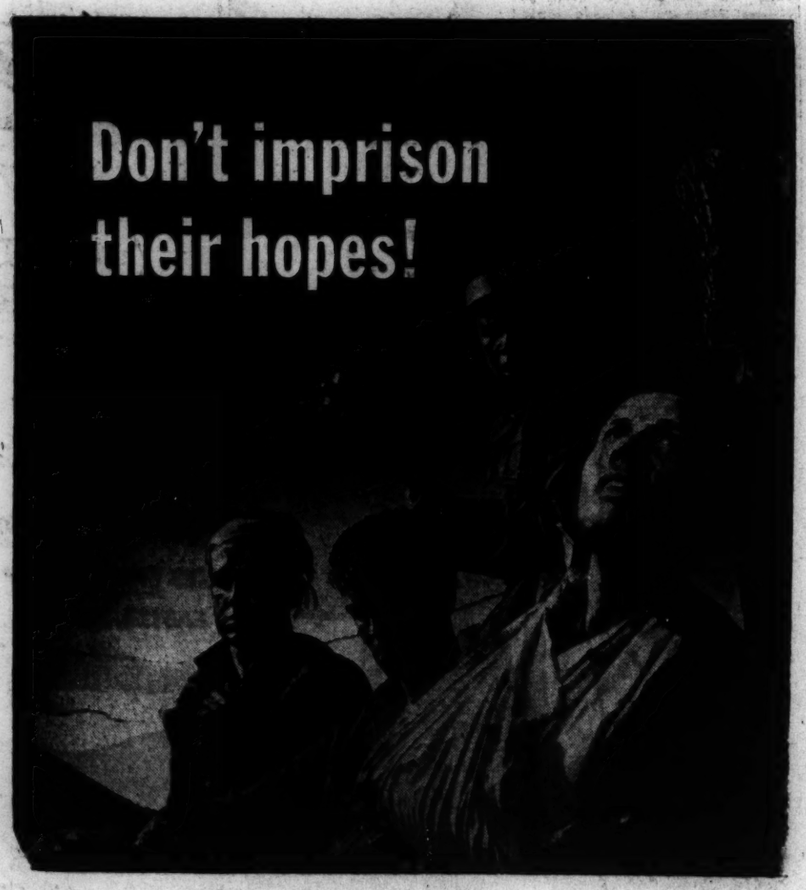

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# Japan Fights for Bougainville

**Following the Fronts**

By Henry Sowerby
*Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor*

Arrival of Japanese reinforcements on Bougainville Island in the Solomons to contest the bridgehead effected by General MacArthur's men on Nov. 1 was not unexpected. Japan is not ready to evacuate Rabaul, its main advance base in the South Pacific, without a struggle. Rabaul is only 300 miles west of Bougainville and if this last island should come fully under Allied control, the base would find itself bombed from the east as well as from New Guinea to the west.

The rapidity with which Japan has reinforced Rabaul with ships and planes after every onslaught by Lieut. Gen. George C. Kenney's bombers indicates the effectiveness of the Japanese system of supply bases. Nevertheless General MacArthur's four months' record of island-hopping around the 700-mile cluster of the Solomons indicates he is using the one method that will squeeze the Japanese out of their bases.

General MacArthur's present purpose in this field is to found an advanced front, the length of the Pacific, from which an offensive against Japan can be launched. Such a front, extending as it probably would from Australia up to the Aleutians, would have its southern anchorage in the Dominion. But immediately above Australia is the New Guinea-New Britain-Solomons string of islands stretched right across the path of the front.

To clear the Japanese out of these islands, General MacArthur has worked on the assumption that while Japan has been able to reach out with its bases on the Philippines, Wake Island, the Marshalls, Gilberts, Rabaul, and Truk, and destroy the American front, it had left no good defense front for itself. That is an essential weakness of the blitz method. He assumed that Japan was so overstrained in supplying fronts that aggregate 8,000 miles that he might dispense with normal precaution in his attacks.

The past four months, therefore, have seen General MacArthur put the blitz in reverse. Island-hopping has been mixed with leap-frogging, the basis of which has been the continual cutting into Japan's supply lines, making one base after another untenable.

Putting his men on Rendova Island in the South Solomons on June 30, he moved his bomber front forward and interfered with Japanese supplies to New Georgia with its bases at Munda and Viru. On Aug. 17, a landing at Vella Lavella and on New Georgia itself bypassed Kolombangara Island, where Japan had an important base at Villa. Bombers gradually cut supplies to Kolombangara until it became untenable and was evacuated Oct. 7. Before that, however, bomber pressure had been brought to bear on the Rekata Bay base on Santa Isabel Island, 60 miles west of New Georgia. That base was evacuated Sept. 4.

By the end of October, landing parties were sent simultaneously onto the Treasury Islands, 40 miles south of Bougainville, and onto Choiseul, to which island the Kolombangara garrison had retreated. Two days later, Nov. 2, General MacArthur bypassed Choiseul and landed on Bougainville itself.

Allied air superiority seems likely to win the day on Bougainville. Should that be followed by the collapse of Rabaul, the foundation of the Pacific front will have been safely laid.

## *Many Cities Show Population Gain*

NEW YORK, Nov. 10 (AP)—While the total civilian population of the United States declined 2.4 per cent during the period from April 1940 to March, 1943, 25 metropolitan counties increased their inhabitants by 18.7 per cent, a survey by the National Industrial Conference Board disclosed.

The war has touched off an historic internal migration which has been concentrated in 25 "boom town" areas in the United States, the private research organization said. Only six of these areas are among the nation's 33 leading industrial districts in peacetime.

Permanent industrial areas affected include Seattle, Tacoma, San Francisco, Baltimore, Indianapolis, and Dayton.

The precentage of population growth in the 25 areas included in the survey range from a high of 53.4 per cent for Mobile, down to 8.7 per cent for Indianapolis. Washington and San Francisco recorded the largest absolute increases amounting to more than 250,000 people each.

## Syracuse University Income at Record

SYRACUSE, N. Y., Nov. 10 (AP)—Under "no loss—no profits" contracts with the Army, Syracuse University income increased $866,000 to a record $5,000,000 for the past fiscal year, it was reported to the Board of Trustees at the annual meeting here yesterday.

Treasurer George E. Van Dyke reported spending $4,937,579 during the year at a profit to the University of $39,465. Gifts totalled $241,900.

Mr. Van Dyke's report showed plant assets increased $369,000 in value bringing the plant and equipment valuation to more than $10,000,000. Endowment gifts, he reported, increased the University's total assets to $16,000,000.

A. H. Avery of Cambridge, Mass., was elected to the Board to succeed the late Mrs. George Maxwell of Pasadena, Calif.

## Officer Being Retired After Shooting Affair

SELFRIDGE FIELD, Mich. (AP)—Capt. William T. Colman, former commandant at this Army air base who was convicted by a court-martial of careless use of firearms after the shooting of a Negro private, is being retired, the War Department disclosed.

The wounding of the soldier set off an investigation of administrative affairs at Selfridge Field which resulted in several officers at the base facing court-martial. Captain Colman was reduced in rank from colonel to captain; more severe penalties were meted out to others convicted of administrative irregularities.

## Göring Talks Two Hours On Problems of Defense

LONDON, Nov. 10 (AP)—Reichsmarshal Hermann Göring "dealt with all problems of defense and attack" in an address to gauleiters and group leaders at Munich, the Berlin radio said today. The broadcast said Göring talked two hours, but gave no details of what he said.


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# Nazis Prepare for Worst

STOCKHOLM, Nov. 10 (AP)—Reports from Germany on the eve of the 25th anniversary of the World War Armistice, when external and internal pressure broke the Kaiser's Empire, indicate that Heinrich Himmler's Gestapo still has the home front in a firm grip.

In view of the succession of defeats suffered recently by the German Army, however, Nazi leaders have taken a number of precautionary measures designed to keep affairs at home under control and avert any possibility of a collapse due to cracking morale.

According to advices from inside Germany, Propaganda Minister Joseph Goebbels, SS officials, police chiefsfi and propaganda leaders held a lengthy conference in Berlin two weeks ago to study the situation and decided that:

(1) The German Security Police should be strengthened and better armed.

(2) The quasi-military formations of the Nazi Party must be held in a state of intensified preparedness.

(3) Stricter control must be exercised over all areas in which industrial plants are located and over all port areas.

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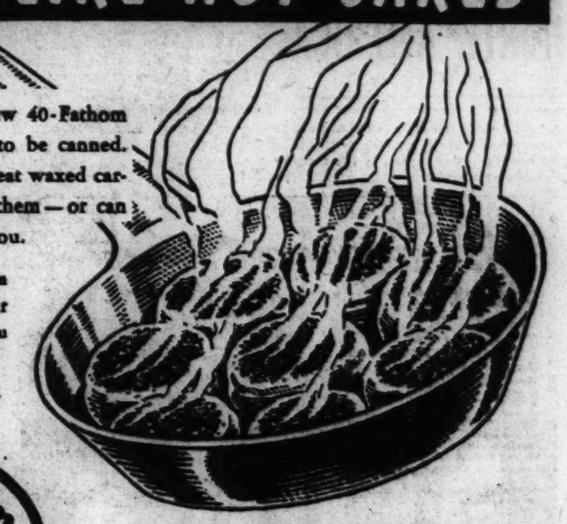

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# Giraud Removal Answers Plea of Many Frenchmen

By Ronald Stead
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor
With the United Nations Forces in the Mediterranean Theater

ALGIERS, Algeria, Nov. 10—The removal of Gen. Henri Giraud from the co-presidency of the French National Committee of Liberation is in keeping with the logic of events. He has been attacked repeatedly by anti-Nazi Frenchmen on all sides except in connection with his reputation as a military general and a brave soldier of the old school.

As Commander in Chief of the French Fighting Forces, General Giraud often has expressed his desire to have nothing to do with politics. That apparently, makes it unanimous.

In addition to criticism, there has been a vigorous campaign by the French to get him out of power since the Allies brought him here. He has been edged progressively toward the exit through which he departed yesterday.

His removal from the Committee has been urged by persons pronouncedly out of accord with Gen. Charles de Gaulle and the present administration—persons formerly prominent on the political scene—whose elimination was associated with the arrival of General de Gaulle, or the unfoldment of Allied policy, or both.

One of these made it his business to disseminate copies of a letter General Giraud wrote to Vichy Chief of State Marshal Phillip Pétain early in 1942 assuring the Marshal on the word of a soldier that General Giraud would do nothing to impede Marshal Pétain's policy in connection with Germany. A photostat of that letter was in my possession months ago. Its publication would have hindered the Allies and the French in the difficult process of unravelling the tangled political skein here.

General Giraud himself was the mouthpiece for many political and civic reforms including his "restoration of liberties" speech on March 14 last. He was criticized fiercely by certain Frenchmen—notably Le Maigre Debrueil, big-time financier—because they considered the General too pliable in Allied hands, they declared: Nous ne sommes pas maitres ches nous." (We are not the masters in our own house.)

## Burn Chinese Money To Manufacture Gas

By the Associated Press

Port Elizabeth, Union of South Africa, Nov. 10

The story of how Manila's industrial and domestic gas supply was furnished for four days by burning millions of Chinese dollars was told aboard the Gripsholm by two repatriates, Clifford Billings of Buffalo, N. Y., representative of the Manila Gas Holding Company of New York City, and George Lynott of the Bronx, N. Y., representative of the American Bank Note Company.

New bills of different denominations for the Chungking National Government in China, packed in 460 metal and wood cases and totaling $260,000,000 arrived in Manila aboard the S. S. Grant while the city was under Japanese aerial bombardment. When it became evident that Japanese forces would enter Manila, it was decided to use the furnaces and retorts of the Manila Gas Company and the Philippine Government's Bureau of Science. For four days and nights the only fuel that entered the furnaces and retorts was crisp new bills printed in the United States.

## Invasion

Continued from Page 1

the second lowest of any month of the war.

3. Merchant ship tonnage lost to U-boat action during the last three months was less than one half the merchant ship tonnage lost during the previous three months, despite the fact that actual shipping increased.

4. The Germans have introduced new U-boat weapons and tactics. Thus far the Allies have been able to cope successfully with the changing situation. The battle continues in full vigor.

At his press conference yesterday President Roosevelt emphasized that the reported destruction of 60 submarines in three months represented only sure kills, that other U-boats were undoubtedly sunk or damaged.

## *Pink Assumes Duties In N. Y. Defense Area*

*By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

NEW YORK, Nov. 10—Louis H. Pink got down to his duties as Director of the New York defense rental area at the Regional Office of Price Administration in the Empire State Building here Nov. 9 following his induction into the post yesterday. Mr. Pink, who is serving without compensation, said he would remain as Area Rent Director until it is a going concern, indicating this would take "a matter of months."

Mr. Pink, formerly State Superintendent of Insurance, is President of the Associated Hospital Service of New York. He will not relinquish this post during his service with the OPA.

# Algiers Shift Key to France's Future

Continued from Page 1

tee, criticizing them for not waiting until changes could be discussed "in broad daylight."]

Far-reaching significance in these changes arises from the fact that they can be said to truly represent principal political currents within France itself.

For example, the resistance movement is already emerging as a major factor in the future French political setup. One of the new Committee members, Pierre Fresnay, is a young man completely new to politics who is a leader of one of largest and most active resistance groups in France. Another, René Capitant, who was a founder and leader of the Fighting French movement in North Africa is also a young man hitherto untarnished by French political life.

**Old Influence Felt**

At the same time the presence of men such as Pierre Mendez-France, former Radical Deputy, and Henri Queville, Radical Senator and 22 times Cabinet Minister, indicates that old politicians are still able keep their fingers in the French political pie to a considerable extent at least.

The very fact that General Giraud himself and two of his Generals as well as a moderate such as Maurice Couve de Murville have been ousted from the Committee points to formation of opposition on the right at the same time as the Communists' refusal to accept membership in the Committee foreshadows future opposition on the extreme left.

It can be taken for granted that both right and left wings will be further strengthened when the Government is re-established back in France itself.

Thus, it is probably a safe assumption on the basis of what is taking place today in Algiers to predict that the France of tomorrow will in broad outline follow the tendency sketched above.

**Republican Tendency**

The prospect appears to be that of a rejuvenated republican regime situated further to the left than was the Third Republic, with Socialistic leanings but still having an extreme Left Wing party, Communists, in opposition, and with other opposition parties on the right which are bound to be strong but whose exact strength cannot yet be assessed.

These, of course, are only generalizations and depend on personal factors such as the question whether General de Gaulle himself has any dictatorial ambitions. But at least vague political outlines of a liberated France are beginning to be projected into the future by current developments at Algiers.

## French Group Alters

ALGIERS, Nov. 10 (AP)—Gen. Henri Giraud's withdrawal from the co-presidency of the French National Committee of Liberation came at an unannounced meeting yesterday at which the Committee adopted two decrees dropping five members, adding seven others and ordaining a separation of civilian and military powers. An official announcement said that both decrees were signed by all members present, including General Giraud.

The Committee named Gen. Georges Catroux and Andre Philip, former Interior Commissioner, as "State Ministers" in a move apparently preliminary to relieving General Catroux of his post as Governor-General of Algeria. General Catroux will remain in charge of Mussulman affairs.

The Committee dropped National Defense Commissioner Gen. Paul le Gentilhomme; Finance Commissioner Maurice Couve de Murville; Education and Public Health Commissioner Dr. Jules Abadie, and Gen. Alphonse Georges, longtime friend of General Giraud, as Commissioner without Portfolio.

Emmanuel D'Astier de la Vigerie, leader of a resistance movement within France, was named Interior Commissioner to succeed M. Philip, who henceforth will be in charge of liaison with the Assembly with the title of "State Minister." Henri Queuille, who as a radical leader held ministerial posts on 28 prewar French Governments and who escaped to London earlier this year, will be the third State Minister.

Other additions to the Committee include Louis Jacquinot, Rightist leader and member of the Democratic Alliance, who was made Navy Minister, a new post, and Andrew le Trocquer, Socialist leader, who became War and Air Commissioner. Both are civilians.

The Committee also added Pierre Mendes France as Finance Commissioner; Pierre Frenay, former Army officer and resistance leader, as Commissioner for French nations in Geerman hands; and René Capitant, North African de Gaullist leader, as Commissioner of Education.

The changes completely overshadowed the reopening of the Assembly, which elected Socialist Felix Gouin, formerly a deputy from near Marseilles, as the presiding officer for a six-month term, adopted rules of procedure, and extended two seats to Alsace Lorraine representatives.

[A Cairo dispatch meanwhile said that Lebanon had defied the French Committee of National Liberation by voting certain constitutional reforms despite a Committee warning that it could not permit any changes unless the Lebanese consulted the French about them.

General Catroux, former commander of Free French forces in the Middle East, proclaimed the independence of Syria and Lebanon when his forces joined the British to defeat the Vichy garrisons in 1941. The Lebanese now claim that his proclamation has granted them independence, although the Committee's statment implied that the French still considered they had mandatory power to stop any action by the Lebanese Chamber until a formal treaty between France and Lebanon was ratified.]

## Berlin Is in Dither Over Giraud Story

By the Associated Press

London, Nov. 10

The Berlin Radio, quoting Spanish Morocco dispatches to the Paris Press, said today that Gen. Henri Giraud resigned yesterday as co-president of the French Committee of National Liberation because he faced "imminent arrest."

The broadcast said that Gen. Giraud had received "many threatening letters from dissident circles and his bodyguard was strengthened by American soldiers."

Another Berlin broadcast said that General Giraud resigned because he was ill.

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# U. S. Navy Seeking Showdown With the Japanese Fleet?

Continued from Page 1

less time than was required for the prewar construction of the 35,000-ton Washington. Airplane carriers have been delivered in about one half the prewar building time, cruisers in less than three quarters, and most remarkable of all, many destroyers have been completed in about one fourth the time required in 1940.

Its losses in combatant ships have not been excessive so far in this war, and today the United States Navy has acquired a strength which permits it to undertake a major offensive against the Japanese Fleet and, if necessary, be in the position of being able to exchange losses with the Japanese on the basis of ship for ship.

**Estimated Strength**

Accurate information concerning the present strength of the Japanese Navy is unavailable, but its estimated strength and that of the United States Navy are:

| | U. S. | Japan |
|---|---|---|
| Battleships | 21 | 10 |
| Carriers | 15 | 8 |
| Cruisers | 55 | 15 |
| Destroyers | 325 | 80 |
| Submarines | 182 | 90 |

There is considerable uncertainty about the number of Japanese carriers and battleships. Intelligence reports on Japan's Navy have always been difficult to obtain and there has been reason to suspect that some prewar construction described as battleships and large cruisers, really were carriers.

However, looked at from any angle, the inferiority of Japan's Navy is apparent, and its reluctance to offer battle is understandable inasmuch as once the Japanese Navy is removed from the status of a fleet in being, the entire Pacific will be wide open for any campaign the United States may decide to project.

The plan of campaign followed by Japan's Navy has never been a clearly defined undertaking. Following the signal success attained at Pearl Harbor, the Japanese, instead of following up their advantage, withdrew their ships to the other side of the Pacific, and allowed the United States ample time to assemble its naval and air strength, with the result that the Japanese incurred crippling losses in subsequent engagements.

Some months ago there was reason to believe Japan was assembling its fleet at Truk, probably to launch an attack calculated to drive its enemies from the South Pacific areas they had retaken. Land-based Allied aircraft showed too much power, and the wily oriental took his fleet to safer waters.

Having given no indication of a willingness to offer battle, the Japanese Fleet must be lured from its lair, but it must be done circumspectly. The Japanese, if they have to give battle, are going to make every effort to have the battle area within striking range of their shore-based planes.

This possibility presents the United States Navy with the necessity of making surprise attacks on airfields to immobilize their air strength before it can get into action. There have been three recent instances of carrier-based planes having successfully attacked Japanese airdromes, followed by the supporting ships belching devastating bombardments.

**Japanese Hopes**

Had the Japanese Fleet been found in the vicinity of one of these bases, no shore-based aviation would have been available for its support, and the United States forces would have attacked with substantial air support flown from its carriers' decks.

It is possible that Japan's strategists believed its Navy in 1941 possessed sufficient air strength to win control of the Pacific. We know that the Japanese, after skillfully spreading rumors about the ineptness of their fliers, unexpectedly produced a startling number of carriers, some of which have not yet been identified, and plenty of able pilots.

The defect in Japan's calculations was that their aviators encountered better men in better planes and were worsted. Their initial supply of capable aviators has long since been whittled down, and each subsequent stratum of new Japanese pilots has proved to be poorer and poorer.

In addition to regular carriers listed above, the United States Navy has an undisclosed but very considerable number of escort carriers which carry 30 or more planes, all of which can be used effectively in a Pacific campaign.

Nor has any account been taken in this recapitulation of air and naval strength available from the other Allied Nations, nor the fact that the United States has many more combatant ships in various stages of completion.

Without venturing to be overconfident, it would seem that unless the Japanese have some unexpected tricks pulled out of the hat for them by German technicians for whose services they are understood to have appealed, they, sooner or later, will be forced to expose their Navy to an attack which will result in its destruction.

The opinions contained in the above article are those of the writer and are not to be construed as reflecting the views of the Navy Department or of the naval service at large.

# U. S. Honors Hero Ship

Associated Press from United States Navy

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# Advisory Groups Are Named To Aid in European Recovery

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10 (AP)—The State Department has announced the formation of four groups of advisers to work with the new Office of Foreign Economic Administration headed by Leo T. Crowley.

Deane C. Acheson, Assistant Secretary of State, will supervise the groups. They are:

Special Adviser on Supply and Resources, to be headed by Charles P. Taft of Cincinnati.

Special Adviser on Liberated Areas, to be headed by Herman Wells, President of the University of Indiana.

Emilio G. Collado, Special Assistant to the Undersecretary, will head a group of advisers on the foreign policy aspects of wartime economic activities elsewhere.

Henry Labouisse, Assistant Chief of the Department's Division of Defense Materials, will lead a group of advisers on the foreign policy aspects of economic activities of the Eastern Hemisphere other than the liberated areas.

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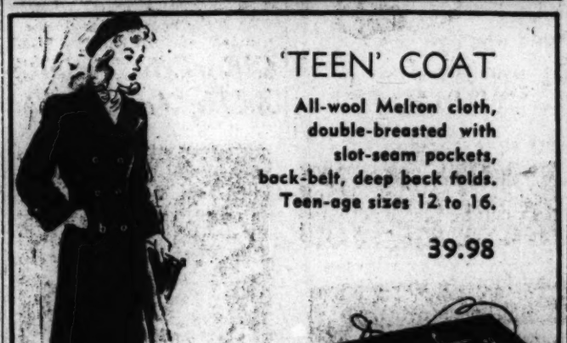
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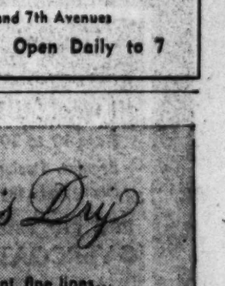
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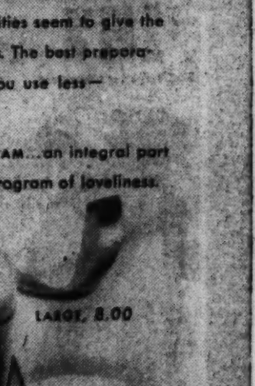
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# Congress Tries Again to Get Up to Date

By Richard L. Strout
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10—Congress, with 50 standing committees, inadequate staff, dispersed leadership, archaic procedure, is making one more try to modernize itself.

Identical joint resolutions were yesterday introduced in both Houses by Senator Francis Maloney (D) of Connecticut and Representative A. S. Mike Monroney (D) of Oklahoma, proposing a joint study by a 12-man bipartisan committee to streamline Congress.

The object of the program is to eliminate antiquated practices and duplicating operations.

The joint group would report back a plan for "strengthening the Congress, simplifying its operations," improving its relationships with other branches of the Government and enabling it better to meet its responsibilities under the Constitution.

In each House the resolution was reported to the Rules Committee where many such reform efforts have quietly disappeared in the past. In this instance, however, both sponsors are determined that something be accomplished.

Not covered by the Maloney-Monroney resolutions and independently introduced is a proposed drive by Senator Claude Pepper (D) of Florida to repeal the Senate two-thirds treaty ratification requirement, by constitutional amendment. Senator Pepper would substitute majority approval for treaties, and points out that the League of Nations was defeated in the Senate, although members voted for it, 49 to 35, because this fell seven votes short of two-thirds requirement. There is hardly any chance, however, for such a constitutional amendment it is believed here.

Hope is expressed that "streamlining" Congress may succeed. Chief criticisms of Congress now are:

**Committee System Obsolete:** There are too many committees; the House alone has 47 standing committees, the Senate 33, besides special committees. "An odd device of disintegration," Woodrow Wilson called these "80 little legislatures."

**Staff Aids Inadequate:** Congress lacks technical advice and expert staffs. A start at remedy has been made in the expert staff of the Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation.

**No Unity of Command:** Authority and responsibility are scattered among chairmen of standing committees. Wilso said "the House has as many leaders as there are subjects of legislation." Chairman are not chosen for ability but for seniority.

**No Protection Against Pressure Groups:** Lacking strong leadership members align themselves with economic blocs"; act as messenger boys for constituents rather than national law-makers. They are Uncle Sam's bellboys.

Reform proposals generally begin with reducing the number of committees, first and obvious step. With the number cut to 8 or 10, it would be easy for the chairmen to form a legislative cabinet. Actually, a more efficient Congress would strengthen the Legislature in its eternal contest with the Executive.

## American Earnings Set at 142 Billions

By the Associated Press

Washington, Nov. 10

American earnings hit an all-time peak with gross income of $103,088,000,000 in the first nine months of 1943, with indications the year would yield a total of $142,000,000,000.

September income was $12,545,000,000, approximately 20 per cent higher than the same month in 1942. The nine-month total for last year was $82,355,000,000 and for the entire year it was $114,039,000,000.

The Treasury, reporting the figures, said Americans are spending at the unprecedented rate of $91,000,000,000 annually.

## Marines' Valor Hailed By Knox and King

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10 (AP)—The Marines "will not halt until they have pierced the enemy's homeland."

With that expression of confidence, Secretary of the Navy Frank Knox yesterday hailed the 168th anniversary today of the formation of the United States Marine Corps.

Admiral Ernest J. King, Commander in Chief of the United States fleet, added "at no time in our history has the Marine Corps been of more importance to our country."

Both expressed their opinions in congratulatory messages to Lieut. Gen. Thomas Holcomb, Commandant of the Marines.

## *Army Postman Now Hands Mail to Men in Fox Holes*

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 10 (AP)—Mail has been delivered to men in fox holes in the Pacific eight days after it left Midwestern States, Lieut. Col. J. H. Van Meter, Port Postal Officer, says.

The Army's postal service has made a rural free delivery route of the Pacific, handling approximately 17,000,000 letters monthly to 15 scattered bases.

# Canadians See Inflation Curb In Labor Code

By Morris McDougall
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA, Nov. 10—Official Canada is hopeful that inflationary trends, marked by recent wage demands of the Western coal miners and the new cost-of-living bonus, may be successfully curbed. Basis for this optimism is found in anticipation that the new labor relations code, whatever concessions it may make in the way of wages, will provide new and sounder ground for the anti-inflation forces.

It is undoubtedly true that the review of the wage and price stabilization program which has been carried out at such length and so carefully by the Government has been directed not only to securing a workable wartime relations code but also to making more effective the system of price and wage control. The Government's decisions are being discussed this week at a Dominion-Provincial conference here.

Some newspapers have expressed regret that it should still be necessary for the Finance Minister, J. L. Ilsley, to warn the people against the threat of inflation. Some have come to regard these warnings as a cry of "wolf-wolf," not realizing that the wolf has been around a number of times and driven off with difficulty.

Under the new cost-of-living bonus if the records show, during each three-month period, there has been a general increase in the cost-of-living index of 1 per cent or more, there will be a corresponding increase in the amonut in pay envelopes.

Between July and Oct. 1, the index kept by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics rose 1.4 per cent and accordingly wage earners, not above the rank of foreman, will find their wages increased at this rate on Nov. 15.

Those receiving $25 a week will get the maximum bonus of 35 cents a week, those with higher wages receiving the same amount. This will bring the maximum bonus since the war started to $4.60 a week, living costs having advanced by 18.5 per cent. The general index stood at 119.3 on Oct. 1 compared with 100.8 at the beginning of the war. Foods, the main cause of the rise, advanced to 132.9, fuels to 113.3, rents to 111.9 and clothing to 121.1.

Raising the cost-of-living bonus though founded on the control system and acting as a sort of safety valve, has some inflationary effect. The new bonus will add, it is estimated, something over $50,000,000 to the amonut paid in wages. Part of this will be included in costs of war materials, while some will increase the costs of consumer goods.

There is a possibility that the cost-of-living bonuses will be discontinued and what has already been paid, absorbed as a wage increase. If this is done it will mean that the Price Control Administration will be forced to take a definite stand against further advances in prices. This will entail a much greater use of the Government subsidy system. If wages are increased very much the public Treasury will be forced to cover differences in costs of production.

Subsidies are now being paid through the Commodity Prices Stabilizaion Board on a number of imported and domestic commodities, oranges and oil being two of a number of the imported items while milk is an important item on the domestic list. By the end of the last fiscal year it was stated in the Commons that about $60,000,000 had already been paid out for subsidies, but it was then intimated that the amount in the coming year would be much larger.

In the case of bread, the bonus will be much higher than anticipated. At the price paid by the Wheat Board for the wheat to supply domestic millers, the subsidy paid by the Board on flour or the amount lost by the Board in trading will be substantial if bread is to be kept down to its ceiling price.

It is impossible to forceast what will have to be paid on some imported commodities although the improvement in the shipping situation which may lead to further reductions on marine insurance rates and ocean freight charges is a favorable omen. The main factor of uncertainty is, however, the wage situation, and the extent of the pressure that may be exerted on the price structure from this quarter depends a good deal on the success of the new labor code. Any excessive advance in wage rates will mean a heavy drain on the public treasury, the officials of which have always to keep in mind a comparative picture of the costs and benefits of the anti-inflation fight.

## Lovett Is to Retain Virgin Islands Post

By the Associated Press

Washington, Nov. 10

Describing a congressional directive that Dr. Robert Morss Lovett be severed from the federal pay roll after Nov. 15 as "un-American legislation," Interior Secretary Harold L. Ickes said today he expected Dr. Lovett to continue in his official Virgin Islands position after that date.

Secretary Ickes told the House Insular Affairs Committee, however, that Dr. Lovett's salary will not be paid to him after next Monday, because Congress had forbidden it, but Dr. Lovett will remain as executive assistant to the Governor of the Islands and will test the legislation in court.

## New York Debt Declines

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

ALBANY, N. Y., Nov. 10—New York State had $68,962,416 on the credit side of its ledger at the end of the fiscal year on March 31 last, according to the annual report of Frank C. Moore, State Comptroller, made public here Nov. 9. The net debt declined from $517,828,444 to $496,098,245 during the year, Mr. Moore reported, adding that receipts aggregated $283,732,471 for the year.

# *School Systems Found Beset By Wartime Difficulties*

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10 (AP) — The 23rd annual observance of American Education Week finds the nation's school systems beset by wartime difficulties which leading educators say have brought a crisis in the schooling of a great many children.

School superintendents, unable to replace thousands of teachers lost to the armed services or better-paying war industries, report many schools closed, many taught by persons who in ordinary times wouldn't be considered qualified to teach.

Dr. Fred J. Kelly of the Office of Education told a House Appropriations Subcommittee, in testimony reported last week, that there are about 20,000 teaching positions unfilled this fall.

"Therefore," he said, "either the school rooms are empty, or else classes are being doubled up in such a way as to run only part time, or something of that sort.

**Emergency Certificates**

"In addition to that, there are something like 50,000 emergency (teaching) certificates, which means that teachers are being employed who do not have what is ordinarily thought of as the necessary qualifications to prepare them for teaching.

"All over the country, the schools are using as teachers high school girls who have just graduated and other unqualified persons who are doing, I think, a pretty ineffective job."

This testimony was received in support of a request for $3,900,000 for short teacher-training courses, including "refresher" courses for former teachers wishing to return to the profession, and courses to prepare present teachers to handle additional classes in subjects given added importance by the war, such as vocational subjects, physical science and mathematics.

The House Appropriations Committee rejected the request, suggesting that offering increased salaries would be the best remedy for the teacher shortage.

**Salaries as Low as $10.75**

The Senate, during debate a few weeks ago on a proposal to provide $300,000,000 a year for Federal aid to the states for schools, received from Senator Lister Hill (D) of Alabama, a co-author of the proposal, a tabulation showing the average weekly wage of teachers, on a 52-weeks-a-year basis, ranged from a high of $50.08 in New York to a low of $10.75 in Mississippi in 1940. He said there had been no uniform increase since then.

The Federal aid bill, after argument centering principally on opponents' charges that the subsidy would lead to Federal domination of the schools, was sidetracked by the Senate.

Under its terms, if enacted, $200,000,000 a year would be apportioned among the states, on the basis of average daily attendance, to be used to raise teachers' salaries, and $100,000,000 would be used to equalize the amounts spent for education in the various states.

## *Gifford in Tribute to Free Enterprise As He Accepts Vermilye Medal Award*

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 10—The Vermilye Medal of the Franklin Institute, awarded every two years to a notable exponent of industry management, was bestowed upon Walter S. Gifford, President of the American Telephone & Telegraph Company, here last night.

In accepting the honor, Mr. Gifford, the third recipient of the medal, paid a tribute to individual enterprise, which he characterized as "the basic privilege upon which all freedoms depend," obviously referring to the "Four Freedoms" of the Atlantic Charter.

"It would be ridiculous," he said, "to be satisfied with the progress we have made toward freedom from want and toward opportunity for everyone, but we have the satisfaction of knowing that our progress has been greater than that of any other country."

Calling for long-visioned endeavor in postwar reconstruction, Mr. Gifford held it unbelievable that this nation would be so short-sighted as to "tear down and destroy the very basis of the relatively high standard of living and equality of opportunity we already possess." This high living standard would, he held, decline and the United States cease to be "the land of opportunity" without freedom of individual enterprise.

"Let us not forget that we have always had, and will continue to have, competition from other countries," he said. "Clearly our safety and our well-being depend upon the fullest encouragement to American ingenuity, upon maintenance of our system of freedom of private enterprise. In fact, I strongly suspect that this freedom is basic and that, without it, in the long run, other freedoms cannot exist."

Mr. Gifford stressed that industrial management was concerned with producing more for all—"not merely dividing up what we have." In this connection, he said that success requires "the leadership that can only come from faith in the worth of the individual, from confidence in the future of our democracy and its encouragement of private enterprise, and confidence in the ultimate solution of problems, no matter how difficult."

## Pacific Brush Fires Reported Under Control

SANTA MONICA, Calif. (AP)—A chain of brush fires extending 160 airline miles from the Mexican border to Ventura, Calif., was controlled or near control after devastating thousands of acres of rangeland and watershed, killing cattle, razing dwellings, and threatening an important oil field.

In the Santa Monica Mountains, flames which have destroyed 150 houses and cabins were pocketed in Dume Canyon, six miles west of the Malibu Beach film colony. County Forester Spence D. Turner declared he believed incendiarism responsible.

Likewise approaching control was a new fire, believed started by an incinerator spark, which swept rapidly to the edge of residential districts of Ventura, and spread to within half a mile of an oil field.


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# Nazis Tighten Ration System Against Polish Area Workers

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

NEW YORK, Nov. 10—A new system of rationing was introduced in the General Government area of Poland on Sept. 1, 1943, according to Polish Government in exile sources here. The General Governor, Hans Frank, and Nazi high officials in his administration tried to present this change as an improvement in the lot of the "local population."

It is not hard, however, to see, both from their statements and from the general line of German policy, that this change has established a closer and more direct relation between food allotments and the productivity of labor.

Workers whose work is not as efficient and satisfactory as the German supervisors demand, and those who are engaged in work considered nonessential by the invader, are doomed to starve in an even greater measure than heretofore.

Recently, more information has been made available by Polish underground sources regarding the system now in application. Reports at a recent economic conference, convened by Governor Frank, clearly show that the new system is based on the following principles:

The general food rations allowed to the entire population will be adjusted to war needs, which means that they will be lowered.

There is a greater variety of supplementary rations granted to workers, depending on the nature of their work and their output.

Finally, the largest part of the total food allowance granted to persons engaged in hard labor will come from the supplementary rations, while the general allotments will be reduced.

Thus, a worker engaged in hard and "essential" labor will receive more meals from the factory kitchen in the guise of supplementary allotments. The amount of food, however, that he will be able to consume at home will be reduced.

The worker and his family will therefore be bound to a far greater extent to his place of work and depend far more on the results of his effort, for no one can live on the general ration, and prices in the "black market" are prohibitive.


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# Nazis Lose Weather Reports

Associated Press from United States Coast Guard

**U. S. Captures Radio Station in Greenland**

**The Germans will get no more weather reports from their secret radio-weather base on Greenland as it is now in United States hands. Here soldiers and coast guardsmen examine equipment of the station, which was captured after its discovery and report by a group of Free Danish fishermen. This is the second time the Germans have been stopped in Greenland on identical missions.**

# Allies Adopt Hands-Off Policy For Greece, Yugoslavia, Spain

*Continued from Page 1*

nounced the seizure of contraband from five Spanish ships, thereby in effect joining with the State Department in Washington in taking public action against Generalissimo Franco of Spain who had, only the previous day, urged members of the Spanish Blue Legion to enlist in the German Army.

The State Department had previously addressed a strong protest to the Spanish regime over its message of congratulation to the new Japanese puppet regime set up in Manila and received a reply which weaseled out of the affair by calling it a routine "courtesy." The State Department is not expected to let the matter rest at that point.

Both the London and Washington actions marked a sharp departure from previous policy of putting "silent" pressure on Madrid, but avoiding the appearance of pressure involved in making such actions public.

**People Come First**

It is understood that contraband has been taken from Spanish ships on many previous occasions, without benefit of publicity, and it is known that the State Department has on many occasions within the past year addressed protests and complaints to Madrid, also without benefit of publicity.

Thus in the past there has been a careful avoidance of any appearance of a public break with the Franco regime which could be interpreted as an attack on its prestige in Spain itself. There was always the surface appearance of friendly relations, an appearance of considerable value to the regime in its domestic position.

With both governments now not only putting pressure on General Franco, but also talking about it, this truce is broken in the negative sense that they withdraw their seeming acceptance, if not support, of the regime.

Thus within recent days the regimes of King George of Greece, of King Peter of Yugoslavia, whom General Mihailovic represents as Minister of War, and of Dictator Franco of Spain all lose the appearance of support accorded them up to this time by Anglo-American policy. That support, because of the power which lay behind it, was in effect, no matter how well-intentioned, an infringement of free political choice in the countries concerned and was becoming increasingly resented as such.

**Expected Results**

The following results of these various actions are now expected in diplomatic quarters:

1. King George of Greece will be forced to submit to the decisions of a Greek plebiscite to be taken before he returns to Greece personally, not six months thereafter as he had been intending.
2. If King Peter is to return to his throne it will only be after a complete reconstitution of his "government in exile" which would be satisfactory to the Partisans of General "Tito." Whether such a reconstitution is possible is as yet highly speculative.
3. General Franco is expected to either depart or be driven from Madrid in the very near future.


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## World Adjustment Linked With Free Exchange of News

LONDON, Nov. 10 (AP)—The importance in world readjustment of the right freely to collect and exchange domestic and international news was emphasized yesterday by Mr. Lloyd Stratton, President of the Associated Press, Limited, A.P.'s British subsidiary, at a luncheon given by Reuters.

Mr. Stratton, summarizing views expressed to him by prominent British newspaper publishers and representatives of many governments temporarily located in London, said it was highly encouraging to find a broad recognition of the basic need of a free press if the people of all countries were to be kept accurately informed of critical postwar developments.

"At every hand," Mr. Stratton said, "there has been a prompt acceptance of the principle that newspapers and news agencies should have access to the source of news and the privilege of exchanging news with others.

"By no other means do these people believe that the fullest fruits of armed victory can be realized or spread intelligently in a world that will be so dependent upon truthful news to avoid many consequences of the past."

Mr. Stratton paid tribute to the character and determination of British newspapers to ensure preservation of that freedom, and described the newspaper ownership of Reuters as a tremendously influential and timely development from which the entire world and the profession would benefit.


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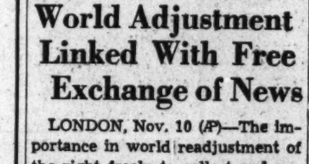

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# Churchill Ties Warning to Peace Plans

*Continued from Page 1*

collapse was, but the public had little idea of it.

Today the situation seems reversed. A great part of the people of the United Nations half expect German collapse at any time. But few who saw Mr. Churchill yesterday could doubt the sincerity of his warning against overoptimism. He is very seriously concerned at the damaging effect overoptimism in Britain and the United States might have on the course of the war.

The Premier made a sharp retort to the recent protest of the trade union leader, Sir Walter Citrine, who deplored what he called the colossal waste of time by Britain's home guard and fire watchers who are guarding Britain today as meticulously and ceaselessly as when all the world-thought Britain completely at the Germans' mercy.

There is a lot of public support here for the Citrine view that much of this home defense is senseless and imposes an unnecessary strain on an already war-weary nation.

**Guard Against Attack**

But Mr. Churchill takes a different view, and he warned the Mansion House audience, "We cannot exclude the possibility of new forms of attacks upon this island. We have been vigilantly watching for many months past for every sign of preparation for such an attack."

On the postwar world Mr. Churchill was more categorical than he has ever been. His reconstruction goal of food, work, and homes is favorably compared with the "land fit for heroes" slogan of World War I. The conservative Daily Express much prefers Mr. Churchill's practical land fit for working men—meaning all persons who work.

He made it sound yesterday as if it was he who had been in the forefront urging that peace should be planned while war was still being waged. Of course, he said in effect, we must plan peace now, after all aren't war plans made in pesecetimé? That's what Progressive and Left wing elements have been pressing on the Government for months past.

**Change in Attitude**

Many of the workers in this country have thought it was Mr. Churchill and the Conservatives who have been holding up postwar planning. They saw evidence of this in Government hesitation over the Beveridge recommendations for social security and in Mr. Churchill's own declaration as recently as this summer that the question of nationalization of coal mines was too controversial for wartime decision.

Now the Premier declares that no vested interest shall stand in the way of planning where that plannning is vital to reconstruction. This is taken to mean that ownership of coal mines is put back by the Premier into the field of permitted politics.

That is taken as Mr. Churchill's meaning by newspapers today of boht Right and Left opinion. It represents a far-reaching change of Government policy on reconstruction and is welcomed here as such.

## *Delicatessen Owner Sells $1,000,000 in War Bonds*

NORFOLK, Va., Nov. 10 (AP)—Elias Codd, a native of Latvia and a Norfolk delicatessen store owner, was a happy man today because he had reached his million-dollar goal in his one-man campaign to sell war bonds and war stamps of his adopted country, the United States.

A $45,000 sale to an old friend, who wouldn't be named, did the trick yesterday. That was $15,000 better than Mr. Codd had been able to do any previous day. The store owner completed many of his sales by telephone calls to his customers.


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John Wanamaker
Yes, you can help . .

Many of our customers have stated that they realize Christmas shopping 1943 offers problems to both the retailers and the customers. Several have suggested that it would be of mutual benefit if we would tell them how they might co-operate and help us and themselves.

Manpower Shortage

Everyone knows there is a manpower (and womanpower too) shortage. Many of our former valued and experienced employees are in the armed forces. Many others have felt it their patriotic duty to help the war effort by doing defense work. We have made every effort to put other people into the places of those who are no longer with us. But we have only partially succeeded because of the manpower shortage. Those regular employees we have are doing their very best, and the new ones we have engaged are learning rapidly.

Suggestions as to how you can be helpful

1. Start your Christmas shopping early—extending it over a greater number of shopping days.
2. Shop all through the day—from store opening to store closing.
3. Carry all packages possible to carry.
4. Have a shopping list—it saves time.
5. Have a list of correct sizes—to eliminate returns.
6. Have an alternate color or style.
7. Whenever possible examine the merchandise and make your selection before obtaining the help of the salesperson. In this way two or three persons can be served at one time.
8. Permit the salesperson to divide her or his time among two or more customers.
9. If an article that is to be delivered does not arrive on the day you expect it, wait a day or two before calling the store. With limited delivery service, delays are inevitable. There are only two deliveries a week as requested by the ODT.
10. When ordering by mail—be certain that your name and address are clearly written on the letter or order.
11. Personalized gifts, monogramming, printed and engraved merchandise, take much longer this year (due to manpower shortage)—so they have to be ordered early and will take longer to be delivered.
12. Be patient with new and inexperienced help—they are doing their best.
13. Put the location of the floors of the departments on your shopping list and thus save your time by going directly to the department you desire.
14. Mail cards and packages early—our Postmaster suggests all gifts be mailed before December 10th.

Thank You

Our customers have been so understanding. We appreciate their wholehearted co-operation. They understand the problems of the day and willingly carry packages, eliminate all unnecessary returns. We know with such fine customers and with everyone in our own store family doing his or her best—we all will still find that Christmas shopping can be fun. We say thank you so much to both our customers and to our entire organization for such splendid help.

John Wanamaker
PHILADELPHIA
NEW YORK

# The Home Forum



## What Is Required of Man?

*Written for The Christian Science Monitor*

It is often said that today's demands seem much more arduous and complex than were those of other times. Thousands are working at new jobs which require skill and resourcefulness, and frequently under difficult housing and transportation conditions. Great courage, strength, and patience are required of men on land and sea. Many of those saved from extreme peril acknowledge that their help came from God; for only by seeking divine aid in fervent prayer were they able to surmount their difficulties. They discovered that the foremost requirement to ensure safety was a wholehearted reliance on God.

Do we sometimes minimize the difficulties of other times, as well as those of our co-workers, in order to emphasize our own? Perplexing must have been the problems confronting the Israelites and their leader, Moses, when they fled from slavery and made their way to sparsely settled and semi-wild lands. The requirements necessary to the maintenance of their flocks, their families, and their traditions in the wilderness, and even in the promised land, were new and rigorous. But Moses gave them the true requirements when he said (Deuteronomy 10:12), "And now, Israel, what doth the Lord thy God require of thee, but to fear the Lord thy God, to walk in all his ways, and to love him, and to serve the Lord thy God with all thy heart and with all thy soul."

Evidently, to Moses, these requirements were all-embracing. He knew that when they were fulfilled they would bring abundance of good. We show our reverence for infinite Mind, God, by walking in the ways of honesty, industry, kindness, purity, cheerful comradeship. These are the ways of God, the ways of Truth, Love, and Life. Through diligent, loving service to our fellow men we prove that we love God with all our heart and soul. To love and serve an altogether good God leads men to fulfill all righteous obligations.

* * *

The writer of the epistle to the Romans exhorted Christians to meet their just political and social requirements, ending his exhortation with the advice (13:8), "Owe no man any thing, but to love one another." And he added (verse 10), "Love worketh no ill to his neighbour: therefore love is the fulfilling of the law."

In order to meet all just demands we need a demonstrable understanding of God. This can be gained through Christian Science. Founded as it is on the inspired teachings of the Bible, and, above all, on the words and works of Christ Jesus, Christian Science clarifies, spiritualizes, and amplifies our thought of God, until we understand Him to be infinite Spirit, all-inclusive Mind, all-powerful Truth, ever-acting Life, divine Love, Soul, the Father-Mother of man, who is the likeness and expression of the only creator. To know God thus opens the fountain of love in our own heart, so that we gladly give Him reverence, walk in His ways, and serve Him. With this understanding, the requirements of human association become occasions for serving God and for paying that debt of love which each owes to his fellow men.

* * *

Because God is divine Principle, His requirements are both simple and fundamental. They are inherent in the nature of Love, Truth, Mind, and are both intelligent and intelligible; not burdensome, but life-giving and joy-inspiring. Man, by right of his divine inheritance, meets all the requirements of Principle, for the divine nature of man responds to every demand of Truth and Love. Spiritual man, expressing Spirit, always fulfills the divine requirements. To know this frees the troubled mortal of the stultifying temptations of sensuality, the wearisome demands of material law, the depleting caprices of fashion and pride. Mrs. Eddy writes in "Miscellaneous Writings" (p. 366): "The false theories whose names are legion, gilded with sophistry and what Jesus had not, namely, mere book-learning,—letter without law, gospel, or demonstration,—have no place in Christian Science. This Science requires man to be honest, just, pure; to love his neighbor as himself, and to love God supremely."

As we come to understand the tender love of God for each and every one of His children, we gain the blessed assurance of Love's sufficiency to meet all human needs. Mind supplies the wisdom and courage to refute and cancel the enslaving demands of hate, pride, and fear, provides the intelligence, strength, and grace to meet all righteous obligations. And gratitude, the crowning gift of Love, brings peace and poise, unceasing joy, and true happiness.

The larger view of God and man, attained through Christian Science, releases thought from the selfish demands of material sense and quickens it to a recognition of the universal demand of human brotherhood, to the glorious opportunity now at hand of establishing righteous government over all the earth. Mrs. Eddy writes in "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" (p. 57): "Happiness is spiritual, born of Truth and Love. It is unselfish; therefore it cannot exist alone, but requires all mankind to share it."

(In another column will be found a translation of this article into Portuguese)


## The Truth That Makes Free

¶ Practical fulfillment of Jesus' statement, "Ye shall know the truth, and the truth shall make you free," has come for vast numbers of people through the study of the Christian Science textbook,

## Science and Health

**with Key to the Scriptures**
**by Mary Baker Eddy**

¶ The freedom which is thus appearing is better than that which is commonly hoped for. It is freedom from disease, injury, fear, loneliness, lack, aggression, oppression—from evil in every form. And countless thousands are proving step by step that it is available now.

¶ "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" is published by the Trustees under the Will of Mary Baker Eddy. It may be had in a beautiful and durable DeLuxe Edition in black or blue levant morocco or brown antique grain morocco leather at $7; in a Pocket Edition in brown, blue or black morocco leather at $5; and in other editions at $2 to $11.50. It may be purchased from Christian Science Reading Rooms everywhere, or will be sent postpaid on receipt of the price by

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*Publishers' Agent*
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*A catalog of Works on Christian Science by Mary Baker Eddy will be sent on request*

The Christian Science Monitor

THE UNIVERSITY OF EVORA IN PORTUGAL: *A Photograph by Irving Schwerke*

## O que é exigido do homem?

Tradução do artigo sobre a Ciência Cristã, publicado em inglês nesta página

Afirma-se com frequência que as exigências atuais parecem muito mais árduas e complexas que as de outros tempos. Milhares trabalham em novas ocupações que demandam perícia e expediência, muitas vezes em precárias condições de alojamento e de condução. Muita coragem, vigor e paciência são exigidos dos homens, em terra e no mar. Muitos deles, salvos de grandes perigos, reconhecem que a ajuda lhes veio de Deus, pois que sòmente recorrendo ao auxílio divino, em fervorosa prece, poderam vencer suas dificuldades. Verificaram que a condição mais essencial para assegurar a salvação estava em confiar em Deus com todo o coração.

Diminuimos algumas vezes as dificuldades de outrora e as dos nossos companheiros de trabalho, afim de salientar as nossas? Devem ter causado perplexidade os problemas enfrentados pelos Israelitas e pelo seu guia Moisés, quando, fugindo à escravidão, dirigiram-se para terras quasi despovoadas e semi-selvagens. Novas e rigorosas eram as exigências necessárias para a manutenção de seus rebanhos, de suas famílias e de suas tradições, no deserto e mesmo na terra prometida. Porém indicou-lhes Moisés os meios verdadeiros quando lhes disse (Deuteronômio 10:12): "Agora, pois, ó Israel, que é o que o Senhor teu Deus pede de ti, senão que temas o Senhor teu Deus, que andes em todos os seus caminhos, e o ames, e sirvas ao Senhor teu Deus com todo o teu coração e com toda a tua alma."

Evidentemente, para Moisés, êsses meios tudo incluiam. Ele sabia que, quando observados, trarjam abundância de bens. Manifestamos nossa reverência à Mente infinita, Deus, trilhando os caminhos da honestidade, da diligência, do carinho, da pureza e da boa camaradagem. Êsses são os caminhos de Deus, os caminhos da Verdade, do Amor e da Vida. Prestando diligente e carinhoso auxílio aos nossos companheiros, mostramos amar a Deus com todo o coração e com toda a alma. Amar e servir a um Deus inteiramente bom conduz os homens ao cumprimento de todas as obrigações justas.

O autor da epístola aos Romanos exortou os Cristãos a satisfazerem suas obrigações políticas e sociais legítimas, terminando sua exortação com o seguinte conselho (13:8): "A ninguem devais coisa alguma, senão o amor com que vos ameis uns aos outros." E acrescentou (versículo 10): "O amor não faz mal ao próximo. De sorte que o cumprimento da lei é o amor."

Para irmos ao encontro de todos os requisitos justos, precisamos uma compreensão de Deus demonstrável. Isso se consegue por meio da Ciência Cristã. Baseada como é nos inspirados ensinamentos da Bíblia, e principalmente nas palavras e obras de Cristo Jesús, a Ciência Cristã esclarece, espiritualiza e amplifica o nosso pensamento de Deus, até compreendermos que Êle é Espírito infinito, Mente tudo-incluindo, Verdade toda-poderosa, Vida sempre-ativa, Amor divino, Alma, o Pai-Mãe do homem, aquele que é a semelhança e a expressão do único criador. Conhecendo Deus dessa forma, abre-se a fonte do amor em nosso próprio coração e, assim, prazeirosamente O reverenciamos, trilhamos Seus caminhos e O servimos. Com essa compreensão, as exigências de associação humana tornam-se oportunidades para servir a Deus e para saldar aquela dívida de amor que temos uns com os outros.

Sendo Deus Princípio divino, Suas exigências são simples e fundamentais. São inherentes à natureza do Amor, Verdade, Mente; são inteligentes e inteligíveis; não são oprimentes, e sim vivificantes e inspiradoras de alegria. O homem, pelo direito de sua divina herança, dá solução a todas as exigências do Princípio, porque sua natureza divina atende a todas as solicitações da Verdade e do Amor. O homem espiritual, exprimindo Espírito, satisfaz sempre aos requisitos divinos. Tal conhecimento livra o mortal atormentado das entorpecentes tentações do sensualismo, das enfadonhas exigências da lei material, dos exhaustivos caprichos da moda e do orgulho. Mrs. Eddy diz, em *Miscellaneous Writings* (Escritos Miscelâneos), pg. 366: "As falsas teorias, cujos nomes são legião, douradas com sofismas e com o que Jesús não tinha, isto é, mera sapedoria livresca,—conhecimento sem lei, evangelho, ou demonstração,—não têm lugar na Ciência Cristã. Esta Ciência exige que o homem seja honesto, justo e puro; que ame o próximo como a si mesmo e a Deus sôbre todas as cousas."

Quando atingimos a compreensão do suave amor de Deus a todos e a cada um de Seus filhos, obtemos a abençoada certeza da suficiência do Amor para atender a todas as necessidades humanas. A Mente provê a sabedoria e a coragem para refutar e anular a imposição escravisadora do ódio, do orgulho e do mêdo, e proporciona inteligência, fortaleza e graça para cumprimento das obrigações justas. E gratidão, a sublime dádiva do Amor, traz a paz e o equilíbrio, constante alegria e verdadeira felicidade.

A visão mais larga de Deus e do homem, alcançada por meio da Ciência Cristã, liberta o pensamento das exigências egoístas do sentimento material e acelera a reconhecimento do mandato universal de fraternidade humana, da gloriosa oportunidade, atualmente ao nosso alcance, de se estabelecer por toda a terra um govêrno de justiça. Escreve Mrs. Eddy em *Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures* (Ciência e Saúde com a Chave das Escrituras), pg. 57: "Felicidade é espiritual, nascida da Verdade e do Amor. Não é egoísta; não pode portanto existir isolada, exigindo seja compartilhada por toda a humanidade."

Informações acêrca de literatura da Ciência Cristã, em português, obtém-se escrevendo à Christian Science Publishing Society (A Sociedade Publicadora da Ciência Cristã), One, Norway Street, Boston, Massachusetts, U. S. A.

## An Idea Embodied

Looked at on the outside, New England history is dry and unpicturesque. There is no rustle of silks, no waving of plumes, no clink of golden spurs. Our sympathies are not awakened by the changeful destinies, the rise and fall, of great families. . . . instead of all this, we have the homespun fates of Cephas and Prudence repeated in an infinite series of peaceable sameness, and finding space enough for record in the family Bible; we have the noise of axe and hammer and saw, an apotheosis of dogged work, where, reversing the fairy-tale, nothing is left to luck, and, if there be any poetry it is something that cannot be helped,—the waste of the water over the dam. Extrinsically, it is prosaic and plebeian; intrinsically, it is poetic and noble, for it is, perhaps, the most perfect incarnation of an idea the world has ever seen.—From "Among My Books," by James Russell Lowell. (1870.)

Evora, Portugal, in the Province of Alemtejo, south-east of Lisbon, is a museum city in every sense of the term. Situated in a productive valley enclosed by low hills, it is surrounded by imposing ramparts flanked with towers. From 80 to 72 B. C., Evora was the headquarters of Sertorius, and, in view of important municipal privileges accorded it by Julius Caesar, it had the honor of being called *Liberalitas Juliae*. Among its numerous celebrated monuments are the ruins of a Roman temple, a twelfth-century cathedral, an ancient aqueduct, palaces, and a magnificent art gallery. In midsummer, its huge market-square is the scene of one of the largest and most picturesque fairs of the country.

Here is a corner in the courtyard, exquisitely colonnaded with columns of pink and blue marble, of the University of Evora, which was founded in 1550 and immediately became a foremost center of learning; the fame of its masters of rhetoric, grammar, and natural science attracted scholars from all corners of the European continent. The tile-lined walls of the courtyard are noted for the gracefulness and lightness of the designs with which they are decorated, all in one marvelous blue.

## Evora Has a Long, Misty Past

The Portuguese are the embodiment of kindly courtesy—so much was already beginning to be manifest. . . .

Our chance companions were as good as their word. They saw us safely into the other train and as safely out on the platform at Evora—which name I should perhaps mention here is stressed on its initial syllable. They did more, for they and the conductor between them found us an energetic small boy to serve as courier *pro tem*. He provided us a carriage and himself mounted with the driver to escort us to the town, which is, according to custom, nearly a mile from the modern upstart called a railroad, on a hill which had been chosen by prehistoric man as a splendidly inaccessible place in which to live.

The town lay in full view, its white walls glistening in the noonday sun, while out of the huddle of roofs towered two brownish-grey churches of manifest antiquity and promise. The horses proceeded at a smart trot up the slope, past the inevitable plaza devoted to Mars and into the maze of narrow streets, onward and ever upward, jolting over the typical Portuguese pavement of small blocks of stone set in patterns of black and white. The looming churches vanished from view, and for a space we clattered through narrow highways, around corners, and always upward. Eventually we were disgorged at the one tiny local inn, which calls itself, classically, the Eborense.

I doubt that anyone can say when Evora first began to be. It was obviously a strategic point, and the earliest inhabitants of the region unquestionably turned it to account. Phoenician, Iberian, Visigoth and Moor occupied it at the variously appropriate epochs—and the Romans most importantly of all. The understanding eye can doubtless detect evidences enough of the stratification left in the form of fragmentary buildings by each occupant, but the inept visitor will discover little beyond the outstanding evidences of the Roman period and a choice bit here and there surviving in some modern wall from the unmistakable hand of the Arabic invaders. . . .

All that, however, relates to a misty past of which tangible relics remain in the aqueduct, a fountain, and the little "Temple of Diana" on one side of the cathedral square. . . . What the modern visitor sees is mainly the Portuguese town recaptured from the Moors in 1165 by a pirate, or guerilla, warrior named Gerald, who appears to have obtained amnesty from the Portuguese king, Affonso Henriques, by presenting him with the town. From that day to this Evora has remained a southern outpost of the kingdom, of steadily dwindling importance as the more northerly cities of Lisbon and Porto grew in vigour.—From "A Wayfarer in Portugal," by Philip S. Marden. (Boston: Houghton Mifflin.)

## From My Library Walls

There are two frames hanging on my library walls which represent a great deal to me. One is a photograph of William Morris; the other a leaf of the Kelmscott "Chaucer." If it had not been for William Morris, I should not have continued in the designing and building of books; if it had not been for the Kelmscott "Chaucer," the Subscription Edition of "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," the Christian Science textbook, written by Mary Baker Eddy, would never have been suggested, designed, or produced. Hereby hangs a tale.

* * *

When I first began work at the old University Press in Cambridge, Massachusetts, I had no idea of becoming a builder of books. I wanted to be a writer, and this opportunity which came to me to see intimately how books were made seemed to my youthful mind an excellent opportunity to acquire important knowledge. As time went on, I found myself less and less interested in the manufacture of books. In the 1890's, no one associated art with the making of books. Great stress was laid upon careful type-setting, meticulous proof-reading, and clean-cut presswork. A manuscript was set up in whatever font of type happened to be free, with no realization that type from the beginning was intended to be a vehicle of the thought of the writer in transferring his message to his reader.

One of my pleasant duties, as assistant to John Wilson, then head of the University Press, was to act as his representative in handling the details of Mrs. Eddy's books. This meant frequent visits to Pleasant View in Concord, New Hampshire, and an opportunity to become well acquainted with a wonderful personality.

* * *

One day, after the details connected with my visit were completed and I started to make my departure, Mrs. Eddy said: "Don't go yet. Your train doesn't leave for over an hour, and I want to talk with you." Then she said: "Why don't you want to continue making books with John Wilson at the University Press?" This question surprised me. By it, I knew that Mr. Wilson must have mentioned to her my desire to get into some other business. As I hesitated in answering, Mrs. Eddy continued: "Mr. Wilson's heart is set on making you his successor, and I should think that would be a wonderful opportunity for any young man."

"But," I expostulated, with the vehemence of a youth of twenty-one, "I don't like making books. I want to get into some work in which I can find beauty."

Mrs. Eddy smiled indulgently, and gave me an answer I never forgot. "If one has beauty in himself," she said, "he can put beauty into anything."

* * *

Several years passed and I still found myself working in an uncongenial field. Then along came William Morris and the Kelmscott "Chaucer." The old-line book manufacturers in America did not like Morris or his work; but, as soon as I saw his work, Mrs. Eddy's words came back to me. Here was a man who had beauty in himself, and he put beauty into books! If one man could do it, why not another, at least to the extent of his capacity?

From that moment, the making of books took on a new interest. I had already studied the work of the great master-printers from the fifteenth through the eighteenth centuries. I went to Europe every other year to study them at closer range, so that I might understand what it was that drew from each of these master-printers the beauty that in him lay. During that period, I stumbled on the hand-lettering of the humanistic scribes, which represents the most beautiful form of hand-lettering ever attained. It had never been used as a basis for any type, so I translated it into the rigid limitations of metal, and had the type cast.

* * *

During all this time, Mrs. Eddy's words were fixed in the front of my mind; and my great ambition for years before gratification came was to make use of this type in an edition of her textbook, putting into the design and manufacture of that book everything that this long study of beauty in books had yielded to me. I fully realized the pitfalls. I was fascinated by William Morris' record of his own problems in putting the Kelmscott "Chaucer" through the press, but it was a challenge I was eager to accept. I little foresaw the nature of the problems which I would have to meet!

The Trustees under the Will of Mary Baker Eddy gave me the contract for the Subscription Edition in August, 1939. Their only instructions were to use the finest materials that could be obtained, and to make it the most perfect example of book-making which lay within my power. First came the problem of the type. Hand-typesetters no longer existed, so my letters must needs be reproduced for machine type-setting. When I took the problem to the Lanston Monotype Company, they were intensely interested, but announced that it was impossible to include the alphabet within the limitations of what is called the matrix-box. This was the first problem to be solved, and it was solved. Then the paper was ordered from England. The finest hand-made paper in the world was manufactured in a small mill in Kent, which had been in continuous existence for three hundred years; and the workmen included several instances of three generations in the same family. It was, in fact, the same mill which had manufactured the paper for the Kelmscott "Chaucer."

* * *

The next question was the leather. This was to be a large book, and there were no skins in America or Europe big enough to complete the binding without piecing; but large skins could be obtained in India, and the order was placed.

Everything was under way. My design for the type page was in distinct contrast with the Kelmscott "Chaucer," which was overloaded with decoration. I have already said the type was intended to be the vehicle of the thought. This called for absolute simplicity in harmony with the written message. Each line of "Science and Health" is "frozen" and there is distinct variation in the printed copy as to the number of letters in each line. This required the greatest care to balance the lines in order to avoid a variation in color. My design of the type included variations in the letters *a*, *e*, *h*, *m*, and *n*. This variation is not noticeable until attention is called to it, but it serves to introduce the quality of hand-written letters. The compositor had to be taught how to make use of these variations intelligently.

* * *

The quality of the ink was of paramount importance. The most beautiful results were to be secured by having a dense black and a red which should be absolutely permanent. Most red inks in printing have a tendency to fade. Here, instead of using the regular formula, I applied the rules which the old-time hand-letterers used in mixing their own pigments; and tests of this ink would seem to guarantee its permanence for at least one hundred years, and, I believe, forever.

Then came the declaration of war! The composition was proceeding well, but from England I was advised that the British Government had commandeered the mill where my paper was being made to manufacture percussion caps for the army! When, however, the British Government was advised of the importance of this order for paper and the use to which it was to be put, it graciously raised the embargo and allowed the order to be filled.

* * *

This relief was, however, only temporary. After the paper was made, it had to be transported across an ocean infested with U-boats. It was shipped in four consignments under convoy. If any one of the four consignments were to be lost, the other three would be useless as the book could not be completed. Fortunately, after much anxiety, the fourth installment reached New York.

The same problem applied to the skins from India. These had to be shipped to London for dyeing and processing, then shipped to New York, passing through the same dangers of sea transportation as the paper. There were ten consignments of the skins, with the continuing anxiety lest one at least of the consignments might be lost.

But eventually everything came through. The book was completed and delivered to the subscribers. My ambition was attained. In it I put everything which half a century of study and experience had taught me. In it, to the best of my ability, I responded to Mrs. Eddy's challenge.

* * *

Can you wonder that a William Morris portrait, and the leaf of the Kelmscott "Chaucer," recall stirring memories as I gaze at them on my library walls?

William Dana Orcutt

## *Harvest of the Leaves*

Here is a harvest to take
Which needs no sowing or reaping,
All that the arms can hold
Whispering over the rake,
Basket and barrel heaping.

Not to everyone's taste,
Maple and oak leaf blowing,
But cover them over to mold
And let the alchemist cold
Work its way with the waste
And spring will have something for growing!

Charles Malam


THE
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*Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science*

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# All the United Nations to Share in Sending Food to War-Torn Europe

## Nazis Clear Coastline, Tighten Grip on Austria

**Anschluss repudiation by Moscow conference brings swift countermoves by Hitler.**

**500,000 civilians said to have been evacuated from areas expecting Allied invasion.**

**LONDON, Nov. 10 (AP)—Formation of a representative committee uniting all Austrian political parties in Britain was announced today as a result of the American-British-Russian declaration in Moscow for restoration of Austria's independence.**

**The committee said its aim was to mobilize the Austrian people to fight for their liberation, to sabotage the German war effort, give assistance to the United Nations, and to create a thoroughly democratic and independent Austrian republic which would participate in the maintenance of international peace and security.**

*Written for The Christian Science Monitor*

The sharp repudiation of the Anschluss—union of Austria with Germany—by the Moscow Conference has brought swift countermoves by Hitler in tightening of military control over the country and daily executions of anti-Nazis.

Fear of Austrian response to this promise of freedom prompted immediate dispatch of a German Elite Division to Vienna and warning, by way of the Nazi-controlled radio, that these troops were prepared "to give everything for the fight—even their lives if necessary."

Simultaneously, two pro-Nazi Austrian Governors received quick promotion to the rank of full General of Storm Troops. They were Siegfried Uiberreither of Carinthia and August Eigruber of Upper Austria.

Meanwhile, in Germany, the Reich Minister of the Interior, Henrich Himmler, has called a meeting of Party leaders, and it is believed that the possibility of an Austrian rebellion and measures for its suppression were among the home-front problems on Herr Himmler's agenda.

**Patriotic Demonstrations**

That German apprehension is not unfounded is borne out by underground reports of patriotic demonstrations by Austrian workers who are said to have displayed signs, "Long Live the Austrian Republic," and distributed leaflets reading, "He who works for Hitler works against Austria!"

Nazi authorities are reported to have ordered a thorough purge of all administrative officials, and word comes that in Vienna alone 400 officials were arrested in one week for "laxity" and "unreliability."

Through Austrian underground channels information has been received concerning the intensification of Nazi persecution of the Jews, 200,000 of whom are estimated to have been disposed of by execution or deportation.

Night after night police trucks rumble over the streets filled with these unfortunate victims who are thrown into cattle cars and transported to the ghettos of eastern Poland, Latvia, or occupied Russia.

**New Camps Opened**

This purge now includes, also, hundreds of Austrian workers accused of sabotage and other anti-German activities such as listening to the foreign radio or espionage. For those who are not executed immediately, new concentration camps have been established to take care of the increasing number of persons sentenced to imprisonment by the so-called "people's courts."

All of this indicates quite obviously that Germany is determined not to lose its grip upon Austria—and indeed that it cannot afford to do so. Many of Germany's bombed-out factories have been transplanted to Austrian soil in order to place a safer margin of air miles between these vital plants and the persistent formations of Allied air squadrons.

The Henschel locomotive works are now located in Vienna. Ruhr factories have been moved to the lower Austrian towns of Berndorf, Hirtenberg, Enzesfeld, and Wiener Neustadt. Armament centers have been built up around the Styrian ore mines, the Boehler works in Kapfenberg, and the industrial plants of Knittelfeld.

**Influx of Workers**

This has brought a great influx of workers and evacuees from Western Germany, upsetting the precariously balanced system of food distribution and leading to many "unpleasant occurrences." Housing accommodations in many cities have been crowded beyond capacity to take care of the flood of factory workers and the women and children evacuated from the air-raid danger areas.

As a result there has been mounting resentment among Austrians against these newcomers who are eating their food supplies and crowding into their homes.

It is not surprising, therefore, to hear rumors of outbreaks against the Nazis and a growing urge for Austrian independence. No doubt the Moscow delegates were well aware of this ripening sentiment when they singled out Austria for special mention in the Declarations.

**MADRID, Nov. 10 (AP)—The German Command in Southwestern France has ordered the evacuation of the entire civil population between the Spanish border and Bordeaux within a strip along the Atlantic Coast from 10 to 15 miles wide, it was learned last night.**

**Advices from France said the order concerned particularly the heavily fortified area in the Landes and Gironde Departments, where the sand-duned beaches and flat plains, extending to a depth of nearly 60 miles, are considered by the Germans to be an ideal invasion ground.**

**By Martin Ebon**
*Written for The Christian Science Monitor*

Remembering the words of such Allied spokesmen as Prime Minister Winston Churchill and Lieut. Gen. Ira C. Eaker that an invasion of the European Continent across the Channel is in the offing, the Germans are frantically moving the populations of large coastal areas of the Netherlands, Belgium, and France into the interior.

In order to build fortifications along the Atlantic Coast of Europe—what they call the "Atlantic Wall"—German authorities have leveled to the ground entire populated districts, forcing hundreds of thousands of persons to leave their homes, farms, and places of business.

One million men, women and children have been made homeless in this way, the International Labor Office in Montreal reported last month.

**500,000 Evacuated**

According to the most reliable information available at this time, 500,000 persons have been forced to evacuate the coast of Holland, 200,000 have been moved inside Belgium, and 300,000 have had to leave Atlantic areas of France.

Directly across the Channel, only a few miles from the bases on which millions of Allied troops are waiting for the day of the greatest single attack of this war, the Germans have wrecked half of The Hague, Holland's capital city, dividing the city into a "fortress area" and a "civilian area," the Amsterdam newspaper Algemeen Handelsblad reported recently.

Nowhere along the Atlantic Coast has destruction "for strategic reasons" been more violent than in The Hague. All connections between the two parts of the city have been severed. An Alderman, H. A. J. Ipenburg, has been appointed by the Mayor of The Hague to represent him in the devastated "fortress area." Free Netherlands spokesmen charge that of 40 aerial photographs taken of the once great Dutch city, only two show demolitions which conceivably could be of a tactical nature.

One photograph reveals a long, thick wall, about six feet high, the other a wide clearing east of the Daalenbergsche Laan. Elsewhere, buildings have been wrecked with great care to supply material for the reconstruction of houses in bombed areas inside Germany. Equipment and fittings have been removed. A tank trap, one third of a mile wide, runs straight across The Hague. Churches, schools, hospitals and private buildings were demolished to make room for this construction.

**Several Cities Emptied**

Fifty thousand Netherlanders had to leave The Hague. Other cities have been emptied proportionately. Among these are Zandvoort, Ijmuiden, Velsen, Beverwijk, Nordwijk, Katwijk, and many others.

When the first rumors of an impending Allied invasion gave the Nazis the "jitters," Hollanders were forced out of strategic areas with utter disregard for their existence, Hoping for easy loot, the Germans had ordered that all property, including bed linen and kitchen utensils, be left behind. Far-sighted Netherlanders, however, did all they could to salvage at least part of their belongings.

Trains were filled and an eyewitness reported that "people fought like beasts to get in." Big black cars, piled high with household goods, furniture, and books, were drawn by underfed horses: old, creaking pushcarts pushed by members of evacuated families—scenes like these were commonplace. Packing cases and crates brought as much as $20 apiece, pushcarts as much as $70.

At the same time, the coast of Belgium, from the Netherlands' border to the French frontier, has been transformed into a fortified line of steel and concrete. Among coastal cities that have been evacuated, completely or in part, are De Panne, Niew Port, and Knocke.

### Morgan's English Estate Valued at $1,047,212

LONDON, Nov. 10 (AP)—The late J. Pierpont Morgan left an estate in England valued at $1,047,212, the London Daily Telegram said.

The paper added that before the American banker's passing the Hertfordshire County Council had obtained an option to purchase his 1,200-acre Wall Hall estate.

## U. S. Justices Are Urged To Shun Politics

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10 (AP)—Senior U. S. Circuit Judges are urging that all officers and employees of the Federal Judiciary voluntarily adopt the principles of the Hatch (no politics) Act, especially during the 1944 presidential campaign.

A resolution to that effect was adopted by the senior members of the Circuit Courts and made public last night by Chief Justice Harlan Fiske Stone.

The action was "advisory," without binding effect. It was aimed at members of the Supreme Court, as well as other judges. Associate Justice William O. Douglas has been mentioned as a possible Democratic presidential nominee.

The resolution noted that "with rare exceptions" attaches of the Judiciary had kept free from political activities while in office and "it seems desirable to guard against deviations." It set up as a good standard the Hatch Act, forbidding federal employees from using official authority or influence "for the purpose of interfering with an election or affecting the result."

The implication was that a judge should resign before participating in a campaign.

An additional judge each was recommended by the conference for the Circuit Court at Philadelphia and at Chicago, the District Court for Delaware and the Eastern Pennsylvania District Court. The judges found "no necessity" for an extra district jurist for Minnesota and for North Dakota.

### *Government Rushing To Pay Dependents*

NEWARK, N. J., Nov. 10 (AP)—The War Department's Office of Dependency Benefits, faced with the job of revising more than 2,860,000 monthly accounts in its mechanized check production line, announced it had converted more than 182,900 accounts in the first week of November and was pushing through more than 30,000 a day.

The accounts are the family allowances of soldiers, recently liberalized by Congress with the result that the dependents will get more money. First, however, the punch cards and other controls for machines that do almost everything but cash the checks must be changed for every account.

"Sit tight—don't write," asked Brig. Gen. H. N. Gilbert, Director of the office, when the allowances first were liberalized. Today he advised soldiers' families, "Don't worry—we'll hurry—to get you paid."

### Dec. 10 Deadline For Yule Mailing

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10 (AP)—Holiday shoppers have been asked to finish their Christmas buying this month and mail all packages by Dec. 10.

Joseph B. Eastman, Director of the Office of Defense Transportation, said delivery by Christmas could not be assured if parcels were mailed after Dec. 10. Railroads and local delivery services will be overburdened, Mr. Eastman explained, while the manpower shortage will prevent the usual hiring of extra help by stores, post offices, and delivery companies.

He offered these other suggestions:

1. Remember the best gifts for this wartime Christmas are War Bonds or Stamps.
2. If you buy other gifts, do your shopping in November.
3. If you send Christmas packages to other cities, send small articles in order to save transportation space.

Associated Press

**44 Nations Join in European Relief Pact**

**With the colors of the participating nations forming a backdrop in the East Room of the White House, the agreement to share in the feeding and clothing of the war-stricken lands in Europe is signed by representatives of each country, with an audience of diplomats and other dignitaries. The lower view shows the Canadian Minister to the United States, Leighton McCarthy, signing. President Roosevelt cups his hand to his mouth as he talks across the table with Lord Halifax, British Ambassador (leaning forward). Sergio Osmena, Philippine Vice-President (lower left), and Ralph W. Close, Union of South Africa (lower right), watch signing.**

## Dream of Latin Bloc Back in Limelight

**By Egon Kaskeline**
*Written for The Christian Science Monitor*

Count Carlo Sforza's declaration that "Italians and French should give an example to the world by forming some sort of union to which a democratic Spain should be admitted" and the foundation of a Latin-Union Committee under the sponsorship of Count Sforza, Henri Laugier, President of the Fighting French organizations in the United States, and Alvarez del Vayo, former Foreign Minister of the Spanish Republic, have put the question of postwar relations between the three Latin countries bordering the Mediterranean Sea again into the long-range diplomatic limelight.

The idea that France, Italy and Spain, linked by their cultural affinities and by their geographical position, should conclude a regional agreement or even establish a regional federation is far from new. Especially since the end of World War I, influential groups in France and in Italy have endeavored to bring about a rapprochement between the two countries and to include Spain in a possible understanding.

Yet all these attempts not only have failed but periods of diplomatic negotiations and declamatory statements on "the common destiny of the Latin peoples" have been closely followed by months of dangerous tension which more than once brought France and Italy to the edge of actual war. While French right-wing politicians and intellectuals were anxious to appease Mussolini and to declare that Italy's aggression against Abyssinia was merely a "justified expedition against an amalgamation of uncultivated tribes" (Manifesto for the Defense of the Occident signed by numerous French intellectuals), the Fascist press already prepared their campaign for Italian annexation of Tunis, Corsica, Nice, and Djibouti.

**Mussolini "Deal"**

The dream of a "Latin Union" of the Mediterranean peoples, united by their common heritage of "latinity," inspired the romantic spirit of the French royalists and of other reactionary groups, but in actual politics France and Italy, despite concessions on part of France, stood on different sides of the barricade. France defended the "status quo" as it had been established by the Versailles peace treaties while Italy and later Franco Spain wanted to overthrow the existing world order.

That an agreement between the Latin states could only be reached at the expense of France's position in the Mediterranean Sea became obvious when, in 1938, Mussolini proposed a deal between France, Italy and the Spain of Primo de Rivera, which divided the Mediterranean Sea into zones of influence; a Western zone which should become Franco-Spanish co-domination and the Eastern Mediterranean which would be controlled by Italy alone. Great Britain was to be excluded from "mare nostrum." The French declined this dangerous partnership.

The memory of this and other Italian enterprises to dismember France and her empire, of Mussolini's "stab in the back" of June, 1940, and of the arrogant behavior of Italian occupation troops in France are still too fresh in the mind of every Frenchman to permit a genuine rapprochement between the two peoples. More important than Count Sforza's proposals are the reconciliatory declarations of Marshal Pietro Badoglio, Chief of Italy's provisional government, and Gen. Charles de Gaulle, political chief of the French Committee of National Liberation. The Marshal spoke of his friendly intentions toward France while General de Gaulle put stress on the dream of a "real peace which will bring together all the peoples who live between the Bosporus and the Pillars of Hercules."

### De Gaulle's Version Of Peace Recalled

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

New York, Nov. 10

Discussion of a Latin bloc, linking France, Italy, and even a Republican Spain, is gaining a certain currency in discussions in Free French circles here.

The Free French Press and Information Service has just released a broadcast from the Commissioner of Information in Algiers, recalling a statement by Gen. Charles de Gaulle:

"A day will come when peace, a real peace, will bring together all the peoples who live between the Bosphorus and the Pillars of Hercules. There are a thousand reasons as old as history which command them to group together in order to complete each other. But this is only a dream of what may be in the future."

The French Committee, however, made it clear that their attitude toward Italy was far from "letting bygones be bygones." The Algiers Information Service pointed out that the French had not forgotten the hardships suffered at the hands of Italy, that the Badoglio government had no authority to speak in the name of the Italian people and that it was absolutely incorrect to attribute any project of Latin Union to the French.

Moreover, the Committee took an important step to liquidate once for all Italian attempts to win a foothold in the French Empire. By a unilateral act the Committee decided to invalidate the Franco-Italian agreement of 1886 which permitted Italians living in the French protectorate of Tunisia to keep their Italian nationality. The French also protested against Italy's new status as "co-belligerent" on the allied side.

Franco-Italian rapprochement apparently has been shelved for the time being, but the "Latin Union" project will probably turn up again after the liberation of France.

Union of France, Italy, and Spain remains the favorite dream of French conservative groups, and in some circles it is believed that the Vatican, under certain conditions, might be inclined to look with favor on such a merger. It is not by accident that Marshal Philippe Pétain's only independent move in the diplomatic field was to meet Gen. Francisco Franco and to send the late Admiral Jean Darlan to confer with Count Galeazzo Ciano, Mussolini's Foreign Minister. Creation of a block of conservative and clerical states in Southern Europe, however, is certainly not the aim of Count Sforza and the other liberal members of the new committee.

**Suspect Intentions**

The French not only are resentful of Italy's and Spain's hostile attitude of the past but they suspect Italian intentions of peaceful penetration of the French Empire, after Mussolini's failure to conquer it. The question of Italy's surplus population will be very acute after the war and Italy will certainly urge its good neighbor, France, to open its colonies for Italian immigrants.

From the economic point of view, union with Spain and Italy has only very limited interest for the French. The three Latin countries will be exhausted after the war and they will need foreign help to reconstruct their shattered economy.

## Roosevelt Offsets Rumors Of American 'Santa Claus'

**Agency called UNRRA to act at once on plans to feed and rehabilitate eight countries for six months after their liberation from Axis—Council empowered to settle questions of allotment.**

**By Mary Hornaday**
*Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Nov. 10—With the convening of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Conference today, it became probable that North America, including the United States, will furnish only a small part of the food needed to feed Europe.

The co-operative nature of the world-wide relief venture to be planned here by representatives of 44 nations in the next month was emphasized by President Roosevelt at his press conference yesterday afternoon.

The President's aim is apparently to head off rumors that the United States is preparing to become an international "Santa Claus" by single-handedly feeding the world out of its food stocks.

Mr. Roosevelt praised the spirit with which the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration was organized at the White House yesterday. The important point about it, he said, was that relief for war-stricken nations will come not from any one country but from each of the 44 participating nations and their associates, according to individual ability.

The group meeting here today is the Council, or policy-making body of the new administration on which each member government will have a representative. Herbert H. Lehman, chief of the United States Office of Foreign Relief and Rehabilitation operations, is expected to be named Director General of the Council at its initial plenary meeting at the Claridge Hotel this afternoon.

**Division of Duties**

The Council was set up automatically by the agreement signed at the White House yesterday. It will receive reports and recommendations of various standing committees, including a committee on supplies, a committee for Europe and a committee for the Far East. A central committee on the Council is also contemplated, to be made up of representatives of the United States, Great Britain, Soviet Russia and China, to exercise functions of the Council between its sessions.

"UNRRA," as President Roosevelt calls the new administration, will make immediate plans for feeding and rehabilitating eight occupied European countries for the first six months after they are liberated. The nations are Poland, Yugoslavia, Greece, France, the Netherlands, Belgium, Denmark and Norway.

The Council expects to assume the privilige of vetoing all imports in excess of those necessary to bring any particular group of people up to a standard agreed upon as equitable. It can do this because the United Nations will have control of the major share of the world's ships after the war.

Some idea of the magnitude of the rehabilitation job is seen in preliminary estimates, just published, indicating that the eight countries will need, in the first six months, 46,000,000 tons of food, seeds, fuels, clothing, raw materials, machinery and medical supplies. About half of this is expected to come out of Europe itself.

Of the remaining half, about 23,500,000 tons, North America is at present scheduled to furnish about 9,500,000 tons, the United Kingdom, 3,500,000, Europe and the Mediterranean, 6,000,000, and the rest of the world about 4,000,000.

**American Personnel**

United States' representative on the Council is Dean Acheson, Assistant Secretary of State, who was accompanied to the conference by the following: Francis B. Sayre, Assistant Secretary of State, alternate; advisers, Mrs. Elizabeth A. Conkey, Cook County, Ill., Commissioner of Public Welfare; Harold Glasser, Assistant Director of Monetary Research, Treasury; Roy Hendrickson, Director, Food Distribution Administration; Murray Latimer, Chairman Railroad Retirement Board; Max Gardner, former Governor of North Carolina; Dr. Thomas Parran, Surgeon General; Leroy Stinebower, Chief of Economic Studies, State Department; Herman Wells, State Department; Ellen S. Woodward, member, Social Security Board.

Technical advisers: Richard M. Bissell, Jr., War Shipping Administration; E. D. Hester, Economic Adviser to United States High Commissioner to the Philippines; Laurence Lombard, Assistant General Counsel, WPB; Lincoln White, Current Information, State Department, and Walter Wilcox, War Food Administration.

Kermit Roosevelt, Jr., is special assistant to Mr. Acheson and John Carter Vincent, liaison officer from the Foreign Economic Administration.

## Congressmen Propose Move To Rescue Jews From Nazis

*By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10—The establishment of an American commission of experts to take immediate action toward rescuing the surviving Jews of Europe from German tyranny and slaughter is proposed in a joint resolution introduced in Congress by a bipartisan group of 70 Senators and two Representatives.

These legislators hold that many of the 4,000,000 Jews still inside German-dominated Europe can be rescued if the United States will take action in at least these two directions:

1. Make it clear to the Nazis that the provisions of the recent statement on atrocities signed by President Roosevelt, Prime Minister Winston Churchill and Premier Joseph Stalin applies to crimes against the Jews of Europe as well as to the various nationalities. This threat of Allied reprisal, it is felt, might stay the hand of the Nazis as their defeat becomes more and more inevitable.

**Haven Available**

2. Make it clear to the European peoples, including Hitler's satellite governments, that haven is waiting for all Jews who can make their way across the borders of Nazi-dominated Europe, it being common knowledge that the satellite countries have allowed and continue to permit Jews to escape to neutral nations, especially women, children, and men over military age.

The legislators, led by Senator Guy M. Gillette (D) of Iowa, suggest that the commission establish a system of temporary "reservation camps" bordering Occupied Europe. They stress that the central need is to assure both the Jews and the satellite nations through which they must escape that asylum awaits once the frontiers have been crossed. It is felt that the existence of these camps, plus the threat of punishment against the Nazis, would lead the Nazis to permit more Jews to quit the occupied areas and would impel the neutral nations to enlarge their Jewish refugee quotas.

Peter Bergson, co-chairman of the Emergency Committee to save the Jewish People, disclosed that an informal understanding has been reached with Turkey to permit passage through Turkey of any number of Jews who have a definite destination outside the country.

**Private Financing**

Representative Will Rogers (D) of California, co-sponsor in the House with Representative Joseph Clark Baldwin (R) of New York, said the financing of the camps could be accomplished largely through private sources. Refugees would remain at the camps until their transfer to suitable United Nations' territory could be arranged.

The Gillette - Rogers - Baldwin legislative trio told a press conference yesterday that they had talked with many of their colleagues and were confident of early and perhaps unanimous passage of the resolution by Congress. They held that, following failure of the international refugee conference at Bermuda to take more definite action, it was up to the United States to seize the initiative and produce results "before it is too late."

### Victory-Glory Orders Established by Soviet

*By the Associated Press*

Moscow, Nov. 10

The Supreme Soviet of the U. S. S. R. yesterday set up two new military orders looking toward the end of the war the Order of Victory and the Order of Glory.

The Victory Order, to be given to members of the High Command for operations which radically change the situation in favor of the Red Army, will be a dazzling star made of rubies and diamonds. In the center will be a reproduction of the Kremlin and Lenin's tomb.

The Order of Glory, for feats of great heroism on the battlefield, will be awarded in three classes to junior officers and soldiers.

### Help for Children

NEW YORK, Nov. 10 (AP)—The Mizrachi Women's Organization of America last night adopted a resolution pledging $250,000 for the establishment of an educational institution for Jewish refugee children in Palestine.

The resolution, adopted by the 18th national convention, stated the project would take care of 400 children between the ages of 12 and 14.

A second resolution called upon President Roosevelt to exert his influence to abrogate the British White Paper of 1939 which restricted immigration to Palestine.

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# Juvenile Court in Boston Uses Best of All Theories

By Laura Haddock
*Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor*

There have been some epic arguments between psychiatrists and court officials on what is the best treatment for the delinquent boy. Regrettably, disagreement sometimes has engendered hard feelings, and a tendency has arisen in the past for one side to hold the other in contempt.

This is perhaps not surprising in view of the fact that this first half of the 20th century has been a period of trial and error in the handling of juvenile delinquents.

Admittedly there was a period when probation officers leaned too heavily on punishment alone as a remedy for criminal tendencies in children—a holdover from the brutal days that preceded the juvenile court reforms. On the other hand, psychiatry at times has seemed to the probation officer an utterly nonsensical theory. When the psychiatrists declared that "all correction should be aimed at the good of the individual," probation officers retorted, "What, then, becomes of the good of society?"

**Concentration on Building**

The probation officers generally deplored the psychiatrists' tendency to give too much flattering attention to the baser side of the child's nature, discussing it, examining it, and searching for its cause. "Let's get that behind us," they said, "and concentrate on building the boy up for a good future."

In Boston the two groups have evolved a model working agreement now and because of the mutual respect that prevails between these men of good will, the system works smoothly.

Currently the Citizenship Training Group is financed by funds solicited personally by Judge John F. Perkins of the Boston Juvenile Court from individuals and from trusts established for charitable purposes. It therefore is limited in scope, but it nevertheless has provided some valuable experience.

**Different Theories**

John J. Connelly, Director of the C. T. G., says, "Progress in the treatment of juvenile delinquents has been retarded seriously because people who held different theories about it refused to get together. They took the attitude that their theory alone was right and all others therefore useless, and have been quick to personalize any theory expressed and dismiss it as the personal bias of the man expressing it.

"Actually, there is some good in nearly all the methods that have been brought to bear on this problem. And when you really work with the boys themselves, you find yourself inevitably borrowing what is good from every theory you know anything about."

Dr. George E. Gardner, Director of the Judge Baker Guidance Center, agrees with this. He says geology and astronomy are the only natural sciences of his acquaintance which have nothing to offer to the solution of juvenile delinquency.

**Best in All Theories**

This is what the Boston Juvenile Court is doing today—taking advantage of the best in all theories. It is protecting society, in accordance with the most conservative court theory. It also is giving each delinquent child individual attention while on probation or in reform school—in agreement with psychiatric theory. It is making use of athletics and hygiene and intelligence tests and group discussion—because all these "disciplines" are believed to have something to contribute to the rehabilitation of the child.

Back of it all is the sort of thing Judge Perkins tells the boy who comes into his court:

"The experience of the world shows that violence and stealing are bad, and that people won't tolerate them. You have been stealing. It makes no difference whether you are to blame or whether someone taught you to steal. If you are to live in the world successfully, you must learn not to steal. If you go on stealing, people won't like or trust you and you will be unhappy and in trouble. This is a law of life. It acts regardless of what people may say and regardless of whether you are caught.

"It is just as if you were in a rowboat being blown out of Boston Harbor in a storm. It makes no difference how you got into the boat—whether you stole it yourself or whether someone else put you in it and shoved you off the wharf. Unless you take the oars and row back, you are almost certain to be blown out to sea."

A typical case handled without the aid of psychiatry was that of two boys from the South End slum section who stole an automobile. Tony was a small, bright boy, described by the probation officers as "a sneaky smoothie"; John was overgrown and husky, though not overintelligent. On further acquaintance he proved to be an aggressive, loud-mouthed bully. His father, a native of Italy, complained that John had "big ideas" and had to be handled carefully at home or he would quarrel.

Because of truancy and bad behavior, both boys had been assigned to Boston's Disciplinary Day School, where their teacher said of them, "These are real delinquents." And when a teacher at that school calls a boy a delinquent, he is a major problem.

**Instructors Not Fooled**

On order of the judge, the boys attended the C. T. G., and for more than a month the instructors were unable to see the slightest improvement. The boys were tricky. They knew a dozen ways of shirking work and being generally troublesome without being caught—or thought they did. Actually, the instructors were fully aware of what was going on and took their own way of combating it. They never once let a trick get by without punishment in some form. On two occasions the punishment was the addition of a week to the probation period; once it took the form of a seemingly innocent demonstration by the instructor of jiu jitsu with John the subject. "He was pretty sure I did it on purpose," the instructor told me with a grin, "but he was just enough unsure so he didn't dare confront me with it."

Somewhat as colts are broken to harness, the C. T. G. instructors "broke" those two boys to the discipline of living harmoniously with other people. Gradually the boys learned that when they behaved themselves they were rewarded, and when they did wrong they suffered. At the end of three months they were discharged, cured of their delinquency.

Both now have jobs, and John came in the other day and announced he was going to join the Navy. On several occasions, they have come back to pay friendly visits to their former instructors and say how much they miss the C. T. G.

**Discipline the Answer**

There was nothing the matter with these two potential young criminals that a little stern discipline wouldn't help.

On the other hand, the case of 15-year-old Alfred seemed to call for the methods of the psychiatrist.

Alfred showed up at Juvenile Court on one of the coldest days of last winter. He wore only a thin jacket over his shirt. His shoes were broken. He was blue with cold and obviously hungry. He was charged with having run away from home.

After the court officers had put some warm clothing on him and given him a hot meal, they investigated his case. Alfred came from a home in which immorality and disorder ruled. He had run away from this home some time before, and since had been placed in a succession of foster homes, from each of which he had continued to run away. Moreover, he had been truant continually from school, although he was a bright boy and should have done well at his lessons.

Because this was unreasonable action, the court decided Alfred should be studied by a psychiatrist, to discover what could be done for him that would be of permanent help. It plainly was useless merely to find him another foster home.

The psychiatrist, after days of questioning the boy and gaining his confidence, found that Alfred still felt a subconscious pull which drew him back to his unpleasant home and which he could not wholly resist. He was helped to see this pull in its proper light, after which it lost its hold on him. Alfred then was placed in a good home, went to school, and graduated. He never ran away or truanted again, and he now is in the Navy.

### Juvenile Problem

"As a nation," says J. Edgar Hoover of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, "we have failed to realize the seriousness of the increase in youthful crime since the outbreak of war. Here is a problem that is approaching a national scandal."

The Christian Science Monitor herewith presents the second of a series of five articles giving a detailed case history of how one community is meeting the problem with a high degree of success.

# 'Hey, Mom, See What I Made'

Wide World from United States Army

**Army Makes Pastry Cook Out of Truck Driver**

**That's right, one of these men was a truck driver. Others were clerks, a welder, salesman, and, believe it or not, one was a baker. Now these GI cooks, trained by the Cooks and Bakers School at the Anti-aircraft Artillery School at Camp Davis, North Carolina, display their products, and proudly, too. Left to right they are: Sergeant Frank Majoli, New Orleans, La.; Corporal Wendell Clingman, Denver, Ind.; Sergeant Fred Bamesberger, Chicago, Ill.; Sergeant Wilmer Poupard, Monroe, Mich.; Sergeant Kenneth Willis, St. Elmo, Ill.; Private Vincent Deprino, Lafayette, La.; Sergeant Owen Jasmund, New York City; Sergeant Edward Blatinick, Chicago, Ill.**

# Spain Denies Recognizing Philippines Puppet Ruler

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10 (AP)—Gen. Francisco Franco's Government has declared its "manifest good will" toward the United States in what was seen here today as a Spanish bid for American sympathy.

In a note delivered to the State Department yesterday by Ambassador Juan Francisco de Cardenas, Spain asserted that she has not recognized the Japanese puppet government in the Philippines.

The message, couched in diplomatic eloquence, said it was prompted by "the erroneous interpretation ascribed to the cablegram of courtesy" sent by the Spanish Government to Jose P. Laurel, President of the Manila puppet regime.

The State Department said last week it was giving "serious consideration" to congratulations extended him by Spain.

Historical ties between Spain and the Philippines were presented as the basis for the message to Manila.

Meanwhile, the Senate passed legislation continuing Manuel Quezon, now in this country, as Philippine President until the Japanese are driven from the Islands. The measure is before the House.

### British Attitude

LONDON, Nov. 10 (AP)—Britain is in "close consultation" with Washington on what action should be taken regarding the Spanish Government's congratulatory message to the Japanese puppet government in the Philippine Islands, Richard K. Law, Minister of State, told the House of Commons today.

Mr. Law said that Britain had not protested the message, because the United States was more principally concerned. He added, "We shall, of course, do our best to fall in with their (the United States) wishes."

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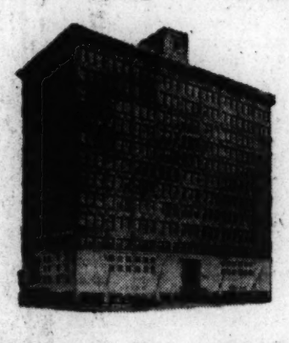

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# The Christian Science Monitor's Guide to Current Motion Pictures

"What movies shall we see?"

Some of the shows now at your local theaters are worth while; others may be a disappointment. This Movie Guide gives you the information for deciding which are which. Some 200 pictures—virtually all those currently being shown—are briefly analyzed. With the local programs in your hand, you can check the pictures against this Guide, and turn guesswork into an intelligent choice.

For the benefit of parents, the films are classified by their suitability for (M) mature people; (Y) young people; (C) children.

The Movie Guide will be brought up to date and published weekly on Wednesdays.

ABOVE SUSPICION—Mystery story about spy and wife on mission for British Foreign Office. Elaborate, entertaining melodrama.—M. Y.

ACTION IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC—First-rate melodrama about redoubtable American Merchant Marine men who sail convoy to Europe.—M. Y.

ADVENTURE IN BLACKMAIL—British-made comedy of misunderstanding resulting from a marriage for revenge that turns romantic with good results in entertainment.—M. Y.

ADVENTURE IN IRAQ—Essentially a western, though scene is Iran desert.—M. Y.

ADVENTURES OF A ROOKIE—Farce about army life of new soldiers.—M. Y. C.

ADVENTURES OF TARTU—Exciting sabotage melodrama, with romantic interludes.—M Y.

ALWAYS A BRIDESMAID—The Andrews Sisters sing five tunes in this light melodramatic romance.—M. Y.-C.

APPOINTMENT IN BERLIN—Spy melodrama, with usual twist, centering about Briton who wins confidence of Nazis.—M. Y.

BACKGROUND TO DANGER—Adventure story about American who assists in keeping Turkey neutral. Sustained entertainment.—M. Y.

BAR 20—Standardized western with liberal showings of scenery.—M. Y. C.

BEHIND THE RISING SUN—Japanese youth becomes killer when war test comes, forsaking his low-caste fiancee, and American friends.—M. Y.

BEST FOOT FORWARD—Entertaining Technicolor musical about girl screen star's adventures in prom date.—M. Y. C.

BEYOND THE LAST FRONTIER—Range joins outlaws to bring about their capture. Fast minor melodrama.—M. Y. C.

BLACK SEA FIGHTERS—Stirring Russian documentary showing how the people of Sevastopol held out against the Nazis for eight months.—M. Y. C.

BOMBARDIER—Friendly enemies in crews that dropped bombs on Tokyo. Exciting melodrama, strongly masculine in interest.—M. Y.

BOMBERS' MOON—American flier meets Russian girl in Germany and they melodramatically escape to England.—M. Y.

BORDERTOWN GUN FIGHTERS—Lottery swindle smashed in good Western.—M. Y. C.

CHANCE OF A LIFETIME—Boyish Blackie, falsely suspected of crime, clears himself while outwitting police.—M.-Y.

CITY THAT STOPPED HITLER—Realistic Russian record of resistance at Stalingrad.—M. Y.

CLAUDIA—Dorothy McGuire in delightful performance as a rattle-pate tomboy who grew up.—M. Y.

COASTAL COMMAND—Documentary showing daily work of Royal Air Force in protecting convoys to Northern waters.—M. Y. C.

COLT COMRADES—Hopalong Cassidy outwits crooks who would steal water from ranch.—M. Y. C.

CONEY ISLAND—Honky-tonk singer's rise to fame as Broadway musical star. Gorgeous Technicolor. Will please Betty Grable's following.—M. Y.

CONSTANT NYMPH—Deeply touching, well-acted story of young girl's unrequited love for middle-aged composer and her pathetic end when she realizes that she was insulated him. M. Y.

CORVETTE K-225—Spectacular melodrama extolling Royal Canadian Navy heroism.—M. Y.

DANGER! WOMEN AT WORK—Girls doing war jobs Mediocre melodrama with confused story, but interesting cast.—M. Y. C.

DEATH VALLEY MANHUNT—Wild Bill Elliott gets drop on oil barons. Serviceable western.—M. Y. C.

DESTROYER—Melodrama about dauntless sailor who won't let his mates give up.—M. Y.

DEVIL WITH HITLER—Burlesque in which Satan tricks Hitler into performing a good deed. Sparingly funny.—M. Y.

FALLEN SPARROW—Thrilling melodramatic tale of espionage with an unromantic conclusion for novel twist.—M. Y.

FIRED WIFE—Matrimonial farce about misunderstanding in advertising and theatrical business. Well cast and continuously amusing.—M. Y.

FOOTLIGHT GLAMOUR—Spoof of little theaters for better-than-average addition to Bumpstead series. M. Y. C.

FOR WHOM THE BELL TOLLS—Film of Hemingway novel of Spanish Revolution, following book with modulation to be expected. Admirably acted, and photographed in Technicolor in manner to complement exciting and dramatic subject.—M. Y.

FRONTIER BADMAN—Tennis of 1869 bust trust in routine melodrama. Good cast.—M. Y. C.

FRONTIER FURY—Melodrama about hero under unjust cloud who rounds up real bandits.—M. Y. C.

FUGITIVE FROM SONORA—Trick melodrama, which uses Don "Red" Barry as hero and villain. For kid stay chosen public bitter.—M. Y. C.

GALS INCORPORATED—Tasteless musical about gay bachelor who pretends to be married.—M.

GET GOING—Fair melodramatic farce about steamfitters.—M. Y.

GOOD LUCK MR. YATES—War worker, falsely accused of spying, saves shipyard.—M. Y. C.

GREAT MR. HANDEL—Technicolor biography during years of adversity preceding composition of "Messiah." Good cast and careful presentation of numerous Handel songs and choruses.—M. Y. C.

HANGMEN ALSO DIE—Gestapo snatchers vainly for Czech assassin of Nazi leader in Prague. Exciting melodramatic mystery.—M.

HAPPY GO LUCKY—Caribbean capers and song specialties, done in Technicolor.—M. Y.

HARD WAY—Ruthless heroine maneuvers sister-in-law from poverty to theatrical fame. Candid but sordid study, well-acted.—M.

HARRIGAN'S KID—Offensive, dishonest jockey reforms, thanks to affection for horse and benevolent employer.—M. Y.

HAUNTED RANCH—Range busters find money stolen from Denver mint. Program filler.—M. Y. C.

HE HIRED THE BOSS—Stuart Erwin as the worm who turns. Topical program filler.—M. Y. C.

HEADING FOR GOD'S COUNTRY—Fifth columnists in Aleutians find their plans defeated. Lively, but conventional melodrama.—M. Y.

HEAVEN CAN WAIT—Don Ameche as modern Casanova in tricky, oversentimentalized story made amusing by Lubitsch's direction.—M. Y.

HE'S MY GUY—Backstage musical, pleasantly familiar for Class B double bills.—M. Y. C.

HENRY ALDRICH SWINGS IT—Henry goes romantic briefly, and encounters crooks in formula melodramatic comedy.—M. Y.

HERS TO HOLD—Agreeable fable with music; boy meets girl, they separate, but will meet again as the war permits.—M. Y. C.

HI DIDDLE DIDDLE—Farce with music about delayed honeymoon.—Frothy.—M. Y.

HI YA, CHUM—Ritz Brothers raise corn in melange of song, dance, and knockabout antics.—M. Y. C.

HI, BUDDY—Unpretentious musical with singing and dancing specialties.—M. Y. C.

HIDDEN HAND—Melodrama about deranged murderer Weak in story, direction and acting.—M.

HIGH EXPLOSIVE—Reckless, selfish truck driver finally sacrifices himself in good cause. Exciting trick plot.—M. Y.

HIT PARADE OF 1943—Romance of Tin Pan Alley with too-smart writer improved by affection of sweet girl composer.—M. Y.

HIT THE ICE—Abbott and Costello have ludicrous adventures with crooks, ending well in dazzling skiing.—M. Y. C.

HITLER'S CHILDREN—Tragic story of effect upon boy and girl in Germany of Fuhrer's systematic education of youth.—M. Y.

HITLER, DEAD OR ALIVE—Alcatraz graduates go to Berlin to "get" Hitler.—M. Y.

HITLER'S MADMAN—Overdone melodrama about destruction of Lidice.—M. Y.

HOLY MATRIMONY—Amusing fable about famous painter who wished to live peaceful life.—M. Y. C.

HONEYMOON LODGE—Slender musical about essentially unromantic honeymoon.—M. Y.

HOW'S ABOUT IT—Tin Pan Alley romance that will be enjoyed by those who like Andrews Sisters style of warbling.—M. Y. C.

HOSTAGES—Melodrama about Prague people held

Dean Jagger
In "The North Star"

diers and clears father's name in familiar melodramatic style.—M. Y. C.

SAHARA—Skipper of Yankee tank fights melodramatic delaying action Film exemplifies understanding among men of United Nations.—M. Y.

SARONG GIRL—Night club-crook set-up for routine musical melodrama.—M. Y.

SALUDOS AMIGOS—Superb Disney travelogue in

SECRETS OF THE UNDERGROUND—Unpretentious yet well-made murder mystery, solved by romantic district attorney and girl reporter.—M. Y.

SHERLOCK HOLMES IN WASHINGTON—Sherlock slickly prevents enemy agents from stealing important papers.—M. Y. C.

SHERLOCK HOLMES FACES DEATH—All usual trappings of creepy melodrama.—M. Y.

SHIP AHOY—Musical with dancers and comedians on job of tracking down spies.—M. Y.

SHRINE OF VICTORY—Documentary showing Greek assistance to Fascist invasion.—M. Y.

SILVER FLEET—Sabotage in Netherlands, acted mostly in exciting British melodrama.—M. Y.

SILVER SPURS—Roy Rogers solves a murder mystery in which he is falsely accused.—M. Y. C.

SKY'S THE LIMIT—War-time romantic comedy which Fred Astaire highlights with Joan Leslie as partner.—M. Y.

SLEEPY LAGOON—Girl mayor busts racketeers in passable melodrama.—M. Y. C.

SLIGHTLY DANGEROUS — Shop girl's dream of handsome husband and luxury comes true after entertaining adventures.—M. Y. C.

SOMEWHERE IN FRANCE — Steadily entertaining British melodrama of return of vital war machines from France.—M. Y.

SONG OF TEXAS—Roy Rogers sings and shoots way through lively western.—M. Y. C.

SO PROUDLY WE HAIL!—Exceptional cast in moving story of heroism of nurses on Bataan.—M. Y.

SOMETHING TO SHOUT ABOUT — Vaudeville returns in a backstage musical which displays some good incidental talent. Cole Porter songs.—M. Y.

SOMEONE TO REMEMBER — Sentimental comedy about mother who kept hope of seeing long-lost son. Well-cast minor romantic interest.—M. Y. C.

SPITFIRE—Leslie Howard in stirring British-made picture showing how the Spitfire fighting plane was brought to high efficiency—M. Y. C.

SPY TRAIN—Cheaply made, but fast pace helps melodrama involving reporter and Nazi agents. —M. Y.

STAGE DOOR CANTEEN—Glorifying Canteen's service to soldiers and sailors. Many stage and screen luminaries, and six name bands.—M. Y. C.

STAND BY ALL NETWORKS—News commentator tracks down saboteurs in conventional action melodrama.—M. Y. C.

STORMY WEATHER — Bill Robinson's inimitable dancing in Negro musical that touches on incidents in his career.—M. Y. C.

STRANGE DEATH OF ADOLF HITLER—Melodrama about killing of Hitler impersonator.—M.

SWEET ROSIE O'GRADY—Nostalgic Technicolor musical about singing star who rose from beer garden entertainer to fiancee of duke.—M.

STRANGER FROM PECOS—Bandits get 20 minutes start, but they haven't a chance in this melodramatic setup.—M. Y. C.

STRANGER IN TOWN—Small-town political machine smashed in fair melodrama.—M. Y. C.

SUBMARINE BASE—Gangster, suspected of aiding Nazis, double-crosses them instead. Exciting Class B melodrama, well-played.—M. Y.

SWING-SHIFT MAIZIE—Long-suffering war worker finally turns against incorrigible girl cheat. Strong, unedifying melodramatic romance.—M. Y.

SWING YOUR PARTNERS—Popular radio entertainers in mild comedy with music about woman manufacturer who by going to work incog discovers how to treat workers better.—M. Y. C.

TARZAN TRIUMPHS—Johnny Weissmuller defeats Nazi paratroopers who drop into jungle.—M. Y.

TENTING TONIGHT IN THE OLD CAMPGROUND—Fair Western of stagecoach days.—M. Y. C.

TENNESSEE JOHNSON—Biographical drama of post-Civil War history, making President Johnson martyr in democracy's cause. Well acted.—M. Y. C.

THANK YOUR LUCKY STARS—Two-hour variety show with Eddie Cantor as guide.—M. Y. C.

THEY CAME TO BLOW UP AMERICA—Rambling war melodrama presented as fictionalized background story of case of eight saboteurs captured about a year ago.—M. Y. C.

THIS IS THE ARMY—Septacular musical comedy version of stage revue, with original cast of 350 soldiers, and others for handsome, stirring patriotic entertainment.—M. Y. C.

TOP MAN—Timely musical about classmates in junior college who work four hours daily in aircraft factory.—M. Y. C.

THIS LAND IS MINE—Mild schoolmaster emerges as hero of Nazi-dominated town. Exceptional cast inspiring theme.—M. Y.

THOUSANDS CHEER—Parade of stars with canteen show done in Technicolor, three bands, and circus act. Good light entertainment.—M. Y. C.

THUMBS UP—Passable minor musical about singer who learns to place good of Allied war effort ahead of ambition.—M. Y. C.

TIGER FANGS—Frank Buck defeats Nazi plot to turn animals loose on jungle natives. Melodrama for duals.—M. Y.

TONIGHT WE RAID CALAIS—Melodrama about lone

British saboteur working with French underground to blow up Nazi-occupied factory.—M. Y.

TRUE TO LIFE—Funny comedy about family put on air by needy radio writers.—M. Y. C.

TWO WEEKS TO LIVE—Lum 'n' Abner fans will enjoy this farce about efforts to get quick money out of hair-raising adventures.—M. Y. C.

VICTORY THROUGH AIR POWER—Entertaining and absorbing Disney combination of cartoon and realistic photography to present Maj. Alexander P. de Seversky's argument for the consolidation of all U. S. air power under single separate command.—M. Y. C.

WAGON TRACKS WEST—Indian, crooked commissioner, rich grazing lands stirred together into crackling Western.—M. Y. C.

WATCH ON THE RHINE—Paul Lukas and Bette Davis in moving drama of couple devoted to the underground opposition to fascism.—M. Y. C.

WE'VE NEVER BEEN LICKED—War melodrama which has Texas Agricultural and Mechanical College for the most part as scene, and exciting airplane-vs-ship battle for finish.—M. Y.

WE WILL COME BACK—Russian film about civilian guerrillas. Romance and spy-melodrama add piquancy.—M. Y.

WEST OF TEXAS—Modestly budgeted western with song.—M. Y. C.

WEST SIDE KID — Far-fetched melodrama about gangster who reforms neglected family.—M. Y.

WHAT'S BUZZIN' COUSIN?—Passable musical romance of radio entertainers.—M. Y. C.

WHITE SAVAGE—Technicolor South Seas romance of princess and fisherman.—M. Y. C.

WILD HORSE RUSTLERS—Government agents tangle with Nazi agents who seek to destroy Uncle Sam's horses. Rubber-stamp western.—M. Y. C.

WILD HORSE STAMPEDE—New western series starts with roundup of horse thieves.—M. Y. C.

WINGS OVER THE PACIFIC—Quickie South Seas stuff with war incidents for topicality.—M. Y. C.

WINTERTIME—Sonja Henie again displays skating skill. Long on performance talent and short on story interest.—M. Y. C.

YANKS AHOY—Two battling sergeants capture submarine in knockabout melodrama.—M. Y. C.

YANKEE DOODLE DANDY—James Cagney's superb playing and dancing plus George M. Cohan's tunes dominate biography of song-and-dance man.

YOUNGEST PROFESSION —. Girl autograph hunter meets movie stars amusingly, and entangles parents in harmless but annoying gossip.—M. Y. C.

YOU'RE A LUCKY FELLOW, MR. SMITH—Passable farcical musical about girl who must marry before her twenty-first birthday.—M. Y.

## Recent Releases

GUADALCANAL DIARY—Strong and realistic war melodrama, similar in character to "Wake Island," describing the heroism and hardships of the Marines delegated as the first landing force on Guadalcanal.—M. Y.

HI 'YA SAILOR—Thin musical with night-club background. Laughable finish has girl taxicab drivers subduing the gangsters.—M. Y.

I DOOD IT—Red Skelton's radio gag inspires a musical in which he has full scope for his antics.—M. Y. C.

NORTH STAR—Deeply moving drama of the destruction of a Russian village by the Nazis, and the heroic survival of many of the peasants, who await the time when they may rebuild their homes.—M. Y.

so Nazi leader can steal coal concession. Somber and well acted.—M. Y.

IDAHO—Western, well done, with singing ranger who rounds up bank robbers.—M. Y. C.

INVISIBLE AGENT—Spy story utilizing camera tricks, brutality and Keystone comedy.—M. Y.

IRON MAJOR—Biographical film tracing career of Maj. Frank Cavanaugh as football coach and as officer in World War I.—M. Y.

IT COMES UP LOVE—Modestly amusing. Gloria Jean comedy romance with songs.—M. Y. C.

IT'S A GREAT LIFE—More Blondie and Dagwood adventures, this time with horse.—M. Y. C.

I WALKED WITH A ZOMBIE—Morbid phony horrors.—M.

JEANNIE—British Cinderella tale about farm drudge who spends small inheritance on trip to prewar Vienna, and ends by marrying Yorkshire salesman. Light amusement.—M. Y. C.

JITTERBUGS—Laurel and Hardy tangle with crooks and recover girl's bank roll amid slapstick antics and musical turns.—M. Y. C.

JOHNNY COME LATELY—Roving reporter befriends woman publisher and mixes in small-town politics, with good melodramatic results.—M. Y.

JUNIOR ARMY—Freddie Bartholomew and the Dead End kids unmask Nazi agent.—M. Y. C.

LAD FROM OUR TOWN—Russian wartime romance of tank officer and concert singer.—M. Y.

LADY TAKES A CHANCE—Girl tenderfoot encounters untamed cowboy and hog-ties him after farcical adventures.—M. Y. C.

LAND OF HUNTED MEN—Range Busters help round up robbers. Fair program supporter.—M. Y. C.

LARCENY WITH MUSIC—Singer's manager saves night club from bankruptcy by popularizing his musical numbers. Program filler.—M. Y.

LASSIE COME HOME—Touching story of collie who refused to be separated from family with which she grew up.—M. Y. C.

LAW OF THE NORTHWEST—Mounties defeat land grabbers in ordinary melodrama.—M. Y. C.

LET'S FACE IT—Passable musical about soldiers and flighty married couples.—M. Y.

LONE PRAIRIE—Uneven western, exciting at times, with cowboys rounding up pay roll robbers in romance of the open spaces.—M. Y. C.

LONE STAR TRAIL—Entertaining, if routine, western mixing thrills with comedy.—M. Y. C.

MAN FROM MUSIC MOUNTAIN—Roy Rogers and Trigger end feud between cattlemen and sheep raisers. Cheerful songs and much handsome mountain scenery.—M. Y. C.

MEN IN HER LIFE—Lachrymose tale about carnival

MISTER BIG—Juvenile live session.—M. Y.

MAN FROM DOWN UNDER—Australian boxing manager in none-too-pleasant melodramatic story about supposed brother and sister who turn out to be not related. War and prize fight scenes.—M.

MAN FROM RIO GRANDE—Conventional western that has modern skating show for novel interlude. M. Y. C.

MR. LUCKY—Draft-dodging gambler becomes patriotic member of merchant marine in fairly entertaining melodramatic romance.—M. Y.

MURDER ON THE WATERFRONT—Class B mystery with clues and spies at every turn.—M. Y.

MY FRIEND FLICKA—Picturesque and touching story of boy's gain in confidence through owning filly. Filmed in Technicolor.—M. Y. C.

MY KINGDOM FOR A COOK—Testy British author starts feud in New England town when he tries to steal cook. Good romantic farce.—M. Y. C.

MY SON, THE HERO—Strained comedy about down-at-heels fight promoter who puts up successful businessman front to impress boy.—M. Y.

NIGHT FOR CRIME—Routine "quickie" about a film studio murder and kidnaping.—M. Y.

NIGHT TO REMEMBER—Fairly amusing mystery farce about murder and blackmail in Greenwich Village basement flat.—M. Y.

NOBODY'S DARLING—Fair comedy about home life of pair of screen players and daughter.—M. Y. C.

OLD ACQUAINTANCE—High-colored romance of two women novelists leaving them at the end to comfort each other in their loneliness.—M. Y.

PARDON MY GUN—Passable western. Engineer proves girl didn't steal hundred grand.—M. Y. C.

PARIS AFTER DARK—Melodrama of French underground, showing how released prisoner struck a blow for France.—M. Y.

PASSPORT TO SUEZ—Lone Wolf unjustly suspected in lively melodrama.—M. Y.

PETTICOAT LARCENY—Girl star of radio seeks local color among crooks and reforms them in a melodrama for the family and juvenile trade.—M. Y. C.

PHANTOM OF THE OPERA—Familiar chiller—filmed in Technicolor with care for musical values. Several horrible scenes.—M. Y.

PITTSBURGH—Comedy melodrama about a couple of tough miners, their girl, their ambitions, and the war. Rough but entertaining.—M. Y.

PILOT NO. FIVE—Regenerated tool of corrupt politician pays debt to society by suicide bombing of Japanese in exciting melodrama.—M. Y.

POWERS GIRL—Comedy romance about photographer and two sisters, one of whom wants to be model. Benny Goodman's "hot licks" welcome.—M.

PRESENTING LILY MARS—Backstage musical, with Judy Garland as country girl determined to act. Romantic and spectacular.—M. Y. C.

PRELUDE TO WAR—Factual pictorial record, with commentary, of causes of World War II, starting with occupation of Manchuria.—M. Y. C.

PRINCESS O'ROURKE—Romance of titled European girl and American flier.—M. Y.

PRISON MUTINY—Slightly artificial prison reform melodrama.—M. Y.

PURPLE V—Passable low-priced prison melodrama about downed British flier's escape from Germany.—M. Y.

QUIET, PLEASE, MURDER—Killer explains crimes by saying he enjoyed the fear of knowing he would be caught. Ha ha.—M.

RAVAGED EARTH—Record of Japanese brutalities in China, particularly Shanghai. Excessively gruesome.—M.

REDHEAD FROM MANHATTAN—Class B musical that gives Lupe Velez a dual role.—M. Y. C.

REPORT FROM THE ALEUTIANS — Technicolor documentary showing how U. S. forces are preparing to bomb Japanese out of Kiska. Handsome, instructive, inspiring.—M. Y. C.

RHYTHM OF THE ISLANDS—Minor musical diversion in South Seas spoofing the "let's-get-away-from-it-all" routine.—M. Y. C.

SAGEBRUSH LAW—Tim Holt rounds up bank rob-

South America. Amusing, entertaining, and instructive.—M. Y. C.

SALUTE TO THE MARINES—Retired Marine leads delaying action. Lively melodrama.—M. Y.

SALUTE FOR THREE—Tritely plotted musical program filler.—M. Y. C.

SECRET ENEMIES—G-men get Nazi in 59 minutes of familiar action melodrama.—M. Y.


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*News, Homemaking, Food*
*Tuesday, Friday*

# Today's Woman

*Fashions, Interior Decoration*
*Wednesday*

## Character and Enchantment Demanded of Furnishings

*This is the second of a series of five articles, "Space Savers for You Renters," by Elizabeth Woolley, interior designer and lighting expert. They appear the second Wednesday of each month.*

By Elizabeth Woolley
*Written for The Christian Science Monitor*

Almost all furniture speaks with an accent. Look at the photograph of the desk and chair. Vigorous, masculine, Swedish, of course. But does this mean that the whole room must speak the same language? Hardly. The wallpaper, although stenciled in dull blues and reds on white, bespeaks the independence of someone who must have cocked his head to one side and thought it would look better applied cross-wise instead of up and down. Simple, isn't it, to find modern derivatives from run-of-the-mill materials? Professional decorators although up to the minute have no corner on original ideas.

You, yourself, may be thinking up a way to use a comb instead of a paintbrush to apply drippy lines in a plaid effect to cover your floor. Or you may be seriously considering ways of using the defunct damask dinner cloth which lies uncomfortably at the back of the drawer. It will take a beautiful jade green dye and you can combine it with rayon rope in a fetching swag effect on that difficult wall. With maple furniture? Not quite, but with almost anything else.

**Pastels With Victorians**

To the question, "What special colors make Victorian furniture more comfortable in today's hustle and bustle?" The answer is, the sweet, dainty hues. Specifically we might suggest a six- or ten-inch-wide striped paper, possibly rose cafe, rolling from light to dark. Many people ask if pastel colors are not impractical. No; paint cleaners, so easy to use, are legion. Varying values in a single color give a sense of rest. Other tricks show in the photo of the green and white checked hangings, primped into freshness by the use of a peppermint stick striped rocker-cover.

The casual effect, the light-hearted gathering together of several periods of furniture is done under the banner of colors, often adjacent to one another in the spectrum. It is sad that we may not see how effective, how rhythmical is the use of green and yellow spattered on the floor and the positive necessity of using vermilion cushions These are the details which the professional never overlooks and which produce character and enchantment.

Enchantment with Chippendale? Blue background will do it. Directoire? The clipped French accent is on space and white and green. Cherish the warmth of maple with vermilion, amber, and green. Actually there are no new colors and it is folly to furnish a room by the fashion color of the moment. The rich yellow-greens in combination with ochres, earth-reds and thunder blue so proudly flaunted by some designers today were being sloshed on the houses of Pompeii in 50 A. D.

But lucidity occurs when it finally dawns on us that certain colors are foils for others. Men like light-hearted rooms, informality.

**Weighing the Factors**

If your problem is whether a large floral pattern used in draperies or slipcovers makes a room look smaller, the answer is, yes. If you ask what color rug to use with the different types of furniture, the answer is to ask another question. Does your house have a lot of foot travel? Do you have dogs? And do you care? Briefly, with maple the hooked and braided rugs are traditional. But to contemporary designers there is something in broad white and black striped paint for floor covering. Or fluffy string or cotton rugs in white. But this for mahogany? No. One sees, therefore, that as the number of immovable factors in the composition increase, the more lucidity is needed to interrelate the correct solution.

It is like a puzzle, a game; but unlike playing a game, you may, if deeply tried and nearly defeated, throw away a piece here and there.

The accent which speaks culture is that accent on quality which should be the touchstone of every room. It depends on the crisp sureness of the one who selects the right answer out of a multitude of possibilities. One learns by sample questions like these:

"I have a small room with white wallpaper which has a small silver design. The floor is dark brown. There are two small windows. The sleeping arrangement is a studio couch. On the wall I have a black and white Rockwell Kent etching, a Diego Rivera blue and beige print. I should like to achieve a Chinese modern effect. What type of curtains, floor covering, chairs and desk?"

Would your answers be those of the writer? The brown floor is not interesting enough as it is. If painted, I would apply white and vermilion dripped paint, plaid fashion. This is cheap and gives texture. I would enrich the effect with a white string rug the length of the studio couch. The hangings, if possible, should come to the floor in order to give the room weight. Traversed they will give the room warmth at night if they are of red-orange with the design in the heavy texture or even flecked with geometrical white. Furniture in the Chinese modern style is usually blonde walnut with severe but sweeping lines ornamented by dull metal, ebony or lucite rings or knobs. The desk and its chair would have the same character and should be chosen from the point of intrinsic worth. Two upholstered chairs are called for in this room. Very modern is the G-curved back with no arms. In any case, harmony calls for them to be clothed in a bold beige and white palm leaf fabric, leaving the studio couch cover to be tailored in the curtain material.

Note the use of adjacent colors, for space. Contrasting colors in a small room bob for the attention. Do you agree?

By a Staff Photographer

**Above is a light-hearted living room, with many furniture types gathered under the banner of color. The walls are sage green, curtains and trim green and white, with peppermint-stick rocker-cover and floors spattered green and yellow. Planned by House Beautiful and built by Paine's decorators, Boston. The room below shows stencil wallpaper applied horizontally instead of vertically, giving new effect, combining with dark Swedish-type furniture, red hangings and black and red cornice. Also by Paine's.**

## Hang On to That Old Girdle

*Written for The Christian Science Monitor*

More elastic for girdles is in sight, say news releases. Good news indeed, but not to be taken as a signal to throw away the old ones, warn foundation garment manufacturers.

A survey of representatives of foundation garment manufacturers located in the Merchandise Mart, at Chicago, was made by John C. Goodall, General Manager of the Mart, in an effort to determine just how soon new elastic girdles could be expected to spring into the market. And here is what he learned:

The nonstretchable wartime facts about synthetic rubber in the use of foundation garments are these: Even though there is plenty of rubber available there will still be no looms on which to weave it! And even if there were looms there is a shortage of manpower!

Up to the time of the new action on the part of the WPB the synthetic rubber yarns in the hands of the corset manufacturers were doled out on a limited basis only. And these have generally been of a coarse variety. Finer yarns necessary for knitting are still only a promise on the part of the manufacturers of the rubber in yarn form. In fact, it is all still much in the tentative stage, with thread manufacturers still doing some experimentation with the rubber, and foundation manufacturers experimenting with the use of heavier rubber yarns.

Furthermore, with the majority of foundation garment firms devoting the major part of the production of their looms to government requirements, there are no extra looms available to make the material, and new looms can't be built. The single ray of hope in this direction is that government needs may slack off enough to release some looms to the production of elastic fabrics made of synthetic rubber.

And if any more cold water need be thrown on the rising hope of the feminine population, manufacturers point to the provisions of L-90, the limitations order which specifies the amount of elastic thread to be used in the manufacture of foundation garments.

So, an old girdle in hand appears to be worth two in a news release.

## Roasting An Art All May Learn

By Georgia A. Romig
*Written for The Christian Science Monitor*

When the holiday turkey or chicken is ready for the oven, make that bird famous by giving it an uncovered roasting at a low temperature. Medium-sized birds should be cooked at 350 degrees, while larger ones require a temperature between 250 and 300 degrees. The larger the bird, the lower should be the temperature.

Approximate cooking time for turkey depends upon the size and age of the bird. A young turkey stuffed and ready for the oven, weighing 10 to 15 pounds, requires 20 minutes per pound for roasting, or about four hours. Allow about 15 minutes per pound for turkeys weighing from 20 to 25 pounds, or approximately 5½ hours.

**No Water in Pan**

Chickens are roasted in the same way, but allow 30 minutes per pound for birds weighing around three pounds; for birds weighing four to six pounds, 25 minutes. Roast at 325 to 350 degrees.

It probably will require restraint, especially for older housewives, not to add water to the roasting pan; but don't do it. A better flavored, juicier meat is developed by low-temperature cooking, uncovered, and without water.

Basting, which consists of brushing melted fat over the surface of the bird, shortens the total cooking time and improves the flavor.

Lay the stuffed, trussed bird on a rack in an open pan. Brush skin thoroughly with melted or softened butter, margarine, or chicken fat. Wrap a fat moistened strip of cloth around the leg ends, bringing it well up on the drumsticks. Turn breast down and cover bird with a cloth dipped in fat or in hot water. Cook about half the period breast down, then turn breast side up. Lay bits of fat over the body of the bird. Lay a cloth over the body and continue roasting at the same temperature. Baste over cloth with extra fat, or fat from the bottom of the pan, at half-hour intervals. The cloth serves as a self-baster and keeps the bird moist.

There are distinct advantages if the turkey is roasted about two-thirds done the day before serving. Allow to stand until the next day, and then return to the oven; cook covered for the last short period.

**Tips on Stuffing**

A roasting chicken that weighs 4 pounds requires from 4 to 5 cups of stuffing to fill it. A 16-pound turkey requires 10 cups of dressing, and when second helpings are in order, it's advisable to double the recipe and bake the extra stuffing in a separate dish. If dressing is baked in the bottom of the roasting pan, it is apt to become too moist and is likely to absorb so much moisture that there will be none left for gravy.

Stuff the bird firmly, but do not pack the stuffing. If put in too loosely, the bird will shrink, and if packed too tightly the dressing becomes oily and soggy. Milk, or half milk and water, produce an excellent flavor.

The quantities given in the following recipes are sufficient to fill a 3½-pound chicken.

**Celery and Almond Dressing**

3 cups bread cut into small cubes
1 cup diced celery
¼ cup minced celery leaves
¾ cup whole almonds, blanched
2 tablespoons melted chicken fat or butter.
1 teaspoon salt
¼ teaspoon pepper
1 egg slightly beaten
¼ to ½ cup liquid.

Combine bread and celery. Brown almonds with celery leaves. Toss all ingredients lightly together with a fork and stuff the bird. Onion may be added if desired.

**Oyster Dressing**

1 pint fresh, washed oysters
4 cups bread cut in small cubes
¼ teaspoon pepper
¼ teaspoon celery salt
½ teaspoon table salt

Combine ingredients and stuff bird.

All recipes on this page have been checked by Miss Alice Bradley, director of Miss Farmer's School of Cookery.

## Inter-American Issues Tested At Demographic Congress

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

MEXICO, D. F.—Some of the challenging population problems looming up to face the postwar world have been studied by the First Inter-American Demographic Congress held in Mexico City at the initiative and invitation of the Mexican Government.

Working in the council rooms of Mexico's superb Chapultepec Castle, delegates from all countries of the Hemisphere delved into such diverse demographic problems as racial prejudices, population distribution, vital statistics, eugenics, ethnology, indigenous races, and immigration.

The central problem, and the one which the Mexican Government specifically had in mind in calling the Congress, was the co-ordination of points of view by Governments of the Continent with regard to postwar immigration of European refugees, with the idea that this Hemisphere may be the recipient of many refugees in the world resettlement program which will necessarily follow the war.

Preceding such immigration, scientific studies of the population composition and distribution in the various countries and of the ability of each country to receive additional population are considered essential. It is such studies which this Congress hoped to get under way on a Continental scale.

The Congress recommended that a permanent Inter-American Demographic Committee with headquarters in Mexico City be organized immediately to carry on this work. This recommendation (which like others passed must be referred to the individual governments for acceptance) was based on the hope that such a Committee would draft plans for founding a permanent Inter-American Demographic Institute.

The original committee will be composed of seven experts, one each from Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Mexico, the United States, Peru, and the Dominican Republic respectively. The first meeting date has been set for March, 1944.

**"Science of Statistics"**

Defining "demography" as "the science of statistics applied to the social well-being of peoples," the Mexican Minister of Interior, Miguel Aleman, opened the Congress in the name of President Avila Camacho of Mexico. Next to Mexico, which had a delegation of 18, Argentina and Cuba had the largest representation, the first with six men who had come especially for the conference, and Cuba with five, including its Ambassador, who was already here. The United States sent Dr. Lowell J. Reed, dean of the School of Hygiene and Public Health of Johns Hopkins University, and Earl G. Harrison, United States Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization.

The work of the Congress was divided between three primary committees: on Demography, Ethnology, and Eugenics, and on Demographic Politic, with a fourth Committee on Resolutions. The delegates worked together in admirable accord which was frequently remarked in various discourses as an indication of the good will existing between the American countries and of the common desire of each country, within its resources, to participate in the contribution of the New World's aid to the Old. It was noted that the Argentine delegation was just as keen as the others to work out immigration policies in common.

In the final session, held a day later than schedule, the recommendations of the Resolutions Committee were approved by the Congress. These included recommendations that necessary requisites to postwar immigration be duly co-ordinated and that the Demographic Committee express as soon as possible the criteria that ought to be followed in the allocation and utilization of immigrants, according to the potential economy of each American country.

**Standard Nomenclature**

Unification of demographic statistics in the Americas, with the adoption of standard nomenclature and definition of terms for vital statistics was covered in other recommendations. The Congress recommended also that the Governments in the course of the years 1950 and 1951 take an American continental census. This should collect social-economic data as well as strictly demographic material and would be conducted in uniform manner.

Special emphasis was laid on the unification of systems of statistics of tourism as a measure to stimulate and orient travel between the American countries. Countries having indigenous populations were recommended to follow the process introduced by Mexico in census-taking in its population census of 1940.

The Section on Ethnology and Eugenics passed resolutions bearing particularly on the problems of race prejudices. One recommendation suggests that governments "adopt as fundamental for a sane hemispheric demographic politic, dispositions to better the education and general living conditions of the so-called Afro-Americans, to the end that discrimination based on race or color be eliminated from human relations." It was further recommended that indigenous populations (meaning Indian peoples, which are of preponderant numbers in many of the Latin-American countries) be incorporated more completely into the life of those nations having large numbers.

Where the word or idea of "undesirable," referring to a determined nationality, exists in the legislation of a country, this phrase of odium should be suppressed. The further recommendation was added that "the American Governments reject absolutely all policies and actions of racial discrimination."

### *Shortage of Pennies Has Banks Worried*

NEW YORK, Nov. 10 (AP)—It's the pennies, not the millions of dollars, that are worrying Wall Street banks these days.

Bankers said yesterday they lack about 500,000 pennies and described the shortage as the worst "in living memory."

Seven-cent hot dogs, 11-cent cigars, six-cent soft drinks and huge pay rolls subject to withholding, with every pay envelope containing at least one penny, are reasons for the shortage, the banker spokesmen said.

### Rockefeller Center Signs Contract With Employees

NEW YORK, Nov. 10 (AP)—Hugh S. Robertson, Executive Manager of Rockefeller Center, announced yesterday that a negotiated contract between Rockefeller Center and American Federation of Labor Unions representing its 1,245 service employees has been signed, authorizing pay increases and extension of vacations.

Disputes over pay and some working conditions at the Center resulted in two strikes, one in July and another in late September, when elevator and cleaning service was suspended.

### Tydings Seeks to Prevent Spending Above Income

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10 (AP)—A constitutional amendment intended to prevent governmental spending from outrunning income was proposed yesterday by Senator Millard Tydings (D) of Maryland.

Under Senator Tydings' resolution, Congress, except in time of war, could not appropriate more money than the estimated revenue, "except by a vote of three-fifths of each House, taken by yeas and nays." If larger appropriations were needed, Congress first would have to find the additional revenue.


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# Informal Harvard to Meet Tufts in Very Formal Game

By Gordon Campbell

*Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor*

They may refer back to it as only informal football in years to come, and you probably won't be able to find the score in the Football Guide, but right at present this Saturday's game between Harvard and Tufts has all the aspects of a very formal affair—minus only the white ties and tails.

The Stadium will be used for the game; the Naval units of both Tufts and Harvard will be on hand and at full strength, and there will be four officials on the field. Both teams will be out to win; each coach figures the contest a regular game, judging from their remarks this week about how strong the other is; and somebody is going to be mighty pleased and somebody mighty unhappy at the result.

Considering all this, why not put the game in the record books?

**Not Averse to Praise**

Harvard probably wouldn't care in the future to recall that Worcester Tech took its measure in the Stadium, but it hasn't been averse to receiving praise for beating Camp Edwards twice. And if perchance the Crimson should take this coming ball game away from Tufts, that would be a feather in its cap that it wouldn't mind wearing down the street.

This informal football business is all right, in our opinion, if you keep it informal. After all, Tufts and Harvard met once before this season, with each team being given the ball at midfield and allowed 15 plays to score. You couldn't write a score from that scrimmage into the books, no matter how many touchdowns each side scored.

But when you use a regulation field, hire the right number of officials, kick off, and make yardage, touchdowns, and points after the regular way, the score of that contest should count. It is only fair to the boys themselves, for they are taking this game just as seriously as though it were a traditional game.

**Personal Opinion**

But this is just this corner's personal opinion, and after having had the use of the hall for our three cents worth, perhaps we had better get down to the business of line-ups and such.

For this game Harvard will be stronger and Tufts weaker than the two teams were when they held that early scrimmage. Paul Perkins has returned to the Crimson backfield, and he is the boy who made Harvard look like a football team in beating Edwards last Saturday. Tufts, on the other hand, has lost its iron-man center and co-captain, Tony De Teso, and in addition may be without the services of its starting left end, Bob Sherry, due to a leg injury.

As Coach Henry Lamar figures it, the Harvard line-up will be the same as that which opened against the soldiers last week end. This finds Rod Perkins and Don Geeson at end, Jim Waterhouse and Bob Merrill at tackle, Gil King and Jed Goldberg at guard, Ed Donovan at center, and Paul Perkins, Wally Trumbull, Dick Warren, and Paul Garrity in the backfield. By game-time Saturday, however, he may shift Ray Eder for Warren and Bill Henry for Garrity. All four of these boys he rates on a par.

**Tufts Line-Up**

Lew Manly of the Jumbos will counter with a line-up composed of Alan Sampson and Bob Nardone at end, Al Webber and Walter Lonergan at tackle, George Sweeney and McCabe at guard, Fred Lister at center, and Moe Chisholm, Chick Rutter, Charlie Fortin, and Junie Beers in the backfield.

Harvard and Tufts have played 13 games since 1875, with Tufts winning two. Their last victory was in 1916. In points Harvard has the tremendous edge of 457 to 19. And incidentally, although Tufts is favored, it does not quite expect to even the points in this one game.

## Appling Expects Army Call Later During November

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

ATLANTA, Ga.—Luke Appling, veteran Chicago White Sox shortstop who led the American League in hitting last season with a .328 average, has been reclassified 1-A by his Chicago draft board, he revealed here in an interview while attending the Georgia Tech-L. S. U. football game. Appling is married and has two children.

Reclassified Oct. 23, Appling said his draft board told him over long distance that he probably would be called up for induction the last of November. Appling said he had abandoned plans to take a job in a local aircraft factory after receiving his reclassification notice the day before he was to start work.

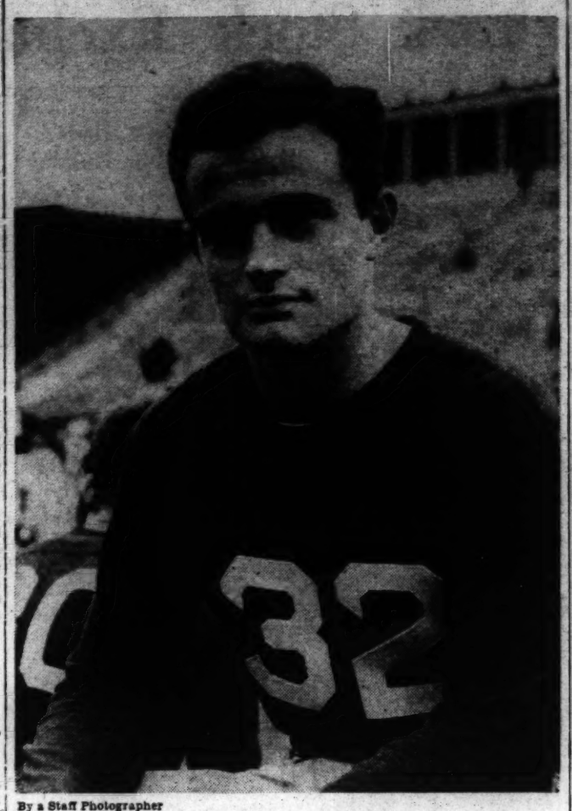
Appling once before led the American League in hitting, with a .388 average back in 1936, besides playing in several All-Star Games since joining the White Sox in 1930.

## Wiebe to Return

CHICAGO, Nov. 10 (AP)—Things looked a little rosier for the Chicago Black Hawks team today.

President Bill Tobin said prospects were good that Art Wiebe, veteran defenseman, would join the team in about two weeks. Wiebe has been detained by business at his home in Vermilion, Alberta, but after the Hawks lost three of their first four games in the National League, Tobin urged him to report as quickly as possible.

## He Makes the Team



By a Staff Photographer

**Paul Perkins, Harvard**

**After Harvard had beaten Camp Edwards last Saturday, Coach Henry Lamar was quick to praise this newly returned fullback, who last year was a sub for Dick Harlow. "The difference in our team was Paul Perkins," he said. "He made the offense go." Henry is hoping Paul keeps up the good work against Tufts at Stadium this Saturday.**

## Notes on the Sports Front

NEW YORK, Nov. 10 (AP)—The wave of Notre Dame enthusiasm that has been sweeping New York apparently hasn't engulfed the pro footballers . . . We asked Buff Donelli, assistant coach of the one-victory Dodgers, whether he'd trade his club even up for the Irish and the answer was first dead silence, then a mumbled remark that they haven't had any real opposition . . . The idea, in spite of Rip Miller's claim that this is the best Irish team of all, was that Buff wouldn't mind having some of the players, but he wouldn't want his job to depend on what the whole squad would do against such outfits as the Bears, Packers or Steagles . . . Incidentally, there's a pretty well-founded report kicking around that Notre Dame authorities, who still are opposed to post-season games, may have to yield to pressure for a war bond game on the West coast.

♦ ♦ ♦

When he heard that Coach Curly Lambeau of the Green Bay Packers had shifted his headquarters from the bench to the press box, Cornell's Carl Snavely figured out an improvement on the idea . . . Some day, he decided, the subs as well as the coaches could watch from high in the stands and get a clearer picture of the game . . . "We could send in the subs on a chute," added Carl.

♦ ♦ ♦

Kitty Sinkwich, Frankie's sister who did a neat job of hurling on a Youngstown, Ohio, war plant softball team before joining the Wacs, tells friends: "Football bores me and always has, but softball—there's a game." . . . Red Rolfe, baseball and basketball coach at Yale, has been devoting his spare time this fall to tutoring the Trumbull House intra-mural grid team. . . . Chick Wergeles, who manages to keep busy by publicizing pro football and college basketball, was watching the Dodgers-Cardinals game Sunday when Brooklyn sent a flanker far out to one side. . . . "They're going to throw a collateral pass, watch," Chick announced. . . . Much to everyone's surprise, it was a lateral, and Chick puffed with pride. . . "I know them guys' signals like a book," he explained.

♦ ♦ ♦

Slade Cutter, former Navy football star who was aboard a sub that sailed up to the mouth of Tokyo Bay a year ago, now commands his own submarine and has accounted for plenty of Jap tonnage. . . . Bitsy Grant, now at Jefferson Barracks, Md., is in his seventh Army camp since his induction in 1942. . . . West Texas grid fans are high on guard Marion Rogers of the South Plains Army Air Field team, who has tossed opposing ball carriers for an average loss of 50 yards a game. . . . Marine Lieut. Philip Bayer, former Columbia back, has been commended by Admiral Halsey "for his bravery in assisting in the rescue of two Marines, one of whom was washed overboard in the Solomons Islands area." . . . Maybe he should return to rescue the Columbia footballers, who have been overboard all season and are about to sink.

## Bithorn Believed Near Army Call

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, Nov. 10 (AP)—Hiram Bithorn, right-handed pitcher who won 17 games for the Chicago Cubs last season, has reported at the induction center at Fort Buchanan for physical and intelligence tests.

While a definite ruling on Bithorn's status is expected immediately, an indication of his future came from the officer in charge, who said: "I think you're going to pitch for the Army from now on."

Bithorn, 27, is a native of Puerto Rico, and was deferred twice previously because he is helping to pay for the education of his sister.

## Witek Going In

NEW YORK, Nov. 10 (AP)—Nicholas "Mickey" Whitek, regular second baseman of the New York Giants, has been ordered to report at Luzerne, Pa., for induction into the Army. Witek, who is married and who previously had been put into Class 1-A, has been working in a Newark, N. J., defense plant since the end of the baseball season. The Giants, anticipating Witek's induction, claimed two second basemen, Hugh Luby of Oakland, Calif., and George Hausman of New Orleans, in the major league draft last week.

## Brandt Reports Soon

LAWRENCEBURG, Ind., Nov. 10 (AP)—Bill Brandt, for the past two years a member of the Pittsburgh Pirates pitching staff, was accepted for Navy duty, his Wright's Corner, Ind., draft board announced.

Brandt, a right-hander who was used mostly in relief roles by the Pirates, will report to Great Lakes Nov. 14.

## Sid Luckman Keeps Ahead With Passes

CHICAGO, Nov. 10 (AP)—Despite mud, rain, and the Green Bay Packers, Sid Luckman of the Chicago Bears put on his usual fine passing show to keep ahead of Washington's Sammy Baugh this week in the National Football League's aerial race.

Wringing the gumbo from his hands after every play Sunday, Luckman managed to complete eight of 16 attempts for 186 yards and two touchdowns. Some veteran observers declared it was one of the greatest passing exhibitions in pro history under such adverse playing conditions.

**Seven-Game Record**

Luckman thus ran his seven-game record to 70 connections in 126 attempts for 1,375 yards and 16 touchdowns. Baugh, in five contests, has 67 out of 124 for 958 yards and 15 touchdowns.

Luckman's yardage through the air is greater than the total offensive gain—running and passing—of any player in the league. The Packers' Tony Canadeo, the leading ball carrier with 398 yards, has also added 669 on passes—a total gain of 1,067.

"Take Luckman away from the Bears and they would have just an ordinary team," says Green Bay's Don Hutson. "We could beat the Bears, but not Luckman."

Sid's greatest concern is keeping his weight under 205 pounds. Once he gets above that figure he loses as much as 20 per cent of his effectiveness. Excess weight just doesn't agree with him, acting as a brake on his speed, passing, and thinking. The Bear coaches threaten to fine him if they catch him eating his favorite dish, apple strudel.

**Loves the Game**

In his fifth season with the Bruins, Luckman continues to play football for the love of the game. The pay isn't of prime importance, for he and his brother own a trucking concern in Brooklyn and Sid also is part owner of a cellophane manufacturing company.

Coach Lou Little of Columbia probably is the only grid critic who has ever admitted that Luckman has a weakness.

"He couldn't do it for me at Columbia and he couldn't do it for the Bears—Sid just can't pass lying on his back," quips Little.

This week's leaders:

(Ball Carriers—Based on Yardage)

| | Atts | Yards | Ave |
|---|---|---|---|
| Canadeo, Green Bay | 72 | 386 | 5.4 |
| Clark, Bears | 85 | 384 | 4.5 |
| Grigas, Cardinals | 84 | 389 | 3.4 |

(Best average—Magnani, Bears, 6.7.)

(Passing—Based on Number of Completions)

| | Atts | Com | Yds | Tds | Int |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Luckman, Bears | 126 | 70 | 1375 | 16 | 6 |
| Baugh, Washington | 124 | 67 | 958 | 15 | 10 |
| Canadeo, Green Bay | 103 | 41 | 669 | 7 | 9 |

(Pass Receiving—Based on Number)

| | Rcd | Yards | Tds |
|---|---|---|---|
| Hutson, Green Bay | 27 | 397 | 5 |
| Moore, Washington | 23 | 454 | 7 |
| Aguirre, Washington | 20 | 254 | 3 |

(Punting—Based on Average)

| | No. | Ave | Long-est |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sinkwich, Detroit | 10 | 47.7 | 64 |
| Baugh, Washington | 24 | 46.1 | 74 |
| J. Martin, Cards | 14 | 42.1 | 59 |

(Hopp, Detroit, has punted most times—35 for 39.2 average.)

## Put Service Game In Big City Asks U. S. Congressman

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10 (AP)—An 11th-hour plea that the Army-Navy football game be played where 75,000 or so persons can see it, was made today by Representative Weiss (D) of Pennsylvania in a letter to Secretary of War Stimson.

The War Department has announced that the game will be played at West Point, Nov. 27, and only persons living within a 10-mile radius will be allowed to attend because of transportation problems.

"I plead with you, Mr. Secretary, to revise your policy and permit this great game to be played in New York, Baltimore, or Philadelphia, where it will encounter little or no transportation obstacles, and where we can promote a real job of selling war bonds," Weiss wrote.

## Tackle Jim White Outstanding Lineman

NEW YORK, Nov. 10 (AP)—The outstanding lineman of the week was tackle Jim White, of Notre Dame.

White's stealing the ball from the arms of Army's Glenn Davis was the turning point in the Irish-Cadet classic before 76,000 at Yankee Stadium. The theft on the Army eight-yard line in the third period set up Notre Dame's second touchdown in a 26-0 triumph.

Navy's center, Jack Martin, was the second outstanding lineman. His inspirational play at Franklin Field in Philadelphia spurred the Middies to a 24-7 victory over Pennsylvania.

**Numerous Others**

There were numerous other linemen whose feats stood out throughout the nation. Army's center, Casimir Myslinski, earned high praise from Frank Leahy, Notre Dame coach, for the manner in which he spilled several Irish plays.

Another center, Bill Gray, of Southern California, was best on the Pacific Coast. Although the Trojans lost to the San Diego Naval Training Station, Gray made countless tackles and scored USC's only touchdown on a 40-yard run.

In the Southwest, Monte Moncrief, 195-pound tackle of the undefeated, but tied Texas Aggies, didn't yield a yard against Southern Methodist. J. C. Wetsel, SMU coach, praised him for his great blocking.

Because of the fine reports his scouts gave him on Penn State's guard, Johnny Jaffurs, Coach Carl Snavely, of Cornell, decided to "steer everything away from him, but that didn't seem to bother Johnny much, because he got mixed up in most of our running plays and prevented us from scoring the one or two times our ground game clicked."

**Banonis Stars**

Ensign Vincent Banonis, former Detroit University center now a snapperback on the unbeaten Iowa Seahawks, was the ruination of Marquette. His coach, Don Faurot, said: "Marquette couldn't do a thing to our line as long as Banonis was in there. He played a great defensive game and didn't make a bad pass from center all day even though the ball was wet and slippery."

Other linemen who drew recognition:

Ends: Ed Nelson, San Diego Naval; Dave Harris, Wake Forest; Bill Tuttle, North Carolina Pre-Flight; Benny Cittadino, Duke; Bill Marshall, Texas Christian; Bill Iannicelli, Franklin-Marshall.

Tackles: Don Whitmire, Navy; Herb Nelson, Penn; Harry Frey, Iowa; Orville Crutchfield, Rice.

### Sports Mirror

*By the Associated Press*

**Today A Year Ago**

Owner Don Bush announced he will manage Indianapolis club in 1943, letting Manager Gabby Hartnett out for economy reasons.

**Three Years Ago**

Dodgers buy Kirby Higbe from Phils for $100,000 and Vito Tamulis, Bill Crouch, pitchers, and Thompson Livingston, catcher.

**Five Years Ago**

Don Budge, world king of amateur tennis for two years, turns professional for $75,000; to play under promotion of Jack Harris.

## Trautman Defends His Plan

DURHAM, N. C., Nov. 10 (AP)—Rising to defend his proposal for proportional voting in the National Association of Professional Baseball Leagues, George Trautman, President of the American Association, pointed out that it was based on the amount of fees which leagues of varying classifications pay to the association.

William G. Bramham, President of the National Association, had criticized the proposed amendment in a letter he sent to the heads of all minor leagues and clubs last week. Trautman promptly wrote Bramham with an explanation of his proposal and asked that Bramham transmit the American Association's views to all who had received the criticism of the measure.

Trautman said that each AA league pays a total of $2,000 in protection fees to the National Association, while a class D league pays only $240, and that it was on this basis the American Association proposed to give each AA league 10 votes and to scale the voting power of lesser leagues down to one for Class D.

Bramham, in distributing Trautman's letter, took occasion to criticize the proposal again, saying that it would stifle the lower classifications.

The matter will come up at the annual convention of the National Association in New York Dec. 1.

## NHL Scoring Race Led by Two Wings

MONTREAL, Nov. 10 (AP)—The high-scoring pace of the Detroit Red Wings in their first three games of the National Hockey League season is reflected in league statistics released today that show two Detroit forwards leading the scoring race.

Joe Carveth is atop the heap with nine points on three goals and six assists. Right behind him is Modere (Mud) Bruneteau, with eight points on seven goals and an assist. Toronto's Theo Kennedy is third with seven points in five games.

The league hasn't produced anybody who might be called a "badman" as yet this season. Eight minutes in minors is the highest penalty time yet ,and three players have spent that much time so far—Grant Warwick of New York Rangers, Lorne Carr of Toronto, and Murphy Chamberlain of Montreal Canadiens.

The leaders:

| | G | A | Pts |
|---|---|---|---|
| Carveth, Detroit | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| Bruneteau, Detroit | 7 | 1 | 8 |
| Kennedy, Toronto | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| Bodnar, Toronto | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| Mosienko, Chicago | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| D. Bentley, Chicago | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Liscombe, Detroit | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Egan, Detroit | 1 | 5 | 6 |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# Today's Closing Quotations on the New York Stock Exchange and N.Y. Curb

**Today's Sales (est.) 900,000**
**Previous day's sales 1,507,440**
**1943 volume to date 248,224,054**
**1942 volume to date 97,673,479**

**Average Price of 60 Stocks**
*By the Associated Press*

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tuesday | 47.9 | Prev. day | 47.6 |
| Month ago | 49.7 | Year ago | 48.6 |
| 1943 high | 53.3 | 1943 low | 41.7 |

## Domestic Markets Closed on Holiday

*By the Associated Press*

New York Securities and commodity exchanges throughout the United States will be closed Thursday Nov. 11, Armistice Day. Various livestock reports will be issued by the WFA.

Canadian grain and securities exchanges and the London stock market will be open.

## Stock Market Regains More Lost Ground

NEW YORK, Nov. 10 (AP)—Stock market leaders rose fractions to around 2 points today in a continuation of yesterday's rebound from the Monday slump.

The rally was sturdier than its predecessor but volume dropped off sharply to around 900,000 shares for the five hours. Profit selling near the close took a little away from the top gains.

Although market followers considered the prospects for a secondary selling movement, many figured the severity of the recent decline warranted some replacement of commitments for an interim rally. Dissipation of ideas that peace might come suddenly in the near future helped to stimulate support for shares of some companies loaded with war contracts.

Rails, aircrafts, distillery shares and specialties provided leadership in the early proceedings. The liquor stocks showed best form near the finish. On the gain side in the final hour were Schenley, Distillers Corp., National Distillers, Hiram Walker, Johns-Manville, American Can, Oliver Farm, Westinghouse, Caterpillar, Chrysler, General Motors, American Can, J C. Penney, Santa Fe, Pennsylvania, Great Northern and Northern Pacific. International Telephone, Public Service of N. J. and Phelps Dodge lost ground.

In the comb better marks were set by Cities Service, Humble Oil, Brazilian Traction and Phoenix Securities.

### Rail Bonds Up Further

Railroad bonds extended Tuesday's rally by fractions to more than 2 points today. Other sections held a steady undertone but were quiet at the start of the final hour.

Late firm spots included bonds of the Central of Georgia, Atlantic Coast Line, Boston & Maine and Chicago and Alton. Monongahela West Penn Public Service 4½s, an inactive issue, slipped nearly 2 points on light offerings.

Out in front in active trading were the various bonds of the St. Louis-San Francisco Railway, Southern Pacific, Wabash, Western Pacific, Baltimore & Ohio, St. Paul, Rock Island, Rio Grande Western, Katy, and Missouri Pacific. Rock Island, Arkansas & Louisiana 4½s, ordinarily less active, moved up nearly 3 points at one time.

## Commodity Futures

### Grains at Principal Markets

| | Open | High | Low | Close | Pr. Cl. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dec. Wheat | | | | | |
| Chicago | 1.80⅝ | 1.86⅞ | 1.87⅛ | 1.87⅛ | |
| Minneapolis | 1.80⅛ | 1.86⅞ | 1.87⅛ | 1.87⅛ | |
| Kansas City | 1.80⅛ | 1.86⅞ | 1.87⅛ | 1.87⅛ | |
| May Wheat | | | | | |
| Chicago | 1.84⅞ | 1.86 | 1.84⅞ | 1.84⅞ | |
| Minneapolis | 1.80⅛ | 1.86⅞ | 1.87⅛ | 1.87⅛ | |
| Kansas City | 1.80⅛ | 1.86⅞ | 1.87⅛ | 1.87⅛ | |
| July Wheat | | | | | |
| Chicago | 1.84⅞ | 1.86 | 1.84⅞ | 1.84⅞ | |
| Minneapolis | | | 1.48 | 1.48⅛ | |
| Dec. Oats | | | | | |
| Chicago | .78⅛ | .77⅞ | .78⅛ | .78⅛ | |
| Minneapolis | .78⅛ | .78 | .78⅛ | .78⅛ | |
| Winnipeg | | | .81⅞ | .81⅞ | |
| Rye, Chicago | | | | | |
| Dec. | 1.11⅞ | 1.12 | 1.11⅞ | 1.11⅞ | 1.11⅞ |
| May | 1.13⅝ | 1.13⅞ | 1.11⅞ | 1.13⅛ | 1.11⅞ |
| July | 1.11⅝ | 1.11⅞ | 1.11⅛ | 1.11⅛ | 1.11⅛ |
| Barley, Chicago | | | | | |
| Dec. | 1.17⅝ | 1.17⅝ | 1.17 | 1.17 | 1.17 |
| May | 1.16½ | 1.16⅞ | 1.15⅝ | 1.16 | 1.15⅝ |

### Wool

**Grease**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| December | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0n | 96.0 |
| March | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.5b | 91.5 |
| May | | | | 87.5b | 85.0 |
| July | | | | 82.0b | 82.0 |
| October | | | | 79.0n | 79.0 |

**Tops**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| December | 136.5 | 136.5 | 136.0 | 136.0t | 113.0 |
| March | 118.5 | 117.5 | 116.5 | 117.0t | 115.0 |
| May | 113.5 | 115.0 | 113.5 | 114.0t | 113.0 |
| July | 109.0 | 110.5 | 109.0 | 109.0b | 109.0 |
| October | 107.5 | 109.0 | 107.0 | 107.0t | 107.0 |

### Black Pepper

Closing prices, November, December, January, 6.83 bid.

### Cotton

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| December | 19.02 | 19.08 | 19.03 | 19.08 | 19.03 |
| March | 19.07 | 19.13 | 19.07 | 19.12 | 19.06 |
| May | 19.10 | 19.18 | 19.03 | 19.07 | 19.10 |
| July | 18.93 | 18.99 | 18.85 | 18.88 | 18.91 |
| October | 18.70 | 18.73 | 18.58 | 18.60 | 18.63 |

Spot 30.36.

### Chicago Mercantile Exchange

**Eggs**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| November | .... | .... | .... | 40.50n | 40.50 |
| January | .... | .... | .... | 38.00n | 38.00 |

**Potatoes**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| November | .... | .... | .... | 3.25n | 3.25 |
| January | .... | .... | .... | 3.43n | 3.43 |

n—Nominal.

Quotations for cotton reported by Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Beane; for pepper, wool by J. S. Bache & Co. All prices at New York unless otherwise noted.

## Over-the-Counter Securities

Approximate prices compiled under supervision of Boston Securities Traders' Association and National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. These prices may have been higher or lower during the day.

| Industrial Stocks | Bid | Asked |
|---|---|---|
| Astna-Standard Engineering | 4 | 5 |
| American Barge Line Co | 9⅝ | 10½ |
| American Hardware Co | 23¾ | 27½ |
| American Manufacturing | 35 | 38 |
| American Manufac 5 pf | 88⅝ | .... |
| American Wringer Co | 7 | 7½ |
| †Amoskeag Company | 34½ | .... |
| †Amoskeag Company pf | 14⅝ | .... |
| Appleton Company | 32½ | 35½ |
| Applied Arts Corp | 3 | 3⅝ |
| Arlington Mills | 27½ | 41 |
| Atlas Plywood Corp pf | 35¾ | 37½ |
| Automobile Banking Corp A | 1¾ | 3 |
| Automobile Banking 01.50 pf | 19½ | 21 |
| Bausch & Lomb Optical Co | 49½ | 53¾ |
| Bausch & Lomb Optical Co pf | 108½ | .... |
| Bendix Home Appliances | 8¾ | 9½ |
| Berkshire Fine Spinning | 13½ | 13⅝ |
| Berkshire Fine Spin 65 pf | 68½ | .... |
| Bird & Son Inc 8 pf | 83½ | .... |
| Boston Wharf Company | 2½ | 3½ |
| Boston Woven Hose & Rubber | 31¾ | 34 |
| Brown Co | 1.40 | 1.70 |
| Brown Co pf | 27½ | 30½ |
| Campbell 1 & Co Inc | 6¾ | 6¾ |
| Central Railway Signal A | 30 | .... |
| Chapman Valve Manufac | 29½ | 31½ |
| Colver Insulated Wire Co | 15½ | 18½ |
| Crowell-Collier Pub Co | 27½ | 30 |
| Dewey & Almy Chemical Co | 24½ | 26½ |
| Domestic Finance Corp pf | 98½ | 99½ |
| Draper Corporation | 68½ | 73½ |
| Dwight Manufacturing Co | 15½ | 17½ |
| Eastern Corporation | 5 | 7½ |
| Eastern Corporation pf | 17½ | 19½ |
| Erelon Co | 11½ | 13 |
| Family Loan Society Inc | 29½ | 30 |
| Family Loan Society pf A | 32½ | 33¾ |
| Food Fair Stores Inc | 28½ | 31 |
| Fruit of the Loom | 28½ | 31 |
| General Fire Extinguisher | 14½ | 16 |
| General Machinery | 14½ | 16 |
| Giddings & Lewis Mach Tool | 13½ | 15 |
| Goodall Worsted Company | 36½ | 39½ |
| Graton & Knight Co | 11½ | 13 |
| Graton & Knight Co 7 pf | 31½ | 34½ |
| Graton & Knight Co pr pf | 30½ | 33¼ |
| Great Northern Paper Co | 34⅝ | .... |
| Greenfield Tap & Die $6 pf | 15 | .... |
| Greenfield T & D $1.50 cv pf | 13½ | 15½ |
| Harrington & Richardson | 8½ | 10½ |
| Haskelite Mfg Co | 15½ | 17½ |
| Heywood-Wakefield Co | 15½ | 17½ |
| Heywood-Wakefield Co pf B | 24½ | 26½ |
| Hilton-Davis Chemical Co | 24½ | 26½ |
| Hilton-Davis Chemical Co pf | 33½ | 36½ |
| Hooker Electro Chem | 69 | 73½ |
| International Machine Tool | 4 | 5 |
| Keith George E Co | 49 | 71 |
| Kendall Company | 71½ | 91½ |
| Kennedy's Inc pf | 29½ | 30½ |
| Landers Frary & Clark | 33½ | 35½ |
| Lincoln Stores Inc | 21½ | 23½ |
| Lincoln Stores 7 | 107½ | .... |
| Long-Bell Lumber Co | 8½ | .... |
| Ludlow Mfg & Sales Co | 104 | 108 |
| Marathon Paper Mills | 36¾ | 39¾ |
| Martin-Rockwell Corp | 37½ | 41 |
| Merck & Co | 38½ | 41½ |
| Merck & Co 4½s pf | 108½ | 113½ |
| Merrick Manufacturing | 34½ | 37½ |
| Merrimack Manufacturing pf | 88½ | 90½ |
| †Metal & Thermit Corp | 59½ | 60¼ |
| Millers Falls Company | 9¾ | 10½ |
| Missouri-Kansas Pipe Line | 8 | 9½ |
| Nashawena Mills | 14½ | 16½ |
| Nashua Gummed & C Paper | 38½ | 39 |
| Nashua Manufacturing Co | 68½ | 70½ |
| Nashua Manufac Co 1st pf | 98½ | 99½ |
| Nashua Manufac Co 2d pf | 35½ | 37½ |
| National Chemical & Mfg | 9½ | 11½ |
| National Shirt Shops | 11½ | 13½ |
| Naumkeag Steam Cotton | 34½ | 36½ |
| Newmarket Manufac Co | 40½ | 44 |
| Nicholson File Company | 34 | 36½ |
| Nonquitt Mills | 27½ | 31 |
| Ohio Finance | 7½ | 8½ |
| Panhandle Eastern Pipe Line | 39 | 43 |
| Parker Appliance | 12½ | 14½ |
| Plymouth Cordage Company | 112 | 116½ |
| Quincy Mkt Cold Storage & W | 84 | .... |
| Quincy Mkt C S & W 5 pf | 81 | .... |
| Remington Arms Co Inc | 2½ | 3½ |
| Saco Lowell Shops Inc | 36 | 38½ |
| Saco Lowell Shops Inc pf | 80½ | .... |
| Sagamore Manufacturing Co | 31 | 34½ |
| Sanford Mills | 23½ | 25½ |
| Submarine Signal Co | 34 | 36 |
| Tampax Inc | 14½ | 16½ |
| Triumph Explosive Corp | 15½ | 16½ |
| U S Envelope Company | 116½ | 121½ |
| U S Envelope Co 7 pf | 107 | .... |
| Waltham Watch Co 6 pf | 21½ | 23½ |
| Waltham Watch Co 7 pf | 7½ | 9 |
| †Wamsutta Mills Inc | 35½ | 38½ |
| Warner & Swasey Co | 30½ | 32½ |
| Warren Bros Class B | 14½ | 16½ |
| Warren Bros Class C | 10½ | 12½ |
| West Point Manufacturing | 43 | .... |
| Winkwire Spencer Steel | 18.18 | 18.50 |

†Not qualified for sale in Massachusetts.

| Insurance Stocks | Bid | Asked |
|---|---|---|
| Aetna Casualty (4a) | 138½ | 143½ |
| Aetna Insurance (1.60a) | 54¼ | 56¼ |
| Aetna Life (1.20a) | 33½ | 35 |
| Agricultural (3a) | 77½ | 81 |
| American Alliance (1a) | 21½ | 23½ |
| American Casualty Company | 10¾ | 12¼ |
| American Equitable (1) | 18½ | 20½ |
| American Insur Newark (1½a) | 14¾ | 16½ |
| American Re-Insurance (1½g) | 34¾ | 37½ |
| American Reserve | 19¼ | 21½ |
| American Surety (2½) | 59¼ | 61½ |
| Baltimore-American (.30a) | 10½ | 12½ |
| Bankers & Shippers (3g) | 82½ | 87½ |
| Boston (.40a) | 560 | 585 |
| Camden Fire (1) | 20½ | 22¾ |
| City of New York (1g) | 17½ | 19½ |
| Conn General Life (1) | 33½ | 37½ |
| Continental Casualty (1.20a) | 38¾ | 41 |
| Federal (1.40) | 41½ | 43¾ |
| Fire Assn Philadelphia (3a) | 87½ | 91½ |
| Firemen's Fund ($2f) (3) | 49½ | 51½ |
| Firemen's Newark (.60) | 13¾ | 15¾ |
| Franklin Fire (1a) | 37 | 39 |
| General Reinsurance (3) | 42½ | 46¼ |
| Gibraltar Fire & Marine (⅝g) | 17½ | 19½ |
| Glen Falls (1.60) | 42 | 44½ |
| Globe & Republic (⅞) | 8½ | 10 |
| Great American Insurance (1a) | 37½ | 40 |
| Hanover (1.20) | 27 | 29 |
| Hartford Fire (2a) | 83¼ | 86¾ |
| Hartford Steam Boiler (1.80a) | 64 | 67 |
| Home Insurance (1.30a) | 29½ | 32½ |
| Homestead (⅝g) | 32½ | 34½ |
| Insurance Co No American (2½a) | 82½ | 86½ |
| Jersey Insurance New York (2½) | 37¾ | 40½ |
| Knickerbocker (⅛) | 8½ | 10 |
| Maryland Casualty | 3¾ | 5¾ |
| Massachusetts Bond (3½) | 69½ | 73 |
| Merchants & Mfs of N Y (.40) | 8½ | 9½ |
| Merchants Fire Association (1½a) | 46½ | 49½ |
| National Fire (2) | 87½ | 90½ |
| National Liberty (.30a) | 6¾ | 8¾ |
| National Union (2a) | 100 | 106 |
| New Amsterdam Casualty (1½g) | 37¾ | 39½ |
| New Brunswick (1¼a) | 31 | 33½ |
| New Hampshire (1.60a) | 44½ | 47¾ |
| New York Fire (.80) | 23½ | 25½ |
| North River (1) | 27½ | 30 |
| Northeast Insurance | 24½ | 26½ |
| Northern (3a) | 80½ | 85 |
| Pacific Fire (3) | 106½ | 111¼ |
| Pacific Indemnity (2a) | 46½ | 48¾ |
| Peerless Casualty Company | 11½ | 13½ |
| Phoenix (2a) | 84½ | 88½ |
| Preferred Accident (.80a) | 14½ | 16½ |
| Providence-Washington (1a) | 38½ | 39½ |
| Reinsurance Cor New York (.075g) | 7½ | 8½ |
| Republic Insur Co Texas (1.20) | 36 | 38 |
| Revere (P) Insurance (1.30a) | 31¾ | 33¾ |
| St Paul Fire & Marine (8a) | 200 | 206 |
| Seaboard Surety (⅝g) | 89½ | 90½ |
| Security (1.40) | 38¼ | 39¾ |
| Springfield (1½a) | 123½ | 129 |
| Standard Accident | 84¾ | 88½ |
| Travelers (16) | 473 | 488 |
| United States Fid & Guar (1a) | 34½ | 37½ |
| United States Fire | 40¼ | 41 |
| United States Guarantee (1.80a) | 60 | 74 |
| Westchester (1.20a) | 31¾ | 33½ |

| Investment Trusts | | |
|---|---|---|
| Management | Bid | Asked |
| Affiliated Fund Inc | 2.85 | 3.13 |
| Amerex Holding | 22.125 | 24.00 |
| American Business Shares | 1.97 | 2.17 |
| Axe Houghton Fund | 13.4? | 13.17 |
| Bond Inv Tr of America | 100.38 | 104.34 |
| Boston Fund | 18.35 | 18.47 |
| Broad Street Investing | 28.45 | 27.81 |
| Bullock Fund | 13.00 | 14.78 |
| Canadian Investment Fund | 3.05 | 3.60 |
| Century Shares Trust | 27.43 | 29.49 |
| Chemical Fund | 8.39 | 10.08 |
| Christiana Securities Co | 2170.00 | 2200.00 |
| Commodity Corp | 34.75 | 37.75 |
| Consolidated Investment Tr | 1.13 | 1.34 |
| Dividend Shares | 20.5b | 22½ |
| Eaton&Howard Balanced Fd | 19.70 | 21.19 |
| Eaton&Howard Stock Fd | 11.54 | 13.41 |
| Equitable Invest Corp | 27.37 | 29.73 |
| Equity Corp $3 pf | 30.75 | 33.00 |
| Fidelity Fund Inc | 16.55 | 17.83 |
| Fund Investors Inc | 19.17 | 21.01 |
| General Capital | 30.79 | 32.83 |
| General Investors Trust | 4.95 | 5.35 |
| Incorporated Investors | 18.30 | 19.84 |
| Institutional Sec: Bank Group | .79 | .90 |
| Inst Sec: Insurance Group | 1.69 | 1.90 |
| †Keystone Custodian Funds | | |
| Bid Asked | | |
| B-1 39.09 | S-1 | 24.73 |
| B-2 27.90 | S-2 | 12.73 |
| B-3 18.83 | S-3 | 8.41 |
| B-4 9.31 | S-4 | 4.01 |
| K-1 18.73 | K-2 | 18.59 |
| †‡Loomis Sayles Mut Fd 38.00 | | |
| †‡Loomis Sayles 2nd Pf 34.90 | | |
| Maryland Fund 3.80 | | 4.39 |
| Mass Invest Tr 3.44 | | 4.35 |
| Mass Inv Trs Sh Pd 9.50 | | 10.22 |
| Mutual Invest 9.83 | | 10.73 |
| Nation Wide Voting 1.10 | | 1.30 |
| New England Fund 17.875 | | 19.80 |
| Old Colony Tr Assoc .43 | | .48 |
| Plymouth Fund Inc 12.73 | | 13.89 |
| Putnam Fund 8.90 | | 9.69 |
| Quarterly Income Shares 11.875 | | 13.25 |
| Railway & Light Sec 1.07 | | .... |
| Railway & Light Sec pf 104.00 | | .... |
| Repub Invest Fund 3.07 | | 3.37 |
| Scudder Stevens & Clark 82.84 | | 88.69 |
| Spencer Trask Fund 12.89 | | 13.76 |
| State Street Invest 14.19 | | 15.73 |
| Trusteed Am Bk "B" .43 | | .48 |
| Trusteed Industry Shrs .68 | | .78 |
| Wellington Fund 15.18 | | 16.70 |
| First and Unit Type | | |
| Assoc Stand. Oil 5.75 | | 6.38 |
| Corp Tr Am mod, acc mod 3.83 | | .... |
| Cumulative Trust Shares 4.43 | | .... |
| Diversified Tr C 8.19 | | 8.90 |
| Diversified Tr D 3.50 | | 4.05 |
| Foundation Tr Shrs A 4.46 | | 5.19 |
| Fund Tr Shrs A 3.45 | | .... |
| Nation Wide Sec 38.125 | | .... |
| North Am Bond Tr Ctfs 2.01 | | .... |
| North Am Tr Shrs 1953 2.63 | | .... |
| North Am Tr Shrs 1954 2.47 | | .... |
| North Am Tr Shrs 1955 2.14 | | .... |
| Super of Am Tr AA 18.40 | | .... |
| US Elec Li & Pow "A" 1.55 | | .... |
| US Elec Lt&Pow "B" | | |
| Investment Banking | | |
| Blair & Co 2.75 | | 3.188 |
| First Boston Corp 31.80 | | 33.00 |

*Ex-dividend. †Sales prices as of 1 p. m.
‡Bid 3 per cent less if not held 3 years.

## New York Bonds

Quotations to 11:50 a. m.

### United States Government Bonds

(Dollars and Thirty-seconds)

**Treasury**

| Sales in $1,000 | High | Low | 2:00 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3 2½s 60-64 Dec | 100.4 | 100.1 | 100.1 |
| 10 2½s 68-63 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 100.6 |

**Corporation Bonds**

| Sales in $1,000 | High | Low | 2:00 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 6 Alleg 5s 49 | 100 | 99¾ | 100 |
| 1 Alleg 5s 50 | 93¼ | 93¼ | 93¼ |
| 2 Alleg Inc 5s 50 | 88 | 88 | 88 |
| 4 Allis Ch 4s 52 | 106¾ | 106¾ | 106¾ |
| 29 Am&FPr 5s 2030 | 86 | 85 | 86 |
| 1 Am IGC 5½s 49 | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ |
| 1 Am T&T 3½s 66 | 107¾ | 107¾ | 107¾ |
| 4 Am T&T 3½s 61 | 108¼ | 108¼ | 108¼ |
| 4 Am T&T 3½s 65 | 113⅝ | 112⅝ | 113⅜ |
| 9 Am T&T 3½s 56 | 103⅝ | 103¼ | 103¼ |
| 11 Am Tob 3s 69 | 113½ | 113½ | 113½ |
| 14 Arm Del Deb 7 78 | 105¾ | 104¾ | 105¾ |
| 4 Arm Del 4s 55 | 119⅞ | 119⅞ | 119⅞ |
| 5 ATSF 4s 95 | 90½ | 90¼ | 90½ |
| 27 ACL 1st 4s 52 | 88¼ | 85¼ | 88 |
| 119 ACL 1st 4½ 64 | 71¾ | 71 | 71¾ |
| 117 ACL 4½s 64 | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| 10 AGWI 5s 59 | 72 | 71½ | 71½ |
| 19 B&O 1st m 48 | 38¼ | 38 | 38¼ |
| 31 B&O 95c A | 42½ | 42 | 42½ |
| 30 B&O 65 C | 38⅛ | 37¾ | 38⅛ |
| 4 B&O 2000 D | 38 | 37½ | 38 |
| 2 B&O 96 F | 39¾ | 38 | 38¾ |
| 110 B&O cv 60 | 68 | 67¾ | 67¾ |
| 11 B&O 4s 48 | 61½ | 61½ | 61½ |
| 1 B&O PLEa:WV 4s 51 | 54 | 54 | 54 |
| 12 B&O SW 50 | 84 | 83¼ | 83¼ |
| 1 B&O TC 4s 59 | 130¼ | 130¼ | 130¼ |
| 1 Beth Pa 5s 60C | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ |
| 1 Beth Stl 3½s 52 | 104¾ | 104¾ | 104¾ |
| 31 Beth Stl 4½s 70 | 49½ | 48¾ | 49½ |
| 5 Boat Me 4s 60 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| 5 Brk UG 5s 50 | 82¾ | 82¾ | 82¾ |
| 9 Buf R&P 5? 57 | 43 | 41 | 43 |
| 1 Can P 4s perp | 82¾ | 82¾ | 82¾ |
| 16 Can G 3s 59C | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ |
| 12 Can G cn 5s 42 | 40¾ | 39 | 40¾ |
| 12 Can G 5s 46 | 88 | 88 | 88 |
| 11 Can Pac 5s 60 | 84½ | 84 | 84¾ |
| 11 Can P 1st 4s 49 | 98¾ | 98¾ | 98¾ |
| 33 CR R NJ 5s 87 | 29 | 28½ | 29 |
| 1 C&O 3½s 96D | 106½ | 106½ | 106½ |
| 75 Chi&Alt 3s 49 | 30½ | 30½ | 30½ |
| 9 C&EI 5s 71 A | 30¾ | 30¾ | 30¾ |
| 31 CB&Q 4½s 77 | 107¾ | 107¾ | 107¾ |
| 83 CB&Q R 4s 58 | 103¼ | 103¼ | 103 |
| 4 C&Alt 3½s 111 40 | 43¾ | 43½ | 43 |
| 48 C&NIns 97 | 41½ | 41 | 41½ |
| 13 CWG 4½s 2038 | 78¼ | 76¾ | 78¼ |
| 9 OGW 4s 59 | 46¼ | 46¼ | 46¼ |
| 9 Chi IdL 4s 47 | 46¼ | 39½ | 39½ |
| 491 CMStPP 4s 89 | 41¼ | 39¾ | 41¼ |
| 947 CMStPP 5s 2000 | 41¼ | 39¾ | 41¼ |
| 33 CMSP 4½s 89C | 41¼ | 39¾ | 41¼ |
| 49 CMSP 5s 49 | 41¼ | 39¾ | 41¼ |
| 3 C&NW 5s 2037 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 1 C&NW 4s 87 | 34¾ | 34¾ | 34¾ |
| 171 C&NW 4½s 2037 | 41¼ | 39¾ | 41¼ |
| 6 C&NW 4s 87 st | 34¾ | 34¾ | 34¾ |
| 171 CRIP 4½s 52A | 41¼ | 39¾ | 41¼ |
| 40 CRIP 4½s 60 | 41¼ | 39¾ | 41¼ |
| 130 CRIP 4s 88 | 41¼ | 39¾ | 41¼ |
| 419 CRIP r 4s 34 | 41¼ | 39¾ | 41¼ |
| 5 Ch DE 3½s 63 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 37 COCRL 4½s 77 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 5 CHRIM 3s 70 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 6 Col&Sou 4½s 80 mod | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 4 Col G 5s 52 May | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 103 Col G 5s 61 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 6 Con Pw 3½s 61 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 3 Con Oil 3½s 51 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 3 Cons P 3½s 69 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 3 Cruc Stl 3½s 55 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 2 Cuba RR 4½s 42 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 33 D&RG 4s 2½ | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 33 DRGW 5s 55 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 33 D&RGW 5s 78 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 14 Den Ch 3½s 66 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 2 Duq Lt 3½s 65 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 24 Erie 4½s 2053 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 28 Erie 4s pf | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 12 Gen Stl C 5½s 49 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 3 Gen Cable 4½s 52 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 3 Gt Nor 4½s 77B | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 3 Gt Nor 4s 46D | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 4 Gt Nor 4s 46H | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 2 GMAC Inc 2015 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 8 Hud C 5s 49A | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 24 H&M r 5s 37 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 24 Wabash Inc 5s 39 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 14 IC 4s 53 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 11 IC 4s 44 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 10 IC 4s 2966 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |
| 88 ICCRL 5s83A | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ |

| Sales in $1000 | High | Low | 2:00 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2 ICCSL 4½s82 | 49 | 49 | 49 |
| 2 IntGN 4s 52 | 104⅝ | 104⅝ | 104⅝ |
| 22 Int GN 1st 6s 52 | 88 | 88 | 88 |
| 30 Int GN 5s 56 D | 40½ | 40 | 40½ |
| 3 Int GN 5s 56 C | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| 12 Int HE 6s 44 | 53½ | 53 | 53½ |
| 17 Int T&T 4½s 52 | 79 | 79 | 79 |
| 39 Int T&T 5s 55 | 87¾ | 86¾ | 86¾ |
| 1 Jonsl. 3½s 61 | 86¾ | 86¾ | 86¾ |
| 4 KC Ft S 6s 4s 36 | 73½ | 73½ | 73½ |
| 3 KC Sou 5s 50 | 73½ | 73½ | 73½ |
| 3 KC Ter 4s 60 | 108 | 108 | 108 |
| 8 LVNY 4½s 50 | 63 | 63 | 63 |
| 4 Leh V 4½s 2003 | 34½ | 34½ | 34½ |
| 134 Leh V 4s 2003 | 34½ | 30¾ | 31½ |
| 1 LigdM 7s 44 | 108 3-32 | 108 3-32 | 108 3-32 |
| 15 Lou & A 5s 59 | 93 | 92¾ | 93 |
| 1 L&N 5s 2003 B | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ |
| 7 L&N 4½s 2003 | 108 | 108 | 108 |
| 22 L&N 3½s 2003 | 93¼ | 91¾ | 92¾ |
| 7 Manati S 4s 57 | 64 | 64 | 64 |
| 9 Mich CO 4s 63 | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ |
| 10 MSPSSM g5s38 | 107½ | 107½ | 107½ |
| 4 MSPSSM cf4s38 | 107¾ | 107¾ | 107¾ |
| 6 RepSt 4½s58A | 90½ | 90¼ | 90½ |
| 44 RioGW 4s49 | 39 | 38 | 38¼ |
| 1 StLSF 5s50B | 81 | 80½ | 81 |
| 3 StLSF 4s50Bbd | 48¼ | 48¼ | 48¼ |
| 3 StLSW 1st4s 89 | 31¼ | 31¼ | 31¼ |
| 381 StLSF 4½s78 | 38¼ | 38¼ | 38¼ |
| 173 StLSF 4s50A | 34½ | 34½ | 34½ |
| 9 StLSW ref5s90 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| 4 StLSW 2d4s89 | 81¼ | 81¼ | 81¼ |
| 278 Sea AL 4s 'A' 63 | 81¼ | 81¼ | 81¼ |
| 25 Sea AL 4s '50 unc | 81¼ | 81¼ | 81¼ |
| 2 Sea AL 4½ 4s '63 | 81¼ | 81¼ | 81¼ |
| 22 Sea AL 4½ 4s '64 | 81¼ | 81¼ | 81¼ |
| 1 Shell U 2½s '54 | 100¼ | 100¼ | 100¼ |
| 48 So Pac 4½s '68 | 81¼ | 81¼ | 81¼ |
| 73 So Pac 4½s '81 | 81¼ | 81¼ | 81¼ |
| 6 So Pac 4½s '69 | 87½ | 87½ | 87½ |
| 1 So Pac 4½s 2d 69 | 87½ | 87½ | 87½ |
| 6 So Pac cv 4½s 49 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| 1 So Pac 4½s 2d 49 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| 2 So Pac 4½s cv '77 | 84¾ | 84¾ | 84¾ |
| 1 So P&PT 4s '50 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| 6 Sou Ry 6½s 56 | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ |
| 16 Sou Ry 4s 56 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| 10 Sou Ry 5s 56 | 103½ | 103½ | 103½ |
| 1 SWBell 3s '68 | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| 13 Stdhkr 4s '65 | 104¾ | 104¾ | 104¾ |
| 4 T&P 1st 5s 79 C | 77½ | 77½ | 77½ |
| 13 Tx Ars 5s '60 | 107½ | 107½ | 107½ |
| 34 Un Pac 1st 4s '47 | 103¾ | 103¾ | 103¾ |
| 1 Un Pac 3½s '71 | 101¼ | 101¼ | 101¼ |
| 2 UnC-WR 6s53 | 104 | 104 | 104 |
| 1 UtahP&L 5s54 | 108 | 108 | 108 |
| 48 Wabash 4½s91 | 48 | 48 | 48 |
| 4 Wab 4s61 | 53 | 53 | 53 |
| 1 Wab 4s'81 | 53 | 53 | 53 |
| 1 W Md 4s2031 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| 13 W Md 4s63 | 70½ | 70½ | 70½ |
| 10 WPac 1st5s48 | 70½ | 70½ | 70½ |
| 18 WPac 5s46and | 70½ | 70½ | 70½ |
| 28 WestUn 5s61 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| 23 WestUn 4s 60 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| 2 WestUn 4½s50 | 83½ | 83½ | 83½ |
| 1 Whhll 3½s56 | 83½ | 83½ | 83½ |
| 16 WisCen 4s68 | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ |
| 4 WisC 5s60B36 | 107 | 107 | 107 |
| 3 Youngs&Y 5s46 | 101½ | 101½ | 101½ |

### Foreign Bonds

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 8 Arg 4s 72 Feb | 84½ | 84½ | 84½ |
| 10 Arg 4s 72 Ap | 84½ | 84½ | 84½ |
| 11 Arg 4½s 71 | 84½ | 84½ | 84½ |
| 1 Australia 5s 58 | 88 | 88 | 88 |
| 1 Austral 4½s 56 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| 4 Brazil 8s 41 | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| 11 Braz 6½s 26-27 | 27½ | 27½ | 27½ |
| 11 Braz 6½s 27-57 | 27½ | 27½ | 27½ |
| 11 Brem A 7s 58 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| 1 Canada 4s 60 | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ |
| 10 Chile 6s 60 ad | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 2 Chile 6s Jan 61 a | 23½ | 23½ | 23½ |
| 2 Denmk 5½s 55 | 73½ | 73½ | 73½ |
| 97 Denmk 4½s 62 | 68 | 68 | 68 |
| 3 M G Wales 5s 57 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| 4 Norway 4½s 65 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| 1 Norway 4s63 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| 1 Pernamb 7s47 | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ |
| 27 Peru 1st 7s60 | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ |
| 4 Peru 2d6s61 | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ |
| 1 Queensld 6s47 | 100½ | 100½ | 100½ |
| 3 Rio de 6½s53 | 100½ | 100½ | 100½ |
| 1 SanPe 7½s 57 | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ |
| 12 Sao Paul 8s 52 | 77½ | 77½ | 77½ |
| 2 So Pac cl& 4s '49 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| 2 So Pac 5½s 4s '68 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| 1 So P&PT 4s '50 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| 1 So Ry 6½s 56 | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ |
| 16 Sou Ry 4s 56 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| 10 Sou Ry 5s '94 | 103½ | 103½ | 103½ |
| 1 SWBell 3s '68 | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| 13 Stdhkr 4s '65 | 104¾ | 104¾ | 104¾ |
| 4 T&P 1st 5s 79 C | 77½ | 77½ | 77½ |
| 13 Tx Ars 5s '60 | 107½ | 107½ | 107½ |
| 34 Un Pac 1st 4s '47 | 103¾ | 103¾ | 103¾ |
| 1 Un Pac 3½s '71 | 101¼ | 101¼ | 101¼ |
| 2 UnC-WR 6s53 | 104 | 104 | 104 |
| 1 UtahP&L 5s54 | 108 | 108 | 108 |
| 48 Wabash 4½s91 | 48 | 48 | 48 |
| 4 Wab 

# News and Comment About Business, Economics and Finance

## Margarine Bill Is Killed By House Group

WASHINGTON (AP)—The House Agriculture Committee has killed legislation removing Federal taxes and restrictions from margarine, but representatives of the margarine industry promptly served notice they would carry their fight for the measure to the Senate.

Spokesmen for margarine manufacturers said they would seek introduction of a similar bill in the Senate and ask for its consideration by the Senate Finance Committee instead of the Agriculture Committee.

"We are not through yet," one remarked.

The House Committee's action came on a motion of Representative Andresen (R-Minn.), head of the dairy bloc, to postpone further consideration of the bill for the remainder of this Congress. The measure was killed finally when the committee tabled a motion to reconsider its vote.

Representative V. Wickersham (D-Okla.) said the vote on the Andresen motion was 14 to 11, with the Republican members and two Democrats, Representatives McCord of Tennessee, and Ranger of Utah, favoring it.

Only the proponents of the bill had been heard during two weeks of testimony. Representative Andresen had announced previously the opponents expected to testify November 15.

"This is a victory for 5,000,000 dairy farmers in the nation against 18 oleomargarine manufacturers," Mr. Andresen declared.

Mr. Wickersham charged, however, the bill was killed by "a party vote," and that "the responsibility falls upon the Republicans. They should get all the credit or the blame for this action."

### G. M. Regular Dividend

NEW YORK (AP)—Directors of General Motors Corp. have declared a dividend of 50 cents a share on the common stock, the same as has been paid in recent quarters. The dividend is payable Dec. 13 to stock of record Nov. 12. The regular quarterly dividend of $1.25 a share on the $5 preferred also was ordered, payable Feb. 1 to stock of record Jan. 10.


THE BOND INVESTMENT TRUST OF AMERICA

A semi-annual distribution of $2.00 plus an extra distribution of 40 cents, per Unit of Beneficial Interest, was declared payable December 1, 1943, to holders of record November 13, 1943.

James H. Orr, *Pres.*

*Boston, November 8, 1943.*

HINCKLEY & WOODS INSURANCE
40 BROAD ST. BOSTON
FIRE LIABILITY, AUTOMOBILE, BURGLARY AND EVERY DESCRIPTION OF INSURANCE AT LOWEST RATES
BUSINESS ESTABLISHED 1868

*But . . .* What About Your Sales Tomorrow?

There is ample evidence that I have produced advertising results for a wide variety of products, often with very limited appropriations. I am now seeking a connection with a well-balanced New England Manufacturer widely awake to the fact that there is no time to be lost in postwar planning. The job I want is and will continue to be challenging. May I send you a down-to-earth outline of my experience. Box C-18, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston 15, Mass.

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## New York Curb

Closing Prices

| Sales | Stock and Div | High | Low | Close |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 200 | Ainsworth (½g) | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 100 | Air Assoc (.80g) | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 300 | Aire Assess (½e) | 2½ | 2¼ | 2¼ |
| 40 | Ala Gt Sou (6%g) | 92½ | 92 | 92½ |
| 20 | Ala Pow $7 pf (7) | 114½ | 114 | 114 |
| 150 | Alum Ltd (5Sa) | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| 400 | Alum Co Am (2g) | 106 | 106¼ | 106 |
| 200 | AmCanAm pf (6) | 111½ | 111 | 111 |
| 100 | Am Box Board (½g) | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ |
| 600 | Am Cen Mfg (½g) | 5½ | 5 | 5 |
| 100 | Am C P&L(1½g) | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ |
| 30 | AmCP&Lasv(.80g) | 21½ | 21½ | 21½ |
| 8200 | Am City P&L(.5e) | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 600 | Am Cyan B (.40a) | 46¾ | 46½ | 46½ |
| 1200 | Am & Fgn P war | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2700 | Am Gas & El (1.60) | 26½ | 26½ | 26½ |
| 100 | Am Gen (.15g) | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ |
| 800 | Am Light & T (1.20) | 17½ | 16½ | 17 |
| 1200 | Am Maracaibo | 1¼ | 1 | 1¼ |
| 1100 | Am Republics | 10½ | 9½ | 10¼ |
| 4100 | Am Superpow | ⅝ | ⅝ | ⅝ |
| 800 | Am Superpow pf | 13 | 12½ | 13 |
| 100 | Ang-Wupp | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 100 | Apex Elec Mfg | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 900 | Ark Nat Gas | 3¾ | 3½ | 3¾ |
| 2300 | Ark Nat Gas A | 3¾ | 3½ | 3½ |
| 100 | Aro Equip (¾g) | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ |
| 30 | Ark P & L pf (7) | 96½ | 96½ | 96½ |
| 800 | Ark N Gas pf(1.10k) | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9Z |
| 100 | Ashland Oil&Rf(.60) | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ |
| 200 | Atl Cst L Co (1¼g) | 30½ | 30½ | 30½ |
| 100 | Atl Rayon (.35g) | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 600 | Atlas Corp war | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 100 | Auto V Mach (¼g) | 4¾ | 4¾ | 4¾ |
| 300 | Avery&Sons (½g) | 8½ | 8¾ | 8½ |
| 1100 | Babcock & Wil (1g) | 21½ | 21 | 21 |
| 150 | Baldw Loco pf (3.10) | 39½ | 39½ | 39½ |
| 2100 | Baldwin Loco war | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ |
| 1000 | Barium Stk St | 1½ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 100 | Beaunit Mills (.925g) | 14¼ | 14½ | 14½ |
| 100 | Bellanca Airc | 2¾ | 2¾ | 2¾ |
| 10 | Bend&Brd pf (2) | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| 300 | Berk & Gay Furn | ⅜ | ⅜ | ⅜ |
| 200 | Birds S Fdy (½g) | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 1400 | Bliss (E W) (2) | 14¾ | 14½ | 14¾ |
| 200 | Bowm-Bilt R 2pf | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1000 | BrazTr L&P (1¾g) | 19½ | 18¾ | 19 |
| 200 | Brese Corp (1.30) | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 900 | Brewst Aero | 3¾ | 3½ | 3¾ |
| 1100 | Bridgpt Oil | 10½ | 9½ | 10½ |
| 200 | Brill A | 4½ | 4¼ | 4¼ |
| 30 | Brill pf | 63 | 63 | 63 |
| 400 | Brown F&W | 3¾ | 3½ | 3½ |
| 7900 | Brown-F Dist | 22½ | 19½ | 21½ |
| 100 | Brown Rubber | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ |
| 1000 | Buckeye PL(.80) | 9 | 8 | 9½ |
| 8400 | Buf-N&EP pf | 14¾ | 14 | 14¾ |
| 100 | Buf1N&EP 5pf | 96¾ | 96¾ | 96¾ |
| 300 | Burma Ltd | 1½ | 1⅜ | 1⅜ |
| 900 | Burry Biscuit | 3½ | 3 | 3½ |
| 300 | Cal El Pow | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ |
| 600 | Callite Tung (.20g) | 4 | 3⅞ | 3⅞ |
| 400 | Carrier Corp | 12¾ | 12¼ | 12¾ |
| 100 | Catalin Am (.10e) | 3½ | 3¼ | 3¼ |
| 200 | CentSW Ut | ⅞ | ⅞ | ⅞ |
| 30 | CenNYPow pf (5) | 97½ | 97½ | 97½ |
| 2400 | Cessna Airc (1e) | 6¼ | 5¾ | 6 |
| 50 | Charis (.60a) | 7¼ | 7¼ | 7¼ |
| 200 | Chesebrough (4a) | 93½ | 93 | 93 |
| 125 | Childs Pf | 17½ | 17 | 17½ |
| 5200 | Cities Service | 11¾ | 11¼ | 11⅜ |
| 100 | Cit Svc pf. | 78 | 78 | 78 |
| 130 | CitSvcPfA&46pf(7) | 92½ | 90½ | 91 |
| 175 | CleveElHum (1½g) | 36 | 35 | 35 |
| 400 | Cleve Tractt (1¼g) | 12¼ | 11¾ | 12¼ |
| 100 | CockshuttPlow (h½) | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | 10⅜ |
| 900 | Colon Develop | 4⅜ | 4½ | 4⅜ |
| 900 | Colonial Air) | 6⅜ | 6 | 6¼ |
| 100 | Colo Fuel&I war | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ |
| 100 | ColtsPFArm (2¼g) | 44¾ | 44 | 44 |
| 130 | ColumG&E pf (5) | 54 | 53¾ | 54 |
| 200 | Comwith&So war | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 200 | Cons Ed Bal (3.60) | 42½ | 42½ | 42½ |
| 10 | Con GE B pf B (4½) | 114½ | 114½ | 114½ |
| 100 | Cons Gas Ut | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 100 | Cons Mng & S (h1a) | 32½ | 32¾ | 32½ |
| 100 | Cons Sil Corp (1¾g) | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ |
| 600 | Cons Textile | 3⅜ | 3¾ | 3¾ |
| 40 | Cont G&E pr pf (7) | 101 | 100 | 101 |
| 100 | Cont Roll & Stl (1g) | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ |
| 400 | Cooper-Bess (½g) | 11½ | 11¼ | 11¼ |
| 100 | Cornus O Min | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 200 | Cosden Petro | 2¼ | 2¼ | 2¼ |
| 50 | Cosden Petro pf | 20¾ | 20 | 20 |
| 1000 | Creole Pet (½g) | 26½ | 25¾ | 26½ |
| 1000 | Croft Brew | 1⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 100 | Crown Drug (10g) | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 100 | Crystal Oil Pef | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 1200 | Cuban Al Sug (1g) | 16½ | 16 | 16½ |
| 50 | Dayton Rub | 14½ | 14½ | 14½ |
| 3500 | Derby Oil | 5½ | 4¾ | 5 |
| 60 | Derby Oil pf(14k) | 74¾ | 73 | 73 |
| 100 | Diamond Shoe(.55g) | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| 300 | DiveoTwinTrk(¼g) | 5 | 4½ | 5 |
| 100 | Dobeckmun(½g) | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ |
| 100 | Duro-Test(10g) | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 1300 | EagleFichLr(.60g) | 11 | 10¾ | 11 |
| 200 | East Gas&F | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 100 | EastG&F 6pf(3k) | 33 | 31½ | 33 |
| 150 | EastG&F pr pf(4½) | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| 25 | East Sta pf A | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 150 | EastSugAs pf(3¾k) | 36¾ | 36 | 36¾ |
| 1700 | EasyWashMB(½g) | 4¾ | 4½ | 4¾ |
| 15400 | El Bond & Sh | 7½ | 6¾ | 7 |
| 1100 | El Bond&Sh pf(6) | 82½ | 80 | 82½ |
| 400 | El Bo&Sh $5 pf(5) | 78¾ | 78 | 78¾ |
| 100 | El P&L 2 pf A | 46½ | 46½ | 46½ |
| 25 | Elgin Nat Wat(2g) | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| 100 | Emerson Elec (.35g) | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ |
| 10 | Emp Dis El pf(9k) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 200 | Empire Pow(2k) | 41½ | 41½ | 41½ |
| 5800 | Equity Corp | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 100 | Esquire Inc(.40g) | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 100 | Fairchild Av (½g) | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 1600 | Fairchild En & Air | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 200 | Fanstel Met (¼e) | 15½ | 15½ | 15½ |
| 700 | Fedders Mfg | 5¾ | 5¼ | 5¼ |
| 100 | Fla P&L $7 pf (7) | 102 | 101½ | 102 |
| 100 | Ford M Can A (h1) | 19¼ | 19¼ | 19¼ |
| 1400 | Ford Mot Ltd (.111g) | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 500 | Frank Con Dis (½g) | 3¾ | 3⅝ | 3¾ |
| 25 | Fuller 4% pf (4) | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| 50 | Gen Pub S pf | 73½ | 73½ | 73½ |
| 220 | Gen Share pf (6d) | 73 | 72 | 73 |
| 50 | GenWat&E pf (2) | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| 800 | GlenAldCoal (1.30g) | 14⅝ | 14½ | 14⅝ |
| 100 | Godchaux Sug B | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 100 | Godchaux S pf (7) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1000 | Goldfield Con | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 100 | Grand Rap V (.30g) | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ |
| 100 | Gray Mfg | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ |
| 100 | Gt At&P nv (3½g) | 81¾ | 81¾ | 81¾ |
| 50 | Gt Nor Pap (1.20g) | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| 100 | Groc Str Prod (.15e) | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ |
| 100 | Hall Lamp (.40g) | 5⅝ | 5¾ | 5¾ |
| 300 | Harvard Brew (.30g) | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ |
| 100 | Hat Cor Am B (¾g) | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ |
| 300 | Hearn D Str | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ |
| 30 | Hearn D St pf (3) | 40¾ | 40¾ | 40¾ |
| 400 | Heyden Chem(.60g) | 22¾ | 22⅝ | 22½ |
| 700 | Hecla Min (1) | 6¾ | 6⅝ | 6¾ |
| 300 | Hoe (R) & Co A | 23¾ | 23 | 23 |
| 100 | Horn&Hard rt (1.60) | 25¾ | 25¾ | 25¾ |
| 400 | Humble Oil (1¾g) | 76½ | 76 | 76½ |
| 300 | Hussmann-Lig(.80) | 6¾ | 6½ | 6¾ |
| 500 | Huyler's | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 200 | Hygrade Pd (.30g) | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ |
| 800 | Ill Pow Div ct | 8¾ | 8½ | 8½ |
| 250 | Ill Zinc (1.45g) | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 600 | Imp Oil Ltd (h½) | 11¾ | 11½ | 12 |
| 400 | Imp Oil Ltd reg (h½) | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ |
| 70 | Ind Svc 6 pf | 40 | 39 | 40 |
| 10 | Ind Svc 7 pf | 42 | 42 | 42 |
| 100 | Int Hyd-El pf | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 900 | Int Indust | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ |
| 38 | Int Mst Ind A | 13¼ | 13¼ | 13½ |
| 1000 | Int Min & Chem war | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 700 | Int Petrol (1k) | 18¼ | 18 | 18¼ |
| 100 | Int Prod (¾g) | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ |
| 200 | Int Util A | 15¾ | 15¼ | 15¾ |
| 900 | Int Util B | ¼ | ¼ | ¼ |
| 100 | Int Ntil pf | 20¾ | 20½ | 20¾ |
| 100 | Inters Pw Del pf | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 100 | Irving Air Ch (1) | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 1900 | Ital Superpow A | 1¼ | 1¼ | 1¼ |
| 700 | Jacobs Aire Em (.15g) | 3¾ | 3½ | 3¾ |
| 1200 | Jacobs (F L) | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ |
| 1000 | Kirby Pet (.10e) | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ |

| Sales | Stock and Div. | High | Low | 2:05 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 100 | Klein (DE) | 15¾ | 15¾ | 15¾ |
| 70 | Koppers Co pf | 102 | 102 | 102 |
| 170 | Lack RR NJ | 20¾ | 20½ | 20¾ |
| 400 | Lake Shore M | 13½ | 13 | 13 |
| 1200 | Lehigh C&N | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ |
| 1800 | Leonard Oil Dev | ½ | ½ | ½ |
| 400 | Line Material | 10¾ | 10¾ | 10¾ |
| 400 | Lone Star Gas | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 400 | Long Is Ltg | 1⅞ | 1½ | 1⅝ |
| 25 | Long Is L pf | 81¾ | 81¾ | 81¾ |
| 125 | Long Is L pf B | 50 | 49½ | 49½ |
| 600 | Lynch Lbfd | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ |
| 50 | Maytag Oil | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 400 | Marlon St Shov | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 200 | Massey-Harris | 7 | 6¾ | 7 |
| 300 | McWill Dredg | 9½ | 9 | 9½ |
| 80 | Mead John | 145 | 144 | 144 |
| 800 | Memph N Gas | 3¼ | 3½ | 3½ |
| 500 | Merrit-C & S | 5¾ | 5¾ | 5¾ |
| 50 | Mer-CapSpl A (13k) | 109 | 108¾ | 109 |
| 2100 | Mesabi Iron | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 100 | Michigan Sug | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 100 | Micromat Hone (.10g) | 3 | 3¼ | 3¼ |
| 100 | Mid St P Avie (.45g) | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 800 | Mid West Corp (½g) | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ |
| 50 | Mid sti n-com (2) | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 350 | Midvale (1½g) | 23½ | 23⅜ | 23½ |
| 400 | Mid-West Abr | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 200 | Midwest Oil (⅝) | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ |
| 150 | Monarch M T (1½g) | 16½ | 15¾ | 16½ |
| 100 | Monogram Pict | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ |
| 100 | Monroe Loan A (.20) | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 90 | Montg Ward A (7) | 171¾ | 171 | 171 |
| 100 | Mount Prod (½) | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 800 | Nat Bellas Hess (.05g) | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 100 | Nat City Lines (¼g) | 11½ | 11½ | 11½ |
| 2300 | Nat Fuel G (1) | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ |
| 100 | Nat Stl Car new | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 100 | Nat Sug Ref (¾g) | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| 100 | Nat Trans (½g) | 12½ | 12½ | 12½ |
| 275 | N Y P A 6 pf (4k) | 45¾ | 44¾ | 44¾ |
| 200 | NJ Zinc (3g) | 96½ | 96 | 96 |
| 100 | N Mex&Ariz Ld | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ |
| 100 | NYShbdrbah (3g) | 13¾ | 13¼ | 13¾ |
| 20 | NY Wat Svc pf | 49 | 49 | 49 |
| 3100 | Niag Hud Pow | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ |
| 125 | Niag Hud 1 pf | 76½ | 76½ | 76½ |
| 100 | Niag Sh Md B (.10g) | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ |
| 2300 | Niles-Bem-P (2) | 9½ | 9¾ | 9¾ |
| 900 | NipsingMns(h.10e) | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 600 | Nor Am N& | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 300 | Nor Sta Pw A | 6¼ | 6¼ | 6¼ |
| 120 | Ogden Corp (¾g) | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ |
| 120 | Ohio Ed pf (6) | 106 | 106 | 105 |
| 100 | Oilstocks (.35e) | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ |
| 100 | Okla Nat Gas (1.40) | 18¾ | 18¾ | 19 |
| 50 | Okla Nat Gas pf (3) | 53½ | 53½ | 52½ |
| 500 | Pac G&E 6 pf(1½) | 35¾ | 35¾ | 33½ |
| 100 | Pac G&E5½pg(1¾) | 32¾ | 32¾ | 32¾ |
| 6600 | Pantepec Oil Ven | 7¾ | 7½ | 7¾ |
| 1100 | Pennroad (¼e) | 4¾ | 4¾ | 4¾ |
| 110 | Pa P&L $7 pf (7) | 103½ | 102½ | 102½ |
| 25 | Pa Salt (3½g) | 161 | 161 | 161 |
| 100 | PaWat&Pow(4) | 62½ | 62½ | 62½ |
| 25 | Pepperell (10) | 115¼ | 115¼ | 115½ |
| 100 | Pharis T&R (.30g) | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6Z |
| 200 | Phillips Pet (¼g) | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ |
| 2300 | Phoenix Sec | 23¾ | 22½ | 23¼ |
| 200 | Pioneer Gold | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 140 | Pitts&Lake E 2½g | 61 | 60 | 61 |
| 100 | Pneu Scale (1.10g) | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| 3000 | Polaris Mng | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 800 | Potrero Sugar | 10 | 9¾ | 10 |
| 300 | Powdr & Alex .45g | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ |
| 500 | Premier Gld (h.06) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 200 | Prod-Corp | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 5100 | Pug ID Rub (.60g) | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ |
| 3000 | RKO opt war | 1¼ | 1 | 1¼ |
| 150 | Rwy & Lgt Sec .85g | 12¼ | 12 | 12 |
| 20 | Raym Conc pf (3) | 46 | 46¼ | 46¼ |
| 800 | Raytheon Mfg | 10½ | 10½ | 10¾ |
| 5300 | Red Bank Oil | 2¾ | 2¾ | 2¾ |
| 25 | Reliance E&E (⅜G) | 11 | 11½ | 11½ |
| 600 | Republic Avia (¼g) | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 100 | Rome Cable (.60) | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 100 | Root Pet | 4¾ | 4¾ | 4¾ |
| 200 | Ryan Aero (.35g) | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 800 | St Regis Pap | 2 | 2⅞ | 3 |
| 1100 | St RegisPappf | 3 | 2¾ | 2¾ |
| 2200 | Salt Dome Oil | 10¼ | 9¾ | 9¾ |
| 200 | Samson Pnit | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 100 | Savoy Oil | 2¼ | 2¼ | 2¼ |
| 1000 | Sculte (DA) | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ |
| 200 | Scovill Mfg (1½g) | 27¾ | 27¾ | 27¾ |
| 120 | Scran-SBW pf | 58½ | 58 | 58½ |
| 100 | Scullin Stl (1½g) | 10½ | 10½ | 10¾ |
| 800 | Segal Lock & H | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 600 | Selberling Rub (½g) | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 100 | Selected Indus | ¾ | ¾ | ¾ |
| 400 | Selected Ind pr | 6½ | 6 | 6 |
| 100 | Sel Ind (al ct) (5½) | 69 | 69 | 69 |
| 100 | Sel Ind pf (5½) | 69 | 67½ | 69 |
| 300 | Sentry & Con | ⅜ | ⅜ | ⅜ |
| 200 | Seton Leather (½g) | 6½ | 6½ | 6½ |
| 200 | Shat-Denm (½g) | 2¾ | 2¾ | 2¾ |
| 100 | Sherwin-Wms (3) | 94 | 94 | 94 |
| 10 | Sherw-Wms pf (5) | 117 | 117 | 117 |
| 100 | Simplicity Pat | 2¼ | 2¼ | 2¼ |
| 200 | Solar Aire (.20g) | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 400 | Sonotone (.20) | 3 | 2¾ | 2¾ |
| 100 | Sosa Mfg (¼g) | 4¾ | 4¾ | 4¾ |
| 500 | So Coast | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ |
| 200 | So C Ed B pf | 29½ | 29½ | 29½ |
| 100 | So C Ed C pf | 30½ | 30½ | 30½ |
| 40 | Spalding 1 pf | 35 | 34 | 34 |
| 300 | Spencer Shoe | 4¾ | 4¾ | 4¾ |
| 50 | Stand C&S pf | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ |
| 200 | St Oil Ky | 17½ | 17½ | 17½ |
| 2400 | St Pow & Lt | 8 | 7¾ | 8 |
| 100 | St Pow & L pf | 84½ | 84½ | 84½ |
| 600 | Stand Stl-Lead | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 200 | Stand Tube B (.10g) | 1¼ | 1¼ | 1¼ |
| 200 | Sterling Inc | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ |
| 275 | Stetson (JB) | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 100 | Sullivan Mach (1¾g) | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ |
| 100 | Taggart | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ |
| 160 | Tampa El (.80g) | 21¾ | 21½ | 21¾ |
| 200 | Technicolor | 13 | 12¾ | 13 |
| 100 | Texon Oil & L (.30g) | 6½ | 6¼ | 6½ |
| 100 | Thew Shovel (1½g) | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 200 | Tilo Roof (.40) | 7¼ | 7¼ | 7¼ |
| 100 | Tishman Realty | ¾ | ¾ | ¾ |
| 140 | Todd Shipyds (2g) | 56½ | 56¼ | 56½ |
| 800 | Trans-Lux | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ |
| 200 | Transwest Oil (¼g) | 15¾ | 15¾ | 15¾ |
| 500 | Tri-Cont war | ⅝ | ⅝ | ⅝ |
| 600 | Tubize Chat | 8 | 7¾ | 8 |
| 900 | Tubize Chat A (5g) | 61 | 58 | 61 |
| 100 | Tung-Sol Lp (.30g) | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 800 | Ulen Realiz | 2¼ | 2¼ | 2¼ |
| 100 | Unit Aire Pr | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ |
| 2800 | Unit Cig-Wh Strs | 1½ | 1 | 1½ |
| 2000 | Unit Corp war | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 1300 | Unit Gas | 2¼ | 2¼ | 2¼ |
| 350 | Unit Gas pf | 117½ | 117 | 117 |
| 500 | Unit Ld&Pow A | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 400 | Unit Ld&P pf | 56¾ | 56¾ | 56¾ |
| 250 | Unit Shoe M | 68¾ | 68¼ | 68¼ |
| 200 | U S Ir Int Sec | ⅝ | ⅝ | ⅝ |
| 100 | U S & I Sec pf | 77 | 75 | 77 |
| 100 | U S Foil B | 5¾ | 5¾ | 5¾ |
| 100 | Us Rub Recl | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ |
| 100 | Unit Wall Pap (.10g) | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ |
| 100 | Univ Cooler B | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 800 | Univ Pict vte (1g) | 17½ | 17½ | 17½ |
| 200 | Utah-IdahoSug(.15g) | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 125 | UtahP&L pf(5¼k) | 47¼ | 46½ | 46½ |
| 100 | Util Equit pf (1¾k) | 74½ | 74½ | 74½ |
| 400 | Valspar Corp | 1¼ | 1¼ | 1¼ |
| 600 | Venezuel Pet | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ |
| 100 | Wentwth Mfg (¼g) | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ |
| 100 | West Va C&C (½e) | 5¼ | 5¼ | 5¼ |
| 500 | West Air Lines | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 50 | Westmoreland Inc (1) | 15¾ | 15¾ | 15¾ |
| 100 | Wichita R Oil | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ |
| 100 | Wms Oil-O Mat | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ |
| 10 | Wisc P&L pf (7) | 109 | 109 | 109 |
| 400 | Wright Harg (h½) | 2¾ | 2¾ | 2¾ |

Total Stock Sales Today (Estimated)—210,000 shares; Year Ago, closed.

## N. Y. Curb Bonds

Quotations to 2:40 p. m.

Domestic Bonds

| Sales in $1000 | | High | Low | 2:40 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 19 | Am P&L 6s 2016 | 104 | 103⅞ | 104 |
| 1 | Am Writ Pap 6s 61 | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| 33 | As Elec 4½s 53 | 76¼ | 75½ | 76¼ |
| 9 | As G&E 5s 50 | 23 | 22½ | 22¾ |
| 17 | As G&E 5s 62 | 23½ | 22½ | 23½ |
| 5 | As T&T 5½s 55A | 24½ | 24½ | 24½ |
| 17 | Boston Ed 2¾s 70A | 102¾ | 102¾ | 102¾ |
| 8 | Can Nor P 5s 53 | 99½ | 99¼ | 99½ |
| 2 | Cen Pow & Lt 3½s 60 | 105½ | 105½ | 105½ |
| 50 | Cen St El 5½s 54 | 33½ | 33 | 33½ |
| 36 | Cen St El 5s 48 | 33¾ | 33 | 33¾ |
| 99 | Chi Ry 5s 27 ct | 69¾ | 67½ | 69¼ |
| 13 | Cities Ser 5s 52 | 96¾ | 96 | 96¾ |
| 19 | Cities Ser 5s 50 | 95¾ | 95¾ | 96¾ |
| 1 | Cit SP&L 5½s 49 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| 13 | Cit SPow 5½s 52 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| 43 | Cont G&E 5s 58A | 98½ | 98½ | 98⅝ |
| 12 | Cuban Tob 5s 44 | 89¾ | 88 | 89¾ |
| 1 | Cudahy Pack 3¼s 55 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| 22 | East G&F 4s 56A | 92½ | 92¾ | 92½ |
| 14 | Elec P&L 3s 2030 | 102¾ | 102¼ | 102¾ |
| 3 | Empire Dis E 5s 52 | 104¼ | 104¼ | 104¼ |
| 2 | Fla Pow 4s 66C | 104¼ | 104¼ | 104¼ |
| 5 | Fla P&L 5s 54 | 103¾ | 103¾ | 103¾ |
| 6 | Gatineau Pow 3¾s 69 | 97½ | 97½ | 97½ |
| 2 | Geo P&L 5s 78 | 102 | 102 | 102 |
| 4 | Glen Ald Coal 4s 65 | 98¾ | 98½ | 98¾ |
| 2 | Gobel (A) 4½s 41 | 83½ | 83 | 83 |
| 2 | Gren Mt Pow 3¼s 63 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 3 | Ill Pow & L 5s 56C | 105¾ | 105¾ | 105¾ |
| 1 | Ill Pow&L 4s 53 | 105½ | 105½ | 105½ |
| 13 | Ind Svc 5s 50 | 84½ | 83½ | 84½ |
| 1 | Inters Pow 5s 57 | 89 | 89 | 89 |
| 35 | Inters Pow 5s 57 | 91 | 90¼ | 91 |
| 1 | JerCen P&L 3½s 65 | 108¼ | 108¼ | 108¼ |
| 6 | Midland Val 4s 43 ss | 89¾ | 89¾ | 89¾ |
| 3 | Milw G Lt 4½s 67 | 105¾ | 105¾ | 105¾ |
| 5 | Nat Pub S 5s 78 ct | 27¾ | 27¾ | 27¾ |
| 3 | N Eng G&E 5s 50 | 89½ | 89½ | 89½ |
| 13 | N Eng G&E 5s 47 | 89½ | 89½ | 89½ |
| 28 | N Eng G&E 5½s 54 | 97¾ | 94¾ | 94¾ |
| 16 | N Eng Pow 5s 48 | 96 | 94½ | 96 |
| 5 | Nor Con Ut 5½s 48A | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| 1 | Ogden Gas 6s 45 | 105¾ | 105¾ | 105¾ |
| 1 | Ohio Pub Svc 4s 62 | 108¾ | 108¾ | 108¾ |
| 1 | Phila El P 4½s 72 | 115½ | 115½ | 115½ |
| 9 | Potomc Ed 5s 56E | 111½ | 111 | 111 |
| 8 | Pub Sv Colo 4s 49 | 103½ | 103½ | 103½ |
| 8 | Pub Sv Colo 3½s 64 | 108½ | 108½ | 108½ |
| 1 | Pub Sv NJ 6s ct | 147 | 147 | 147 |
| 1 | Shaw W&P 4½s 67A | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ |
| 1 | Shaw W&P 4½s 70D | 104 | 104 | 104 |
| 13 | So Cal Ed 3s 65 | 104½ | 104⅜ | 104½ |
| 5 | So Ind Ry 4s 51 | 73½ | 72 | 72½ |
| 1 | Spalding 5s 47 | 74½ | 74½ | 74½ |
| 5 | Stand G&E 6s 40 ct | 84½ | 84½ | 84½ |
| 7 | Stand G&P 6s 51 | 84½ | 84 | 84½ |
| 11 | Stand G&E 6s 57 | 84½ | 84 | 84½ |
| 2 | Starrett Corp 5s 50 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| 3 | Tex P&L 3s 73 | 107¾ | 107¾ | 107¾ |
| 11 | Tide Wat P 5s 79A | 102 | 101¾ | 101¾ |
| 5 | Twin CRT 2½s 51A | 95½ | 94¾ | 95¾ |
| 3 | Unit Light 5½s 52 | 103¾ | 103 | 103 |
| 13 | Waldorf-Ast 5s 54 | 38 | 34¾ | 38 |
| 3 | West Newsp Un 6s 44 st | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| 1 | West Pa El 5s 2030 | 109 | 109 | 109 |

Foreign Bonds

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Den Mg Bk 5s 72 IX | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| 22 | Russian 4½s 1919 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 8 | Russ 5½s 1921 | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ |
| 1 | Stinnes 4s 46 2d st | 20½ | 20½ | 20½ |

†Officially listed on application by the Corporation.

Other securities are admitted to dealing as "unlisted" on application of a regular member and approved by the listing committee and the Board of Governors.

Rates of dividends in the foregoing table are annual disbursements based on the last quarterly or semiannual declaration. Unless otherwise noted special or extra dividends are not included.

(xd) Ex-dividend. (xr) Ex-rights. (s) Also extra or extras. (d) Cash or stock. (e) Declared or paid so far this year. (f) Payable in stock. (g) Paid last year. (h) Payable in Canadian funds. (k) Accumulated dividends paid or declared this year. (n) Under rule. (vw) With warrants. (ew) Without warrants. (war) Warrants.

### Atlas Powder Pays $1

NEW YORK (AP)—Directors of the Atlas Powder Co. declared a dividend of $1 on common shares, payable Dec. 10 to holders of record Nov. 30, compared with a dividend of $1.35 paid in the same period last year. Dividends for the year total $3.25, compared with $3.50 in 1942.

## Emergency Coal Shipment Controls Lifted

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10 (AP)—Secretary of Interior Harold Ickes announced yesterday that because of increased coal production this week the remaining emergency controls over the transportation of coal have been lifted.

Orders freezing bituminous coal on tracks at the mines and directing shipments to certain destinations from three producing districts were revoked.

The coal loaded in cars at the mines is estimated to have totaled about 700,000 tons when it was frozen on Oct. 29. Since then considerable quantities have been distributed to relieve critical sh

# CLASSIFIED CLASSIFIED (Continued)

HELP WANTED—WOMEN HELP WANTED—WOMEN HELP WANTED—WOMEN

**3 REGULAR SHIFTS**
7 A. M. to 3:30 P. M.,
3:30 P. M. to 11 P. M.,
11 P. M. to 7 A. M.

*Clean, Pleasant Work*
*A Field with a Future*
*Good Pay to Start*
*A Real War Effort*

**RAYTHEON NEWTON**

**CHAPEL ST., NEWTON, MASS.**

Here's a job a woman can really do. In fact women excel at this work. No particular strength required—just normal activity, quick eyes, alert wits. It's a field so new that everybody has a chance for a fine future—so important that you'll know your job is a real help to every man in Uncle Sam's service. Come see us and hear more about the Raytheon job where you will fit the best!

**How to Get to RAYTHEON**
From NEWTON CORNER take Bemis Bus. It goes right past our door. From WATERTOWN SQUARE take Needham Bus, ride about 4 or 5 min. Get off at Chapel Street.
SPECIAL BUSSES
From Pinehurst, Burlington, Woburn, Lexington, Roxbury and Dorchester.

*Here's Your Carfare*
Clip this coupon and bring it along with you. We'll pay round-trip carfare within 10 miles of Newton.
Call in person, or write for application blank and descriptive folder.

If you have been employed in another essential industry, bring release from last employer or from War Manpower Commission, 9 Beacon St., Boston.

**ELLIOTT-FISHER**
**Bookkeeping Machine Operator**
for permanent position during and after the war
GOOD HOURS
Pleasant surroundings
Salary arranged at time of interview
**MASURY-YOUNG**
76 Roland St., Charlestown, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER AND COMPANION wanted for nine-year-old girl in fatherless home; 3-room apartment in Forest Hills, 20 minutes to New York, via Express Subway; state salary. Write K-23, Suite 1550, 500 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

SECRETARY WANTED with knowledge of statement and statistical work; small office, Newark, N. J.; good salary. Write Box D-18, Suite 1550, 500 Fifth Avenue, N. Y. C.

INTERESTING shop in village needs young woman part time; appreciation of the crafts and ability to sell essential, Gramercy 5-9050, New York City.

WORKING housekeeper: 2 adults: Protestant family; one preferring home to high wages. 1 Centervale Park, Dorchester 24, Mass. Talbot 1440.

WANTED — Typist-simple bookkeeping; part time. Write Box F-18, Suite 1550, 500 Fifth Ave., New York City.

**HELP WANTED**

**NOTICE TO APPLICANTS FOR DEFENSE POSITIONS**

Persons now employed on war work will not be accepted for any of the positions advertised in this column.

WANTED—Man to work in greenhouses; good wages with excellent future; experience not necessary but good advantage; wife can be employed part time; home available; draft exempt. BERKS FLORAL CO., Boyertown, Pa.

FT. LAUDERDALE, FLA. — A-1 Beautician wanted at Ponce de Leon Beauty Salon, 145 E. Las Olas Blvd. Phone 1562.

**HELP WANTED—MEN**

**CHEMIST**
ARMSTRONG CORK COMPANY
Hancock Street
South Braintree, Mass.

**DISPATCH HELPER**
WANTED in small vital war plant. Apply
J. W. GREER CO.
119 WINDSOR ST., CAMBRIDGE
or U. S. Emp. Service, 9 Beacon St., Boston

**JUNIOR DRAFTSMAN**
WANTED in small, vital war plant. Apply
J. W. GREER CO.
119 WINDSOR ST., CAMBRIDGE
or U. S. Emp. Service, 9 Beacon St., Boston

SALESMAN—Opportunity for permanent position offered to young man, draft exempt, to sell works of art; sales experience preferred. Reply with necessary details. Write Box G-25, Suite 1550, 500 Fifth Avenue, N. Y. C.

JANITOR for small apt. house in small, exclusive section of Auburndale; good opportunity for part-time worker or retired couple. Phone Laf. 4018 after 10 a. m.

AUTO MECHANIC, all around man, permanent, good pay. Lars Super Service Station, 214-30 Jamaica Avenue, Queens Village, N. Y.

JANITOR — Part-time work in small house on Com. Avenue near Exeter, Boston. For particulars call LAF. 4018.

**REPRESENTATIVES WANTED**

WOULD YOU LIKE TO WORK FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR?

Have you two or three days a week you can devote to interesting, constructive work? We need a man or woman to sell Monitor advertising to retail firms in Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada Commission basis. Previous business experience desirable but not required. More important that applicant be well sold on the Monitor. Exceptional opportunity for a person desiring part-time work. Applicant should be a member of a Christian Science church in Winnipeg, and preferably a resident of Winnipeg. Write Box C-17, The Christian Science Monitor, One, Norway Street, Boston 15, Mass., U. S. A.

WANTED—Cutting Tool Representatives for special cutting tools. Commission basis. Territories open in all States. Write giving qualifications and experience. Port Huron Tool Company, 319 Stephenson Building, Detroit 2, Mich.

**SALESMEN WANTED**

SALESMEN WANTED to sell unique, highly efficient, copyrighted business-record system appealing to medium size businesses in smaller cities and towns. Government regulations create unusual demand. Exclusive franchise and large commissions paid daily, make possible permanent profitable business. Give experience in first letter. Ramsay Systems, Inc., 192 Lexington Ave., New York 16, N. Y.

## Connecticut

**BRIDGEPORT**

KEM-TONE
Modern Miracle Wall Finish Will Even Paint Over Wallpaper.
SHERWIN-WILLIAMS
1009 Broad Dial 6-0113

**Sunoco Products**
CHARLES H. PALLMAN
Main and Porter Streets
BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

DODGE-PLYMOUTH
*Dodge Trucks*
*Sales and Service*
THE BLUE RIBBON GARAGE, Inc.
283 Fairfield Avenue

MECHANICS & FARMERS SAVINGS BANK
CORNER MAIN AND BANK STREETS
Money to loan on First Mortgages
Collateral loans made on Legal Stocks, Bonds and Bank Books

*Davis & Hawley*
*Jewelers for over a century*
Precious stones, fine watches and silver
MAIN AT JOHN

Use Our Club Plan for China and Glassware
$2 down—$2 weekly
For Christmas Giving!
HOWLAND'S

**FOSTER-BESSE**
956 MAIN
Students' "Cortley Clothes" Are Tops—Expertly Tailored — Suits — Fingertip Overcoats and Alpaca Pile Lined Gabardine Coats—All Sizes 8 to 22.
*Charge Accounts Open to All.*

*CONNECTICUT*

**BRIDGEPORT** (Continued)

For Information regarding local and national advertisers Telephone: 4-6365
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

TOYTOWN
*is open at*
READ'S

**GREENWICH**

For Information regarding local and national advertisers telephone Greenwich 2187. Hours: 9 to 5:30 daily except Sunday, Wednesday 9 a. m. to 1 p. m.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

SAVE WITH SAFETY at THE FIRST FEDERAL
SAVINGS & LOAN ASSOCIATION of GREENWICH
*Current Rate of Return On All Types of Savings 2½%*
*Accounts Insured Up to $5,000.00*
TELEPHONES 4650—4651
289 Greenwich Avenue

Finch's Pharmacies
*Two Stores for Your Convenience*
*The Only Authorized Agents for*
Elizabeth Arden Toilet Preparations in Greenwich
54 E. Putnam Ave. 301 Greenwich Ave.

**Greenwich Hardware Co.**
White Enamel
Cooking Utensils
325 Greenwich Avenue Tel. 605

THE VOGUE SALON
*Hairdressers and Cosmeticians*
Revlon Nail Polish
One West Elm Street Tel. 2323

*The Blossom Shop*
32 West Putnam Avenue Phone 3430
WEDDINGS
FLORAL DESIGNS
*Best in Flowers for All Occasions*

**GAS Is Vital War Material**
*Use It Wisely!*
THE GREENWICH GAS CO.
253 Greenwich Ave., Greenwich, Conn.

Tel. 4000 Birds Eye Frosted Foods
**Cohen Bros.**
*Fine Groceries and Fruits*
Prime Meats, Selected Poultry and Sea Food
148 to 149 GREENWICH AVENUE

*CONNECTICUT*

**GREENWICH** (Continued)

**The Greenwich Cab Co.**
*at the railroad station*
Complete Car Servicing
Used Cars
SERVICE TEL. 4300 TAXI TEL. 2000

**HARTFORD**

For Information regarding local and national advertisers phone 2-3618, 1-4:30 p. m. daily except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

'blue coal'
Honeybrook Lehigh
KOPPERS COKE
FUEL OILS
Household Fuel Corp.
*Frayer & Foster Hartford Coal Co.*
718 MAIN STREET 7-6461

★ *"Buy More War Bonds—a Better Investment than Blue White Diamonds"* ★
SAVITT—*Jeweler*
35 Asylum Street

Spear & McManus
Established 1869 231 Asylum Street
Thanksgiving Greetings
*Managers*
Joseph B. McManus *and*
Louise McManus Ottenberg

Protection"
*Budget Beauty Salon*
SPECIALS: Mon., Tues., Wed. Shampoo and Finger Wave 75c
"Immaculate Cleanliness for Your
Permanent Waves $5 up
Rooms 43-44 at 902 Main Street
SAGE-ALLEN BLDG. Phone 6-3281

**HARTFORD**
**West Hartford**
*chez Helène*
Gowns and Sportswear of Quality and Distinction
*Misses' Sizes 12-20* *Women's Sizes 38-42*
*Special group of larger sized dresses now reduced*
8 NORTH MAIN STREET

SELECTION OF ASSORTMENTS FOR CHRISTMAS PACKAGES FOR THE BOYS
Including Spiced Cookies, Fruit Cakes
BIRDS EYE
**Central Delicatessen**
968 Farmington Avenue

Distinctive Christmas Cards
Old English Prints,
Botanical and Birds
Bollerer's Flowers
981-A Farmington Ave., Phone 3-4416
MABEL BOLLERER
GREENHOUSE: MAPLE HILL

**The Franklin House**
INCORPORATED
*Open Sundays, Thanksgiving Day*
990 Farmington Ave. W. Hartford Center

*Flowers for the Thanksgiving Table*
*Thomson's*
FLOWERS
142 SO. MAIN ST. WEST HARTFORD, CONN.

*Say-Allen*
*A Label You Know*
*Original Fashions For The Young In Heart!*

**MERIDEN**

★ *Yes . . . It's* ★
UPHAM'S
*for Christmas*
GIFTS
★ Colony Street—Meriden ★

*It's Always Cleaning Time*
We remove grit and dirt on two sides by our famous hand washing method.
Domestic Rugs 4c sq. ft.
Oriental 6c sq. ft.
HAMRAH
19 COLONY STREET

**MIDDLETOWN**
THE MIDDLETOWN COAL CO.
COAL COKE Electric Furnace Man Coal Stokers
OLD COMPANY'S LEHIGH ANTHRACITE
OIL WOOD Silhorco Oil Burners
391 MAIN STREET TELEPHONE 15-W

**ALLING RUBBER CO.**
Sporting Goods Rubber Goods
Bass and Rubber Footwear
Skates—Wool Socks, Gloves and other Sports Apparel
476 MAIN STREET

**Keser's Flower Shop**
*Our Flowers Are Always Fresh*
170 Court Street Telephone 1513

*CONNECTICUT*

**MIDDLETOWN** (Continued)

**MIDDLESEX FRUITERY**
*Better Fruits and Vegetables*
Fresh Fruit Drinks
Ice Cream Sundaes
*At Our Fountain*
191 Main Street Tel. 322

Get to Know
*R.W. Camp Co.*
FOR GOOD CLOTHES
for the men of the family
412-416 Main Street Telephone 248

**Personalized Stationery**
*for Christmas Gifts*
ORDER NOW
Subscriptions to magazines make good Christmas Gifts.
HELEN BRADFORD HAZEN
113 College Street Tel. 221

WRUBEL'S 43rd *ANNIVERSARY MONTH*
★ New Winter Fashions
★ Seasonal Closeouts of Dresses, Hats, Coats
★ War Bonds and Stamps for Sale

**NEW BRITAIN**

SHOP WITH CONFIDENCE at *Raphael's*
DEPARTMENT STORE
303 Main Street New Britain

**NEW HAVEN**

For Information regarding local and national advertisers phone 5-2315 2 p. m.-4 p. m. except Saturday and Sunday
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

*Howards*
CLEANERS

The John E. Bassett & Co.
Ye OLDe HARDeWARE STORE
754 Chapel and 314 State Streets

*Ann Allen Gowns*
2K Whitney Avenue
New Haven, Conn.

Berger & Lundberg, Inc.
Watches, Diamonds, Repairing
149 TEMPLE ST. 2ND FLOOR
TELEPHONE 8-7626

The Shop on Wheels
Plumbing—Heating
Sheet Metal Work
Repair Service
CHARLES A. MENZIES
INCORPORATED
67 WHITNEY AVE. 8-8107

*Herlin Press*
INC.
*Job Printing Labels*
*Folders Catalogs*
217 COMMERCE STREET, NEW HAVEN
NEW HAVEN 8-5137 BRIDGEPORT 5-0995

The LEEPER Co.
All Kinds of Roofing, Sheet Metal Work, Furnaces That Heat
Air-Conditioning
549 ELM STREET Phone 6-8329

*Coombs*
FLOWER SHOPS
*"Flowers by Wire"*
1080 Chapel Street 6-3171

*Shartenberg's*
*Devoted to Your Better Living*

**NORWALK**

For Information regarding local and national advertisers Telephone Norwalk 6-1024. Hours: 9 to 11 a. m. except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

ROGERS & STEVENS
Clothiers and Furnishings
TWO STORES
Norwalk 27 Wall St. So. Norwalk 14 So. Main St.

**STAMFORD**

For Information regarding local and national advertisers phone 3-7835, 1 to 5 p. m. daily, except Saturday and Sunday
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Think of
LINOLEUM AND RUGS
Think of
FLOOR COVERING SHOP
108 Bedford Street Tel. 3-3113

**Darien Hand Laundry**
Strictly Hand Work
182 Post Road, Darien, Conn.
Darien 5-0335
*Mending and darning free of charge*
WE CALL AND DELIVER

*CONNECTICUT*

**STAMFORD** (Continued)

*Shop Here and Save*
STAMFORD DEPT. STORE
Atlantic and Bell Streets
WITH THE SAVINGS BUY WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

*Buettner's*
Main at Summer St., Stamford Ph. 4-2117
Better Furniture, Rugs and Carpets

**WATERBURY**

For Information regarding local and national advertisers Telephone: 4-6297. Hours: 8 to 10 a. m. daily, except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

*Sullivan's* *Boys' and Men's Wear*
Waterbury and Torrington

Very soon we will be in our new headquarters at 60 Bank Street, with complete floors and departments for boys' and men's clothing and furnishings. Meanwhile we are well stocked for fall and winter at both stores.

GRIEVE, BISSET & HOLLAND, Inc.
*"Waterbury's Dependable Store"*

**"RENUZ IT"**
A simple and efficient French dry cleaner for clothing, upholstery, curtains and many other articles. No offensive odor.
65c gal., $1.09 2 gals.

*Shop* SEARS-Waterbury
It's the SMART way to save!
SEARS ROEBUCK AND CO

**J. H. ROBERTS AND ASSOCIATES**
Engineers
*Consultation and Design*
Machinery Tools Buildings
P. O. Box 1525 Waterbury, Conn.

**MRS. GLADYS ARBER**
Avon Cosmetics
Beautiful Gift Sets
*Specials for Service Men*
1503 Hamilton Avenue
Phone 3-3839 for appointment

5 Pound 80% WOOL BLANKETS
In solid colors of blue, rose and green.
Double Bed Size—6 ft. x 7 ft.
The Miller & Peck Co.
Watertown Waterbury Cheshire

Individual Haircut Styling
by
Nick Salcito
at
*Sugenheimers*
64 BANK STREET

Time to send your
Suits and Dresses to Be Cleaned
for the Thanksgiving festivities
PERRYS Phone 3-3161

SAXE & FLOTO
*Florists*
Choice Flowers for Thanksgiving
41 West Main Street Phone 3-1112

## Maryland

**ANNAPOLIS**

**JOSEPH D. LAZENBY**
*Real Estate Rentals—Insurance*
9 School Street Phone Annapolis 2685

**BALTIMORE**

**ELINOR BEAUTY SHOPPE**

Complete Beauty Service
Expert Operators
Moderate Prices
Catherine E. Lessner, *Prop.*
4710 Gwynn Oak Ave.
Liberty 3942

**BALTIMORE**
**PHOTO & BLUE PRINT CO.**
211 E. Baltimore St. Baltimore Md.
PHOTOSTATS
PHOTO-MURALS
*For decorative purposes—Consult us*

*Crossword Quiz Answers*

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*MARYLAND*

**BALTIMORE** (Continued)

**Martindale Employment Service**
PLAZA 2772
First National Bank Building
Light and Redwood Streets
Specializing in
Office and Technical Placements
Women's Dept. Miss Murray van Martindale
Men's Dept.—E. J. Herman
*Licensed Employment Agent*

Mimeographing
★
THE HANANCRAFT SHOP
2526 Boarman Avenue
Liberty 9273

| | |
|---|---|
| Barometers | Magnifiers |
| Binoculars | Opera Glasses |
| Field Glasses | Sun Glasses |

HUPFELDT BROS.
401 N. Howard St. Baltimore, Md.
Reg. No. 264—Reg. No. 296

## New Jersey

**BLOOMFIELD**

"CLOTHES OF DISTINCTION"
LIPTON'S
BLOOMFIELD
*Women's and Children's Wear*

**EAST ORANGE**

For Information regarding local and national advertisers Tel.: Belleville 2-4154. Hours: 9 to 10 a. m. except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

For the Perfect
*Permanent Wave*
have the Featheredge Haircut
It is easy to care for
The Dainty Deb Shoppe
GUILLAUME
*Hairdresser*
84 No. Walnut St. Or. 3-9750

*Charlotte Chari Davis*
CORSETIERE
*Foundations made to your measure individually fitted*
11 No. Harrison Street Or 4-4857

*For Your*
Fire and Automobile
INSURANCE
See
E. V. Starkweather
*Agent and Broker*
63 No. Munn Ave. Or. 3-7136

**elegante dry cleaners**
Slip-covers and draperies keep their looks longer with our expert dry cleaning.
15 Washington Pl. Orange 5-6729

**ELIZABETH**

**Physical Culture Shoes**
For Women
*"A Sure Step to Beauty"*
HARRY GREENBERG
213 Broad St. Elizabeth, N. J.
Newark Store: 113 Halsey Street

R. J. GOERKE CO.
Featuring Corduroys!
Fashions in pennant colors to make juniors cheer!
*Second Floor*

HILGENDORFF'S
*For Women*
"KALI-STEN-IKS" shoes for Children
1166 E. Jersey Street EL. 2-3211

**ENGLEWOOD**

*Visit our New Home, 3 Doors West*
Greenberg's
Hardware and Housefurnishings
53 WEST PALISADE AVENUE
Toys—Picture Frames
China—Glass—Housewares
*Expert Locksmith*
TEL. ENGLEWOOD 3-0820

Art Flower Shop
8 NORTH DEAN STREET
Beautiful Assortment of Plants, Flowers and Corsages
*Well Known for Efficient and Prompt Delivery*
CALL ENGLEWOOD 3-4884—5

William Proudian
UPHOLSTERER
INTERIOR DECORATEUR
*New Furniture Made to Order*
Draperies Slip Covers
266 GRAND AVENUE TELEPHONE 3-3715

**HACKENSACK**

SAUNDERS
*Jewelers*
Nationally Advertised Quality Merchandise
152 Main Street Hack 3-1220

**HOBOKEN**

HENRY W. GROTE
*Jewelry*
54 Newark Street, Hoboken, N. J.

*NEW JERSEY*

**IRVINGTON**

Gold Cross Shoes for Women
Florsheim Shoes for Men
Children's Shoes Expertly Fitted
HIRSCH'S 1000 Springfield Ave. Irvington Center
STAMP #18 NOW VALID

**JERSEY CITY**

For Information regarding local and national advertisers phone Journal Square 3-6014 daily, except Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

George Fangmann, Inc.
Jersey City, N. J.
Koppers Coke
Coal—Fuel Oil
JOurnal Square 4-8111

CENTRAL JEWELRY STORE
WM. GEIGER, Proprietor
DIAMONDS WATCHES CLOCKS and JEWELRY
GRUEN
390 CENTRAL AVENUE NEXT TO RITZ THEATRE

LOUIS MIGDOLL
*Electrical Contractor and House Wiring*
Complete line of floor and table lamps
219 Monticello Ave. Tel. Del. 3-8973

*H. J. Goodman*
Department Store for Men, Women and Children
HUDSON COUNTY'S LEADING THRIFT STORE
*All Merchandise Guaranteed*
337 Central Ave., cor. Lincoln St.

INSURANCE
CASUALTY
FIRE BONDS
JOHN ROSAMOND
777 Bergen Avenue, Jersey City, N. J.
Tel. Delaware 3-2100

**MAPLEWOOD**

For Information regarding local and national advertisers Telephone: So. Orange 2-6083. Hours: 9 to 11 a. m., except Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

ROWLAND S. YOUNG
*Plumbing—Heating*
*Sheet Metal Work*
9 Boyden Ave, SO 2-2692

POWDER PUFF BEAUTY SALON
*Permanent Waves of Distinction*
*Hair Cutting a Specialty*
166 Maplewood Avenue SO. 3-2297

**MILLBURN**

**The Candlelight Shop**
Books—Gifts—Cards
Circulating Library
Mill. 6-0672 318 Millburn Avenue

DAVE'S CHOICE MEAT MARKET
Meats—Poultry—Fish
Fruits—Vegetables—Groceries
*Free Delivery*
347 Millburn Ave. Mill. 6-1730

THE SUBURBAN APPAREL SHOP
SWEATERS
BLOUSES
HOSIERY
ACCESSORIES
325-A Millburn Avenue

TALMADGE *Esso* STATIONS
BUY AT THE ESSO SIGN
Millburn and Morris Aves. Mill 6-0081
Millburn Ave and Vauxhall Rd. Mill 6-1738

**MONTCLAIR**

*"The Rosalind"*
INDIVIDUAL MILLINERY
Hats ready made and to order
*Agents for Dobbs Hats*
40 Church Street

**Complete Christmas Assortment**
Now Ready
Arrow Shirts—Botany Ties—Stetson Hats
Worsted-tex Clothes
RELIABLE *Outfitters*
542 Bloomfield Ave. Montclair 2-2906

*Elizabeth's Beauty Shoppe*
Croquignole Permanent Wave
$5.00 $6.00 and $7.00
Shampoo and Finger Wave $1.00
42 FAIRFIELD ST. (Watchung Plaza)
PHONE MONTCLAIR 3-7282

*Woodruff*
JEWELERS
EST. 1910
SILVERSMITHS
Formerly with Tiffany
20 Church Street Montclair, N. J.

MOORE'S HARDWARE STORE
224 Glenridge Ave., Montclair, N. J.
Phones: Mo. 2-3210, 3211

SEE NEXT PAGE

## NEW JERSEY

### MONTCLAIR (Continued)

**FREDERICK'S**
Importer
Holidays Ahead
Gifts and Fashions with a Flair
495 Bloomfield Avenue
Montclair, N. J.

**Curtains**
**Yard Goods**
Curtain and Drapery Fabrics
LINGERIE—HOSIERY
CORSETS
**Montclair Textile Store**
543-45 Bloomfield Avenue

THE
**OLD ROAD COFFEE HOUSE**
32 Church Street, Montclair
Finest Quality Food

Coats Dresses
Suits Sportswear
**THE FRENCH SHOP**
Women's Wearing Apparel
493 Bloomfield Ave. Montclair 2-1972

Visit the Wallpaper Library at
**EMIL JOHNSON'S STUDIO**
130 Valley Road Montclair

All Wool Blankets
Wamsutta Sheets
E. B. & J. H. CLEGG
The Linen Shop
418 Bloomfield Ave. Montclair, N. J.

**The Osborne & Marsellis Corporation**
UPPER MONTCLAIR N. J.
General Electric Oil Burners
Coal—Oil—Building Materials
MONTCLAIR 2-6600

**HENKE'S** INC.
Jewelers—Silversmiths
SINCE 1889
Claridge Theatre Bldg. Montclair N. J.

**SEARS, ROEBUCK & CO.**
Bloomfield Avenue
at Valley Road

**CHAPMAN'S**
Upper Montclair's
Specialty
Department Store
Custom Made Permanent Waves
**WILLIAMS**
The Hairdresser
24 Church St. Montclair 2-7242

WE BUY AND SELL
**Anderson's Antiques**
FURNITURE • GLASSWARE
CHINA • SILVER
BOTANY PRINT LAMP SHADES
687 Bloomfield Ave. VErona 8-5435-J

### NEWARK

**Hahne & Co.**
Newark and Montclair, N. J.

CHURCH — RESIDENTIAL
& INDUSTRIAL BUILDING
SCHOULER CONSTRUCTION CO.
CONTRACTORS SINCE 1887
Alterations Stucco and Cement Work receive experienced supervision. Call Bigelow 3-1090. Newark, N. J. Estimates submitted throughout Northern New Jersey

### ORANGE

*Enna Jettick*
SHOES FOR WOMEN
Only exclusively in Orange at
B. Grossman & Co.
$5 to $8.50 255 Main Street

Smart Winter Dresses, Suits and Coats
**Embassy Dress Shoppe**
327 Main Street, Corner Essex Avenue

Do Your
Christmas Shopping
Now at
Gold Furniture Co.
284 Main Street Orange

## NEW JERSEY

### ORANGE

Buy Your Christmas Gifts
For Your Men Folks NOW
at
**The Morris Shop**
296 Main Street, Cor. Day Street

### SOUTH ORANGE

IRENE'S
FLOWER SHOP
*Order your Thanksgiving Day Flowers Early*
126 South Orange Avenue SO. 2-4480

**Charles I. Beck & Sons**
Kwality Hardware
*Agents for Kem-Tone*
10 South Orange Avenue SO. 2-2600

**ALBERT VOSS**
Circulating Library
Stationery, Toys, Games
Waterman Fountains
4 South Orange Avenue SO. 2-3566

### PATERSON

SUPERIOR DAIRY PRODUCTS
Delivered in
Passaic, Clifton, Paterson, Radburn, Nutley, Bloomfield, Garfield, Rutherford, E. Rutherford, Wallington, Carlstadt, Belleville
PHONE PASSAIC 2-1500
SISCO DAIRY CO.
577 PROSPECT AVE CLIFTON N. J.

### PLAINFIELD

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers
Telephone: Plainfield 6-0280. Hours: 9-10 A. M. daily except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

*Visit . . .*
**BLOSSOM HILL FARM**
DAIRYLAND DANCING
Sodas—Milk Shakes—Sandwiches
ICE CREAM and DAIRY PRODUCTS
Fresh From Our Own Farm
205 E. 5th St., Opp. City Hall Park
Tel. PL. 6564

**TEPPER'S**
*"A Safe Place to Shop"*
FOR ALL OCCASIONS
FOR EVERY SEASON
FOR ALL THE FAMILY
Plainfield, N. J. Tel. Pl. 6-5100

**ROSENBAUM'S**
*Plainfield's Metropolitan Complete Department Store*
Plainfield, N. J. Tel. Pl. 6-5900

**Laundering**
**Dry Cleaning**
Rug Shampooing
Curtains
Blankets
**Sam-O-Set Laundry**
WX 1500

Tel. Plfd. 6-0823
The Vanity Shoppe
All Branches of Beauty Culture
SPECIALIZING IN PERMANENT WAVING
REVLON Products may be purchased here.
209 East Fifth Street

**VAN ARSDALE'S**
Shoes — Bags — Hosiery
OUR NEW LOCATION
137 West Front Street
*Look for the Van Arsdale Street Clock!*

### RED BANK

SUPER CREAMY MILK in the modern CREAM TOP BOTTLE
*The Cream Actually Whips*
PURITAN MILK COMPANY
Upper Broad St. Call R. B. 600

### RIDGEFIELD PARK

**SANDY'S HAT STORE**
*"Everything for the Well-Dressed Man"*
25 Mt. Vernon Street Hack. 2-0782

### RIDGEWOOD

**LOUIS WEINBERG**
*Manhattan Shirts*
Underwear, Pajamas, Van Heusen Shirts, Cravats, Interwoven Hose, Smithson Clothes
43 EAST RIDGEWOOD AVENUE

**BERGER'S BAKERY**
*For Better Baking*
41 East Ridgewood Avenue
Phone Ri. 6-0864
*Delivery Service*

## NEW JERSEY

### RIDGEWOOD (Continued)

Phone.... Ridgewood 6-4700 PDA....
The Complete Heating Service
FUEL OIL • COAL • STOKERS • COAL STOKERS
OIL BURNERS • COAL STOKERS
CONTROLS • FURNACES
RADIATOR VALVES
SERVICE
QUALITY • DEPENDABILITY • SERVICE
**YOUNG & BORTIC**
FOR OVER A HALF CENTURY
9 FRANKLIN AVE., RIDGEWOOD 6-4700 RIDGEWOOD-R.I.

**FRANCIS DELICATESSEN**
Carries
All the Good Things For Thanksgiving and Christmas Dinners
SOLE AGENT
**HERSHEY ICE CREAM**
244 Rock Road Glen Rock

**LAW**
INCORPORATED
51 East Ridgewood Avenue
HABERDASHER
Ridge 6-5230

Phone Ridgewood 6-2783 Graduate Corsetieres
**Ridgewood Corset Shop**
Seam-Ptufe Slips and Van Raalte Hosiery, Gloves and Lingerie
39 EAST RIDGEWOOD AVE RIDGEWOOD

WE DO OUR OWN
*BEAUTEX DRY CLEANING*
**GRAND CLEANERS & DYERS, Inc.**
68 North Broad Street Ridgewood
Telephone 6-3474
Main Office and Factory Tel
15 River Rd. Fairlawn N. J Lambert 8-1180

### SUMMIT

**W. L. Baker, Inc.**
*Outfitters for Men and Boys*
426 Springfield Avenue
Summit, N. J.

**ROOT'S**
DEPARTMENT STORE
410 Springfield Avenue
TEL. SUM 6-4320
*Men's and Boys' Store*
402 Springfield Avenue
TEL. SUM. 6-4593
*"Shop Here and Save"*

**G. I. McNeil**
Custom Made Slipcovers
Draperies
Fine Upholstering
55 Union Place Sum. 6-4068

**AMY McDOWELL SHOP**
Gifts
Lingerie
Negligees
Dresses
Sum. 6-1881 9 Beechwood Road

B. L. SCHLOSSER
*Cleaner*
Furniture Can Be Cleaned
*The Charge Is Moderate*
37 Union Place Sum. 6-2122-23

### TEANECK

**GOSSARD CORSETS**
Every type of garment carried in stock.
**The Aletha Shop**
*Open Friday and Saturday Evenings*
488 CEDAR LANE TEL. 6-1464

DRY CLEANING RUGS CLEANED
**Home Town Laundries, Inc.**
Front Street Teaneck 6-3700
*A Service to Meet Every Need*

### TRENTON

**Gilbert & Mott Chevrolet**
All makes of cars repaired
*Sole Agents for*
**Lowe Bros. Paints**
432 Princeton Avenue Phone 8151

★ SHOP AT THE SEARS CATALOG ORDER DESK
**Sears** TRENTON Phone: 9291

**Castanea MILK**
CREAM • BUTTER • EGGS • CHEESE
234 N. BROAD ST., Boston, Mass.
Phone 4535

*Boys' and Girls' Ready To Wear*
THE BABY AND CHILDREN'S SHOP
113 N. Broad Street

## NEW JERSEY

### TRENTON (Continued)

**BOOKS** NEW OLD
Americana—Jerseyana
**TRAVER'S**
Phonograph Records
Greeting Cards
19 E. State Street Phone 4831

### UNION CITY

**A. SHULMAN & SONS**
4321 Bergenline Avenue at 44th Street
UNion 3-2929
**Headquarters for KEM-TONE**
Try our home dry cleaning fluid—2 gals. for 98c
Present this advertisement and receive 1 lb. of soap powder free.

Telephone UNion 3-4294
A. W. HOLMAN CO.
5, 10 and 25c Store
Open evenings until 9 2029 Bergenline Ave. except Wed. Union City, N. J.

**STOP Shivering This Winter**
Base your underwear selection on the best protection:
We recommend DUOFOLD, made in two thin layers, with air space between
**BOB SHORT** 'FURNISHINGS FOR MEN'
2004 Bergenline Ave, Union City, N. J.
near 20th St. Phone UNion 7-1543

### WESTFIELD

*Brunner's*
*Dependable Jewelers Since 1900*
206 Broad Street, Westfield, N. J.
Phone 2-0529

**E. W. DAVIES, Inc.**
ESSO SERVICE
North Ave. and Prospect St., Westfield, N. J
*Everything for Your Car*
COMPLETE SERVICES TEL. WE. 2-2271

Life Insurance and Auto Loans at low rates
**THE WESTFIELD TRUST COMPANY**
Westfield, N. J.—Scotch Plains, N. J.
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

**GARWOOD COAL CO., Inc.**
Geo. M. Steuernagel M. W. Sargent
FUEL SERVICE
Yard and Office
817 NORTH AVE., GARWOOD, N. J.
Phone Westfield 2-2102

"BARON'S"
CENTRAL DRUG STORE
"The Rite-Rate Store"
COSMETICS OUR SPECIALTY
243 East Broad Street

### WEST NEW YORK

FRANCES SHOP, INC.
Corsets—Hosiery
Gloves and Ladies' Specialties
Corsets Fitted and Altered
6013 Bergenline Ave. bet. 60th and 61st Sts.
Tel. UNion 7-4606
Dial UNion 3-5646 M. F. Mattes, Prop.

**PARK AVENUE CLEANERS**
*Cleaners—Tailors—Furriers*
For Your Better Garments
*We call for and deliver.* 5102 Park Avenue West New York, N. J.

**Elsie**
BEAUTY SHOPPE, Inc.
443 60th St., West New York, N. J.
Phone UNion 3-0075

**New York**

### ALBANY

**Specialized Shops**
*for Men, Women, Boys*
**STEEFEL BROS.**
82 STATE STREET
ALBANY, N. Y.

**G. V. & F. W. CAMERON**
Glass
Hardware Paint
284 Central Avenue, Albany, N. Y.

*Muhlfelder's*
85 NORTH PEARL STREET, ALBANY
Millinery—Shoes—Accessories
Wearing Apparel

*SHOP EARLY*
**WHITNEY'S**
The MOST for Your Money

**FURNITURE and RUGS**
from *"The House of Quality"*
EASY BUDGET PAYMENTS
JOHN B. HAUF, Inc.
120 Central Avenue Albany, N. Y.
PHONE 4-2194

## NEW YORK

### ALBANY (Continued)

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers phone 3-9794 daily except Saturday and Sunday
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

BRILLIANT FALL FLOWERS
*Danker*
121 NO. PEARL STREET PHONE 3-4258

**The Van Heusen Charles Co.**
470 BROADWAY
**"A Gift from Van Heusen's Means More"**

Now is the time to buy that piece of furniture for CHRISTMAS from HOVER'S.
Buy War Bonds with what you save
L. J. HOVER
WAYSIDE FURNITURE
887 Central Ave. Phone 8-3824

*Lovelier Than Ever*
CHRISTMAS GIFTS
and
CHRISTMAS CARDS
**The Blue Boy Shop**
119 STATE STREET

### AUBURN

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers
Telephone Auburn 2006-J. Hours: 9-5 daily except Monday, 9-11:30 a. m.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

*Harry F. Allen and Company*
FINE FOOTWEAR
144 Genesee Street Auburn, N. Y.

**TRIMZ READY-PASTED WALLPAPER**
with Border—also Ceilings
*Guaranteed Washable, Fadeproof, Top Quality*
TRIMZ CEDAR CLOSET
Wallpaper Ready-Pasted
Genuine Cedar Wood Made into Wallpaper
**SMITH & PEARSON, Inc.**
PHONE 21

### BALDWIN

**Towne Stationery and Luncheonette**
11 So. Grand Ave. Tel. Baldwin 8302, 9402
LUNCHEON SUGGESTIONS
We serve a quick light Breakfast reasonable
*Louis Sherry*
ICE CREAM SERVED EXCLUSIVELY
At Towne's in Baldwin

R. A. STAHL
*Jeweler*
"Let us repair your Watches and Clocks. There is a difference"
91 So. Grand Ave. Baldwin 1614

### BAY SHORE

Smart Clothes
Beautiful Shoes
MILLICENT KALT
Phone Bay Shore 839

### BAY SHORE—Islip

ISLIP COAL & FEED COMPANY
Coal, Coke and Fuel Oil
*You'll Like Our Weigh*
Phones Bay Shore 1139
Islip 1122

### BINGHAMTON

*New Showing of Fall Shoes for Women*
I. Miller
Mademoiselle, by Carlisle
Foot Saver
Florsheim
Dr. Locke
Health Spot
**PARLOR CITY SHOE CO.**
40 COURT STREET

Buy from a Registered Jeweler—American Gem Society
**VAN COTT** *Jeweler*
60 Court St.
*Divided Payments Available*

**LOCKTITE ROOFING CO.**
*Roofing and Siding Applied*
*Asphalt and Asbestos*
*Estimates Free*
Terms to Suit Your Convenience
Dial 41592 11 Chestnut St.

*"If It's Clean— It's Odorless"*
**AMERICAN DRY CLEANING CO.**
Dial 2-3070 50 Walnut St.

**DARROW-DAVIS, Inc.**
Diamonds
Watches
Silverware
82 Court Street
REGISTERED JEWELER AMERICAN GEM SOCIETY

**SHOP EARLIER!**
In these speed-up days your very last Christmas gift MUST be mailed not a day later than Dec. 10th. So shop NOW in McLean's Toyland, Gift Shop, Gift Aisle and throughout the store for your Christmas gifts.
**McLEAN'S**

## NEW YORK

### BINGHAMTON (Continued)

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers
Telephone 6-5021 9 a. m.-2 p. m. daily except Saturday and Sunday
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

MEN'S WEAR
Nationally Known Makes
Kuppenheimer, Michaels-Stern, Stetson, Arrow Shirts and Ties, Interwoven Hose, Hickok Belts.
MAREAN LAUDER CO.
171-173 WASHINGTON STREET

### BRONXVILLE

All Forms of
**INSURANCE**
**MURRAY, SCHOEN & MORGAN, Inc.**
MO 2-6500
*Hartford Fire Insurance Agency*
9 SO. THIRD AVE., MT. VERNON, N. Y.

KATE FRICK
*"Hats Made for You"*
Milliner 60 Palmer Ave.
Fine Workmanship BR. 2-1945

Guernsey Milk
*Emmadine* FARMS
*Direct from our farms at*
Hopewell Junction, New York
Phone TUCKAHOE 1393

THURSDAY NOV 11
FLOWERS
*for Every Occasion Artistically Arranged*
**Mrs. Morgan's Flower Shop**
Bronxville 2338 145 Parkway Road

*Kenwood Blankets*
*Hosiery, Gloves, Underwear, etc.*
The Little Shoppe
INCORPORATED
100 PONDFIELD ROAD TEL. 2-3289

Matrix Shoes
Phoenix Hose
Handbags
Pondfield Shoe Shop
101 Pondfield Road Tel. 2-0717

*Neilsen's*
CANDIES
Home Package 65c per lb.
Hostess Package 85c per lb.
95 PONDFIELD ROAD

### BUFFALO

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers
phone LI 4850. Hours: Daily
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

**Expert Permanents**
Curls soft but firm—haircut easy to care for.
*Dubonnet*
BEAUTY SALON
University 3780
389 Parkside Avenue

WIESE, *Florist*
*Flowers for Everybody*
F T D MEMBER
206 Washington Market
Buffalo, N. Y.

*Utica Flower Shop*
*Complete*
FLOWER Service
OPEN EVENINGS AND SUNDAYS
GRant 5281
Utica at Elmwood

**L. HORA CLOCK CO.**
*Agency for*
LONGINES and WITTNAUER WATCHES and CLOCKS
*Our Budget Plan is made for your convenience*
1558 Main Street GA. 3860

*In the Heart of the West Side*
ERCKERT'S
**ELMWOOD FLOWER SHOP**
Flowers Fresh and Beautiful
*976 Elmwood Ave., Lincoln 0947, 0948*
CORNER BIDWELL PARKWAY

GRANT 3365
**CENTRAL** DRY CLEANING
COLD STORAGE VAULTS
West Utica Street, Near Delaware

### ELMHURST

General Insurance
**W. B. DICKINSON**
Specialized Service
*Best American Stock Companies*
43-26 91st Place NE. 9-4116

### FAR ROCKAWAY

*Exclusive Agent for*
*GOLD CROSS* Shoes
*for Women*
**Foot Guard Shoes**
*for Children*
**Florsheim Shoes**
*for Men*
X-Ray Fitting
**ALBERT HYMAN**
1037 Central Avenue

### FLUSHING

RADIO REPAIRS
Dependable service all make radios
Written guarantee one year
Anywhere in Queens
**BERKLEY'S** Est. 1925
*Call nearest branch*
JAMAICA 6-1200 BOULEVARD 8-2300
HAVEMEYER 9-8500 FLUSHING 9-4000
Main Office and Laboratories
212-52 QUEENS BLVD. (70th Ave.)

## NEW YORK

### FLUSHING (Continued)

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers
Telephone: Flushing 9-3561. Hours: 9 to 12 a. m. daily, except Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Lovely Flowers
WE GROW ALL OUR OWN
Member F. T. D. Flowers by Wire
**BAIER LUSTGARTEN FLORIST, Inc.**
130-18 Northern Blvd. Phones
Next to Roosevelt Thea. FL. 9-0092 and 4143

ARTHUR **BERGER** CLEANERS Inc.
N. ROSS Mgr.
FL. 9-0092
Dyeing—Tailoring—Valet Service
FUR CLEANING and REPAIRING
WEAVING Northern Blvd. at 163rd St.

**DANE & MURPHY**
FIREPROOF STORAGE
*Local and Long Distance Moving*
CARPET CLEANING
*on premises*
41-24 156th Street Flushing, N. Y.
PHONE INDEPENDENCE 3-5555

### FOREST HILLS

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers
telephone Boulevard 8-7863. Hours: 10 to 12 daily except Saturday and Sunday
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

**CLEANING**
Carpets and Rugs
*A Complete Service*
*New and Used Carpets for Sale*
HOPKINS-JONES CORPORATION
109-30 159 Street REpublic 9-5360

**SCHULTE'S**
LUNCHEON
SODA FOUNTAIN
Nuts and Candies
Home Made Ice Cream
72-11 AUSTIN STREET
BOulevard 8-9425 Open Sundays

*Are You Looking for Something New?*
THEN COME TO GRAY'S
HOUSEWARES
GIFTS
DINNERWARE
EXPERT PICTURE FRAMING
**GRAY'S**
110-88 Queens Boulevard at 75th Avenue
Phone BOulevard 8-6020

Boulevard 8-1116 Est. 1926
**FRED'S RADIO CO.**
*Repairs — Service*
107-22 Continental Avenue

CHRISTMAS CARDS
CHRISTMAS GIFTS
Educational Games and Toys
Lending Library for Adults and Children
**THE BOOK BAR**
OPPOSITE FOREST HILLS THEATER

Come to the
**LittleShop** —RUTH LEWIS
71-11 Austin Street Bo. 8-9857
FOR DRESSES AND HATS
of individual swank, elegance, simplicity
*"Yet at an amazingly low cost"*
WE ALSO DESIGN AND MAKE HATS OF YOUR OWN MATERIAL

### FREEPORT—Bellmore

**VILLAGE PHARMACY**
AUGUST FREITAG, Ph.G., Prop.
Bedford and Wilson Aves., Bellmore, N. Y.
Phone: WANTAGH 1339
HALLMARK GREETING CARDS
for All Occasions
Cardani French Ice Cream and Milk Sherbets

### GLOVERSVILLE

**E. L. DURKEE & CO.**
The Leading Hardware Merchants
Phone 2228 13 North Main Street

*All the Latest*
BOOKS
**COWLES, BROWN & CO.**
9 North Main Street

While Materials Are Available
P. E. CONOVER
3968 28 South Main Street

BUY FURS
WITH CONFIDENCE
**ARGERSINGER'S**
FASHION FLOOR

### GREAT NECK

GREAT NECK TRUST CO.
*Established 1917*
Complete Banking Service
*Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation*
Telephone Great Neck 4500-1-2

GILLIAR DRUG CO.
Hydrox Ice Cream
Delicious Chocolates
Perfumes—Cosmetics
Two neighborhood stores for your convenience
Great Neck 100—Great Neck 800

### HEMPSTEAD

**MIRSCHEL**
**Lumber & Supply Corp.**
Building Materials
Redwood Lumber and Greenhouse Specialties
Hempstead Turnpike near Nassau Blvd.
Phone Hempstead 3145—Floral Park 8015

## NEW YORK

### HEMPSTEAD (Continued)

250 Fulton Avenue Hempstead, L. I.
*Greater Long Island's Dept. Store*
**FRANKLIN SHOPS, Inc.**
*"Back the Attack"*
WARTIME SHOPPING SERVICE
Save Gas and Tires
SHOP BY PHONE
Hempstead and Garden City Customers
Call HEMPSTEAD 2300
All Other Nassau County Customers
Call ENTERPRISE 4123
*No Toll Charges on Enterprise Calls*

**ARNELL MEN'S SHOP** Inc.
HEMPSTEAD, N. Y.
262 FULTON AVENUE
Hemp. 76
BACK THE ATTACK
*featuring*
Hickey - Freeman
Stein - Bloch Clothes
Manhattan Shirts
Stetson and Knox Hats

*Walk-Over*
*for Men and Women*
*Florsheim and Gold Cross Shoes*
LARGE JUVENILE DEPT.
**The New Shoe Store**
Established 1910
32 MAIN STREET 46 SO. MAIN STREET
HEMPSTEAD FREEPORT
BACK THE ATTACK

The GLOVE SHOPS
"The Store with the Marble Front"
Featuring Our Own Make
KID GLOVES
FREE REPAIR SERVICE
19 Main Street Hempstead, N. Y.

**Hesse**
Confectionery and Tea Room
50 MAIN STREET
Hempstead 5995

**HENRI HAIRSTYLIST**
267 Fulton Ave. Hempstead
Tel. Hemp. 6021 for Appointment

Buy War Bonds
-ON- LONG ISLAND
**ALBERT'S** FOR Quality Furniture
267 FRONT ST. HEMPSTEAD, N. Y.

### HEMPSTEAD—Mineola

MINEOLA SKATING RINK
WORLD'S FINEST ROLLER RINK
FAIR GROUNDS MINEOLA
Hammond Organ and Novachord
Home of Dance Skaters

### HOLLIS

**BEST'S BAKERY**
FRED BEST, Prop.
*Orders Taken for All Occasions*
190-25 Jamaica Ave. Hollis 5-4526

### JACKSON HEIGHTS

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers
telephone: HA 4-3060. Hours 9 a. m. to 12:00 noon, Mon., Wed., Fri.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

The Home of Smart
MEN'S CLOTHING and HABERDASHERY
**Perry's**
Featuring
ADAM HATS
37-47 82ND STREET
Open Evenings

**FIELDS**
*for Women's, Children's, Infants' Wear*
STORES AT
• JACKSON HEIGHTS—82nd Street
• ASTORIA—Grand at 4th Avenue
• ASTORIA—Steinway Street corner Jamaica Ave.

**RUBIN'S**
Paints and Hardware
Housefurnishings
8107 NORTHERN BLVD. HA. 9-0178

WHEN HUNGRY CALL
**RAY'S DELICATESSEN**
HAvemeyer 9-3403
BIRDS EYE FROSTED FOODS
Formerly New Tip Top who has served you for 10 years.
Hot Roast Chicken and All Kinds of Meats Our Specialty
All Kinds of Salads and Sandwiches
78-15 37TH AVENUE

Day Telephone Havemeyer 4-3700
Established 1895
**LENIHAN** Incorporated
Storage—Moving—Packing—Rug Cleaning
90-10 Roosevelt Avenue
Nights and Holidays—HAmilton 8-4338

**CLARK'S**
Dresses • Coats
Sportswear
37-50 82ND STREET

SEE NEXT PAGE

## NEW YORK

### JACKSON HEIGHTS (Continued)

**Cyril W. Anderson**
37-43 82nd Street HA 9-0300
"The Londoner" Clothes, $35 upward
FURNISHINGS DOBBS HATS
CUSTOM CLOTHES

**Fred's Quality Market**
MEATS—POULTRY—SEA FOOD
The Most Modern Meat Market in Queens—*Prompt Deliveries*
82-13 Roosevelt Ave. Newtown 9-8410

### JAMAICA

THE GARDEN FLORIST
Member of the F. T. D.
Wedding Decoration, Floral Designs and Fresh Cut Flowers
91-08 SUTPHIN BLVD. Jamaica 6-0183
FOREST HILLS STORE
72-40 AUSTIN STREET Boulevard 8-4339

Refresh Your Rooms
Quality upholstering, mattress renovating, made-to-order draperies, slip covers, living room suites at moderate cost.
**Manchester Upholstering Company**
89-66 165th Street Rep. 9-0830
3 Doors North of Jamaica Avenue
Est. 1912 House of Honest Values

**J. KURTZ & SONS**
Aristocraft Quality Furniture
China—Mirrors—Pictures
162-24 Jamaica Avenue
Corner N. Y. Blvd., Opp. Merrick Theatre

*Jamaica Letter Shop*
*Mimeographing* *Printing*
92-21 165th Street JA 6-4990

**FRIES & BURMEISTER**
Complete INSURANCE Protection
*Agents for*
HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE CO.
171-03 Jamaica Ave. Rep. 9-8070-8071

### JAMESTOWN

LUNDQUIST HARDWARE
*Solicits Your Business*
2 So. Main St., Jamestown, N. Y.

TOYLAND READY
at
**Bigelow's**
ABRAHAMSON-BIGELOW COMPANY

Anderson Cleaning Works
*Expert Rug and Garment Cleaning*
405 No. Main Street Phone 6146

**NELSON & BUTTS, Inc.**
FLORISTS
Cut Flowers
Floral Decorations
17 N. Main Street
Phone 6888

*Shop Early for Christmas at*
**NELSON'S**
Department Store
*Mail Gifts by Dec. 10th*

### KENMORE

NIXON'S CAMERA SHOP
2811 Delaware Ave. DE. 0367
KENMORE, N. Y.

VIOLA STEVENS
*Hats and Accessories*
Open Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday Evenings
2828 Delaware Avenue

**ALICE A. REIF**
Ladies' Dresses
Hosiery
Lingerie
Sweaters Skirts
3102 Delaware Ave. De 8130
*Buy War Bonds*

### LARCHMONT

*Gifts*
**Lottie C. Dillon**
2300 PALMER AVENUE

### LYNBROOK

*Enna Jettick*
SHOES FOR WOMEN
$5 to $6.50
HARRY'S SHOE SHOPPE
30 Atlantic Ave., Lynbrook

**A. JACOBS**
FURS *of Quality*
*Hollander Dyed Furs*
CUSTOM and READY-MADE REMODELING TO ORDER
396 Merrick Rd. LYN. 6690

*for WINTER WEAR*
Boys and Girls
Coat Sets and Snow Suits
I. JACOBSON & SON
23 Atlantic Avenue

## NEW YORK

### LYNBROOK (Continued)

**Red Ash Coal Company**
INCORPORATED
Koppers Coke — Coal — White Rod — Fuel Oil
BUDGET PLANS AVAILABLE
Hendrickson and R. R. Aves.
Lynbrook, N. Y. Tel. Lyn. 10280

*Merrick Beauty Shop*
featuring
Rilling's Permanents
182 Merrick Road Lynbrook 8225

JOHN J. LAKE & SON
Washable Wallpaper
Distributors of Barreled Sunlight
Cabot's Products
88 Atlantic Ave., Lynbrook, N. Y.
Phone Lyn. 3155

### MAMARONECK

**BAXTER'S**
*Hardware and Housewares*
121 Mamaroneck Avenue
Mamaroneck, N. Y.
Telephone Mamaroneck 12

### MOUNT VERNON

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers telephone Beverly 7-6219 9 a. m. to 1 p. m. daily except Saturday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Exclusive Millinery
*at popular prices*
Ahead in Hats
**Gray Hat Shoppes**
42 Fourth Avenue
Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

**CHELSEA**
*"Service That Satisfies"*
Fireproof Storage Warehouse, Inc.
MOVING—STORAGE—PACKING
MO 8-3434 27 So. 6th Avenue

**YORK SHOE STORES**
GOLD CROSS SHOES
"In all the newest styles and materials"
$6.95
21 Fourth Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
18 Main St., Yonkers, N. Y.

GUERNSEY MILK
*Ommadine* FARMS
*Direct From Our Farms at*
HOPEWELL JUNCTION, N. Y.
PHONE WHITE PLAINS 8810

FENNELL'S
110-112-114 Fourth Avenue
Mount Vernon, N. Y.
*Retailers of Fine Furniture for 60 Years*

*Milady Beauty Salon*
MR. HARRY
*Hair Stylist*
105 Prospect Avenue
Mo. 8-7071

### NEWBURGH

**VOGEL'S SHOE CO.**
Arch Preserver and Vitality *for Women*
Florsheim and Arch Preserver *for Men*

*Distinctive Furniture Reasonably Priced*
**BURGER'S**
26-28 Water Street, Newburgh, N. Y.

**Christmas Gifts**
for everyone on your list
*Schoonmaker's*
DEPARTMENT STORES
Newburgh and Beacon, N. Y.

### NEW ROCHELLE

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers
Telephone: New Rochelle 2-0083. Hours: 12 noon to 3 p. m. except Sat. and Sun.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

*We Telegraph Flowers*
**Westchester Florists**
322 Main Street
NEw Rochelle 2-3616—3-3688

**Grant's Greenhouses**
Cut Flowers • Designs • Plants
*We Telegraph Flowers*
96 WEAVER STREET
LARCHMONT
Tel. Larch. 81

JEWELRY OF QUALITY AND PERSONAL SERVICE
**Leonard Talner**
365 MAIN STREET
NEW ROCHELLE 2-3692

Coronet Tea Room
16 Lockwood Ave., New Rochelle, N. Y.
*Private Parties*
NEw Rochelle 2-9653

GUERNSEY MILK
*Ommadine* FARMS
*Direct From Our Farms at*
HOPEWELL JUNCTION, N. Y.
PHONE WHITE PLAINS 8810

## NEW YORK

### NEW ROCHELLE (Continued)

**YOU CAN CUT YOUR FUEL BILL 30% THIS WINTER**
Come to us for information on how to conserve fuel and keep your home warm with Johns-Manville Insulation. This insulation will keep cold out and heat in—will actually pay for itself in fuel savings!
*Please phone us for information.*
NEW ROCHELLE 2-1000
**NEW ROCHELLE COAL & LUMBER COMPANY**

**TRADE-IN** *your old* **FURNITURE**
Generous allowances to help you buy fine new furniture. Find out how large an allowance you can receive. Stop in or phone.
**NEPTUNE STORAGE**
New Rochelle 2-1300

William J. Fee Coal Co.
COAL—FUEL OIL
DELCO HEAT OIL BURNERS
15 So. 3rd Ave., Mt. Vernon
MO 8-8884 FA 4-3948 NE 2-1412

CHARLES LIBRETT HARDWARE
NEW ROCHELLE 2-5442, 2-5443
184 Huguenot Street
(Next to Huguenot Firehouse)

**Komar Electric Company**
313 NORTH AVENUE
*All Kinds of Electrical Repairs*
New Rochelle 2-2799

**Henry, Hairdresser**
Individual Permanents by Expert Operators
Tel. New Rochelle 2-3552
156 North Ave., Cor. Clinton Place

LANGDON
*"The Man's Shop of Westchester"*
562 Main St. New Rochelle, N. Y.
*Featuring*
Worsted-tex Clothes Knox Hats
Manhattan Shirts
McGregor Sportswear

**GALLERY SILK STORE**
*Economize and Make Your Own!*
OUR FINE FABRICS OF EXTENSIVE VARIETY WILL INSPIRE YOU
7 Division Street

### NEW YORK CITY

*Borough of Brooklyn*

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers telephone South 8-8628 9:30 a. m. to 12:30 p. m. Monday Wednesday, Friday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

JUELL M.
**BIE.**
*Certified Gemologist*
SHore Road 8-1514
7810 Fifth Avenue
REGISTERED JEWELER AMERICAN GEM SOCIETY

**GOLDMAN'S**
BROOKLYN'S LARGEST YARN STORE
Featuring all latest type yarns and shades.
Free instructions.
4417 13th Ave. Tel. Windsor 8-9880

HARRY — Your Hairdresser
1319 NEWKIRK AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.
BUckminster 4-1161

NEW 8-7270
TO SERVE YOU BETTER
**Lutecia**
VARIETY SHOP
DRESSES — COATS
Is Now Located at
718 NOSTRAND AVE., BROOKLYN 16, N. Y.

**Printing** A Quality and Service that Monitor Readers Appreciate
From a card to a newspaper
**THE OGILVIE PRESS**
1480 FULTON ST. President 4-2425
Deliveries any part of U. S. A.

Tel. South 8-7266—7265—7269
**Acme Employment Agency**
340A NINTH STREET
NEAR FIFTH AVE., BROOKLYN
*Select Domestic and Commercial Help*
Cooks, Couples Referenced Help
Chambermaids of All Nationalities
Gen. House Workers Private Families
MRS. A. JENSEN, Prop.

WINDOW LETTERING—DISPLAYS
**Chas. T. Rehfeldt SIGNS**
1401 Atlantic Ave. SLocum 8-4434

*Borough of Manhattan*

GEORGE SEAMON
*Prime Meats*
Philadelphia Poultry
*Jersey Pork and Sea Food in Season*
1706 Amsterdam Avenue
Between 144th and 145th Sts. Ed. 4-8396

*Borough of Queens*
(Cities listed alphabetically under New York State)

## NEW YORK

### NIAGARA FALLS

**MOREY'S JEWELERS, Inc.**
Diamonds—Watches
Jewelry
Silverware—Radios
Electrical Appliances
Parker
Tel. 2-5885 126 Falls Street

**Morrés**
"GOOD CLOTHES"
ARROW SHIRTS, MALLORY HATS
41 FALLS STREET

Frank C. Bingenheimer
**'blue coal'**
SEMET-SOLVAY COKE

**BELLEVUE DRESS SHOPPE**
1809 MAIN ST. NIAGARA FALLS N.Y.
*Niagara Falls' Leading Dress Shop*
TELEPHONE 1175

### PELHAM

DELLWOOD
*Creami-Rich*
**MILK**
*"A New Achievement in Milk Quality"*
For immediate service call Yonkers 3-4200. New Rochelle 2-3232, Mt. Vernon 8-8600, Searsdale 5656 or Marble 7-9400

GUERNSEY MILK
*Ommadine* FARMS
*Direct From Our Farms at*
HOPEWELL JUNCTION, N. Y.
PHONE WHITE PLAINS 8810

**WISE Hardware Co.**
Devoe Paint—Mazda Lamps
Housewares
129 5th Ave., Pelham, N. Y. Tel. Pel. 8-1954

### POUGHKEEPSIE

Look!
LUCKEY'S
Will be open
**Friday Nights to 9**
We have resumed our "Open House" policy to provide extra shopping hours for the convenience of those who do not have time to shop by day. We feel sure that this announcement will meet with wide approval by the thousands of busy people who took advantage of this extra shopping time in the past.
LUCKEY, PLATT & CO.

Guernsey Milk
*Ommadine* FARMS
*Direct from our farms at*
Hopewell Junction, New York
718 Main Street BEACON
Phone 5399 No. Cedar St. Phone 197

### QUEENS VILLAGE

GIFTS
LINGERIE
HOSIERY
COTTONS

**BETTER THAN EVER**
**LEVINE'S**
VALUES SINCE 1920
217-11 Jamaica Ave. Hollis 5-6772

*Confidential Charge Accounts*
Tishman's
We Buy Old Gold
Expert Watch, Clock and Jewelry Repairing
**Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry**
Diamonds Reset While You Wait
217-02 Jamaica Ave., Queens Village, N. Y.
Telephone Hollis 5-3255

**Lars Super Service Station**
Complete Auto Repairs
With an Absolute
GUARANTEE
Holiday Greetings
214-30 Jamaica Avenue Hollis 5-9632

Remodeling Repairing
*Regina* FURS
*Furriers Since 1907*
Ready Made and Custom Coats to Order
221-17 Jamaica Ave. Missouri 7-1016
A SHOP ALSO AT ROCKVILLE CENTER

**DOMESTIC PAINT CO.**
*Paint* *Wallpaper*
*Art Supplies*
214-71 Jamaica Avenue, Queens Village
Branch: 89-61 165th Street, Jamaica

**Mueller's Confectionery**
W. BUCHHOLZ, Prop.
QUALITY
Home-Made Candies and Ice Cream
220-07 Jamaica Avenue Tel. HOllis 5-1983

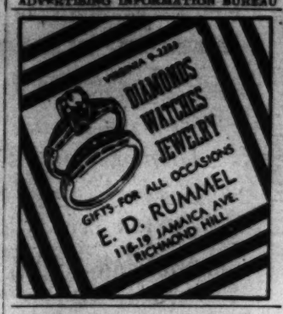
### RICHMOND HILL

**★LIPSCHUTZ★**
*Stationers*
Books, Typewriter Repairs and Rentals Greeting Cards
114-10 Jamaica Ave. CL. 3-9067

## NEW YORK

### RICHMOND HILL (Continued)

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers telephone Vir. 7-6153, 9:30 to 12 daily, except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU




**STEELE & LIST**
Plumbing, Heating, Oil Burners
8639 Lefferts Boulevard
Telephone Virginia 7-1113

**JOHN LUCK**
*Delicatessen*
Home Cooking and Baking
Virginia 9-2110 106-09 Jamaica Ave.

Now More Than Ever
It pays to buy the best
The Best in Footwear for All the Family
at
**PARAMOUNT SHOE SHOP**
111-21 Jamaica Ave. Vi. 7-3254

**HOME-MADE CANDY**
*For Thanksgiving*
ICE CREAM
**JURGS & SCHNITTGER**
110-21 Jamaica Ave. Vi. 9-9689
Formerly Poppe's

Phone Vi. 9-8360
**The Smart Shop**
*Millinery*
OUR ONLY STORE
106-13 Jamaica Avenue
Bet. 106th and 107th Streets

**ROOFING • TINSMITH**
Hot Air FURNACE REPAIRS
*Guaranteed Workmanship*
**D. SCHMERER, Inc.**
105-22 Jamaica Avenue VI. 7-0808
Established 1913

**FULL LINE OF GIFTS**
Uneeda Gift & Housefurnishing Store
113-19 Jamaica Avenue

**Arthur A. Siegler, Inc.**
*Fire and Automobile Insurance*
Whatever your insurance needs:—
We can supply them or give counsel.
LAURELTON 8-2357 8-2555

**KEEP GOING**
in
**WALK-OVER**
*Main Spring Arch Shoes*
**TOLLEY'S**
113-15 Jamaica Ave. Phone Vir. 7-3830

### RICHMOND HILL
Woodhaven

PARKWAY Specialty Shop
Corsets—Lingerie—Gloves—Hosiery
80-31 JAMAICA AVENUE
Tel. Virginia 7-1380
*Ready and Tremmel*

Virginia 7-1380
HARRY MALONE
HABERDASHER
Manhattan Shirts
Reis and Munsing Underwear
Fownes Gloves
80-27 Jamaica Avenue
(Opposite Leader Observer)

**LUSTER'S**
KIDDIES' and LADIES' SHOPPE
*Outfits for Boys and Girls Infancy to 14 Years*
Forest Mills Silk and Wool Underwear
Kayser, Munsing and Van Raalte Woolies
Jamaica Ave., cor. 90th St. CL. 3-9025

### ROCHESTER

**J. E. Thompson** COMPANY
WOMEN'S WEAR
*of Smart Individuality*
78 CLINTON AVENUE, SOUTH
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**Harold R. Bruce, Pres.**
**Firman, Webb & Bruce Co., Inc.**
*Insurance Counselors*
*212 Wilder Bldg.* *Main 83*
Established 1867. Seventy-six years of complete insurance protection and service in companies of proven financial integrity.

**BRIGHTON PLACE DAIRY**
*"Sealtest Milk"*
48 Fulton Ave. Glenwood 144
Sealtest Radio Program
9:30-10:00 P. M. Every Thursday

THE FLOWER BOX
*"Flowers for Every Occasion"*
561-563 Main Street East
*We Deliver* Main 4712

**CROUCH & BEAHAN CO.**
COAL—COKE—OIL
LUMBER—TRIM
99 Dewey Avenue Glen 350

## NEW YORK

### ROCHESTER (Continued)

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers telephone Genesee 8025-R, 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. daily, except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

**Beck**
CLEANERS • DYERS • FURRIERS
*Cash and carry exclusive for the duration*
University Ave. at Culver Rd.
Ridge Rd. at Dewey—Park at Oxford
Titus at Cooper—Monroe at 12 Corners

**COAL**
Famous Reading Anthracite
Laundered Coal
IRONDEQUOIT COAL & SUPPLY CO.
149 Ridge Rd. East Glen 6161

CHAS. DOERFLINGER
MARKET — GROCERY
*Manufacturer of Fine* SAUSAGE
*We Specialize in Home* DRESSE POULTRY
432 Parsells Avenue
We deliver Culver 451-452

### ROCKVILLE CENTRE

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers phone 3762 9 a. m. to 1 p. m. except Sunday
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

JOHN C. WEGHORN AGENCY, INC.
*We Specialize in Fire Insurance*
102 Maiden Lane, New York
Tel. BE 3-8362
35 Oakdale Road
Tel. Rockville Centre 3787

HERMAN BROWN

MEN'S WEAR
Featuring Stetson Hats, Mallory Hats, Manhattan Shirts, Interwoven Socks and Bostonian Shoes.
7 No. Park Ave. RVC 2340

### SCARSDALE

Mamaroneck Individual Laundry, Inc.
*W. Roy Halsey, Mgr.*
MAMARONECK AVE. AND NEW STREET
MAMARONECK, N. Y.
Telephones—Rye 1121, Scarsdale 2126
Mamaroneck 2840
No connection with any other Laundry or with any of a similar name.

*Neilsen's*
CANDIES
Home Package 65c per lb.
Hostess Package 85c per lb.
67 GARTH ROAD

### SCHENECTADY

*McKETTRICK CLASSIC DRESSES*
$7.95 $8.95
THE CARL CO.
430 State Street Tel. 4-9111

BOOKS TOYS GIFTS
GREETING CARDS
CIRCULATING LIBRARY
The Union Book Co.
Incorporated
257 STATE STREET

**THE IDAMAE SHOPPE**
147 JAY STREET
Fall Suits and Coats.
Minx Mode's Junior Originals
Sizes 9 to 17
Nelly Don Dresses
Sizes 10 to 44
SCHENECTADY AND JOHNSTOWN

*Barneys*
*for*
FASHIONS

**CARL, THE TAILOR**
General Tailoring
Ladies' Suits to Order
*Cleaner, Dyer and Furrier*
136 South Ferry Street, Near State

ANTHONY BUSINO
Exclusive Tailor for Ladies and Men
Phone 4-7965
631 State St., Schenectady 5, N. Y.

**CHAS. HOLTZMANN & SON**
INC.
*Clothiers and Furnishers*
250 STATE STREET
DOBBS HATS
$6.50 to $8.50

*Fashions — Sportswear*
*Home Things*
*Wallace's*
Phone 4-7711

### SYRACUSE

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers phone 4-4561 daily, except Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

**Downyflake Shops**
Breakfast — Luncheon — Supper
**Downyflake Doughnuts**
*Famous From Coast to Coast*
405 So. Warren and 110 S. Salina

## NEW YORK

### SYRACUSE (Continued)

O'MALLEY'S
in Hotel Syracuse
Practical Gifts for Women and Misses invite your attention and selection without delay

**Christmas Books**
**Emily Mundy's Bookshop**
420 E. Warren Street 2-3004

### UTICA

**INSURANCE**
Fire Auto and Other Forms
SAVE MONEY WITH SAFETY
**R. D. WORDEN**
13 W. MAIN ST. ILION, N.Y.
Phone Ilion 884 Residence 844

Shop at the
**SANITARY SUPER MARKET**
*"Where the Foods Are Better"*
227 South Street Tel. 4-5139

**Gifts** Leather Goods
Books Stationery
Costume Jewelry—Handbags—Umbrellas
**REID SHELDON & CO.**
241 Genesee Street

To be sure of your Jewelry you must be sure of your Jeweler.
Frederic W. Roedel
*Jeweler*
*In Utica for 40 years.*

Yes! We're
**READY FOR CHRISTMAS**
READY because we planned it that way. Ready because this year, of all years, you MUST shop early and mail early to assure your gifts arriving on time.
BOSTON STORE
UTICA

**BAKER**
the Florist
Seasonable Flowers
Established 69 Years
409 Court Street Phone 4-3175

Redecorate with Wallhide
Add charm and color to your home.
PAINT, GLASS, WALLPAPER
ARTISTS' MATERIALS
**GURLEY-COMSTOCK CORP.**
14-18 Elizabeth Street Tel. 4-5135

**The Mohawk Wall Paper & Paint Co.**
INCORPORATED
Sherwin-Williams Paints
IMPERIAL Washable WALLPAPERS
211 John St., Utica, N. Y. Tel. 2-5189

MEN'S CLOTHING
of Style, Fit and Quality
at the Greatest Dollar-for-Dollar Values in Utica
KOENIG'S CLOTHES SHOP
122 COLUMBIA STREET TEL. 4-0133
Just Back of First Bank & Trust Co

### WATERTOWN

G. W. WHITE & SON
INCORPORATED
*"The Home of Good Lumber and Mill Work"*
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We do our own Cleaning
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PENNSYLVANIA

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for
THANKSGIVING
also delicious
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Place Your Order Now!
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Established 1911
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PENNSYLVANIA

SWARTHMORE
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Open evenings except Tuesday and Thursday
Del. Co.'s Quality Store for Men
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Early season pelts are finest. Every coat and jacket we offer is styled by experts and attractively priced.
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Latest Methods of Beauty Aids by Experienced Operators
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CLEANER and DYER
TAILORING
"Particular Service for Particular People"
Cherchill 6800 627 SOUTH AVENUE


Wit and Wisdom, Art and Comics

# Daily Features Page

Anecdotes, Sunny Hours, Camera Club

## Words of Current Interest

**Allegory**—*Al'-e-go'-ri* (a short, e quick-long as in event, o long, i short). Or, especially in Britain, *al'-e-ger-i* (second e as in maker, no secondary accent).

Applies mostly to a story in which one subject is told of under the guise of another—often a large and abstruse theme brought down to small, pictorial, and intelligible terms; or, in reverse employment, a figure of speech broadened out into a dramatic narrative.

**Apollos** (I Cor. 3:6)—*A-pol'-os* (*a* as in sofa, first *o* short, second clipped-short as in connect).

An Alexandrian, and naturally therefore, a scholar. He stood high enough in the estimation of early Christians to acquire a special following, and he stands high enough among modern students of the New Testament to cause them to query whether he may not have written the Epistle to the Hebrews.

**Covert** (Ps. 61:4)—*Kuv'-ert* (u short, *e* as in maker).

Used since the sixteenth century. The Hebrew word rendered by "covert" seems to imply from certain contexts in which it occurs, as for example Isa. 32:2, the idea of "shelter" from sun and storm. The Greek word chosen for it by the Septuagint translators has just this force. The word for it in the Latin Bible has more the meaning of "screen."

**Husbandry** (I Cor. 3:9)—*Huz'-band-ri* (*u* short, *a* clipped-short as in account, *i* short).

"Agriculture" and "farming" are equivalents given by the Oxford Dictionary. The native English word "husband" is found in written discourse from the eleventh century; "husbandry" from the thirteenth; meanings of which, away back, are "management" and "economy." The Greek word of the original text of I Cor. 3:9 is of somewhat uncertain force, whether "field" or "working in the field." It is rendered in the Latin Bible by *agricultura*. Wycliffe, translating into English, has "ye are the earth-tilling of God." Tyndale changes to "ye are God's husbandry," and other old translators follow him. An American Translation has "you are God's farm."

**Strata**—*Stra'-ta* (first *a* long, second as in *sofa*).

English practice seems willing to accept the singular noun *stratum*, "layer," and the plural *strata*, with Latin spellings, therein showing veneration, perhaps, for natural philosophers of the seventeenth century who take the words into their terminology. A plural, "stratums," has been tried, but without much success.

**Tabernacled** — *Tab'-er-nak'-'ld* (both *a*'s short, *e* as in maker).

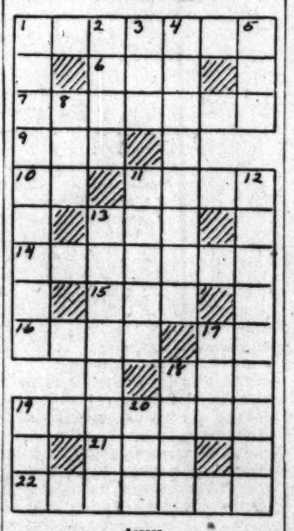
It is doubtless the privilege of writers to convert any noun they choose into a verb; but "tabernacle" has been in good use as a verb since the seventeenth century, often in the passive, signifying "lived" or "dwelt." The noun "tabernacle" goes back to the fifteenth century.

### Trans-Atlantic Express

In two years since the first trans-Atlantic air-express was inaugurated over 2,000 tons of express have been transported between Europe and the United States.

## Crossword Quiz

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor by Frances Briggs



Across
1—What are the natives of Crete called?
6—To cut off.
7—Who is author of "Oliver Wiswell"?
9—Blackbirds of certain nursery rhyme were baked in what?
10—Suffix.
11—What do you call the scoria of metals in a molten state?
13—How many sets are there in "The Gondoliers" by Gilbert and Sullivan?
14—In what place would a "prompt book" be used?
15—What is the singular of "lines"?
16—Color of certain horses.
17—What is a measure of 4 pecks (abbr.)?
18—Color.
19—What persons would be most likely to tie square knots?
21—Purpose.
22—What season of year is mentioned in title of a novel by A. S. M. Hutchinson (pl.)?

Down
1—In Shakespeare's "Midsummer Night's Dream," Peter Quince is what?
2—What German river was the Albis of the ancients?
3—Pedal digit.
4—If you ate some Blenheims, they would be what?
5—To lubricate.
11—In pastoral poetry, a country gallant or lover is called what?
12—The Marquesans dwell in what Islands?
13—What is a webmaking spider?
17—Prickly envelope of a fruit is what?
18—What do you call the inner table in game of backgammon?
19—Would you sew or eat orts?
20—What is the past tense of "light"?

(Answer Block Appears Among the Advertisements)

Miss H. A. Rodgers, Hollywood, Fla.

**The ingenious amateur photographer never lacks for models. The above "Mr. Mophead" consists of a pair of sun glasses, funnel, folded paper (the collar), coat hanger, and, of course, the mop.**

## Brevities

**Detroit News:** What to do with the many ghost towns after the war boom fades begins to perplex the thoughtful. It is probably not too soon to name a National Unplanning Board.

**The New Yorker:** An analysis shows that our five global senators are rapidly losing their popularity with the newspapers. Everybody soon gets sick of hearing about other people's trips.

## A Verse for Today . . .

*In the morning sow thy seed, and in the evening withhold not thine hand.*—Eccles. 11:6

## Did You Ever Wonder

### How a 13-Month Calendar Would Make Every Week Begin on Sunday?

In April, 1849, Auguste Comte of France produced the Positivist or Thirteen-Month Calendar. In this calendar the months are named as they are now, but an additional month was inserted between June and July and was to be known as "Sol."

Each of the 13 months was to have 28 days or exactly four weeks, and the year to consist of 52 full weeks. This, however, only amounted to 364 days, which is approximately a day and a quarter shorter than the solar year. So, to keep the months from getting out of step with the seasons, Comte added a Year End Day between December and January, and provided for a Leap Year Day to be inserted at appropriate intervals between June and Sol.

The year, the month, and the week, all start on Sunday throughout time, according to this calendar, and any particular date always falls on the same day of the week, not only every year but every month.

There would no longer be any need for a separate chart showing the relation of dates to days of the week for each month, since all 13 months would be identical in arrangement with the accompanying diagram.

Such a calendar, however, would have its disadvantages.

For instance, 13 is a prime number. There no longer could be halves and quarters of the year. This would disrupt long-established practices in commerce and finance of making and receiving quarterly payments of rent, dividens, interest, and insurance, and of banking and industrial customs

SOL

| S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |

of making reports and paying dividends semiannually.

To renters-by-the-month, the changed calendar would mean 13 rent days instead of the present 12.

The solstices would fall on brand new dates, as would also a vast number of civil, religious, and personal occasions, since a total of 94 days of the present Gregorian calendar would have to be taken out of one month and put into another month in order to produce the 13-month calendar.

All in all, it seems that Auguste Comte undertook to reform the calendar without a clear realization of how great such a task has always been.—W. P. Keasbey.

## Just for Fun

Burr Shafer

"Tsk! Tsk! Been eating peanuts again, Mr. Tocatti?"

## In Lighter Vein

**Outsmarted**

Vermonters have always had the reputation for being somewhat sparing of speech. Few have upheld that tradition better than old Colonel Coolidge, the former President's father. One day he was seen driving a new team of oxen over the highway between Ludlow and Plymouth.

The village wit vowed he could find out how much the Colonel paid for them. That night he was on hand when Colonel Coolidge came into the post office.

"Fine night, Colonel Coolidge," he spoke up.

"Yes."

"Fine team of oxen you were driving today."

"Yes."

"New team."

"Yes."

"What'd you give for them, Colonel?"

"Note."

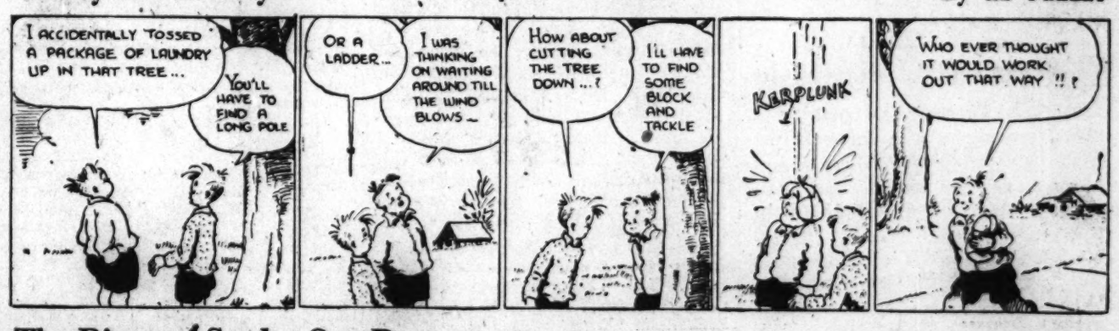
**Salt Salesman**

A man went into Tomkinson's store to buy a bottle of vinegar. The shelves were solidly lined with bags of salt, hundreds and hundreds of them, and to get the vinegar the proprietor had to go down to the cellar. The customer went with him, and there, to his surprise, he saw more salt stacked on all sides.

"Say," he commented, "you certainly must sell a lot of salt!"

"No," said Tomkinson, "I can't sell salt at all. But the fellow who sells me salt—can he sell salt!"—Tit-Bits.

NEWS ITEM— FEMALE LETTER CARRIERS ARE NOW BEING HIRED.
THERE GOES OUR NEW "POSTAL PACKIN' MAMMA"
STAMPS
MAIL NOW
HARTLEY PITTS, POSTMASTER
ATTENTION!
SHOP NOW
MAIL NOW
USE POSTAL DELIVERY ZONE NUMBERS
TAKES THE GALS TO GET THINGS OVER
I WONDER WHAT HE'S TELLING HER
MAIL EARLY SO THE GIRLS WON'T HAVE TO DO THIS


Tubby and Buddy & Co.—The Unexpected Solution
By Le Pelley
I ACCIDENTALLY TOSSED A PACKAGE OF LAUNDRY UP IN THAT TREE...
YOU'LL HAVE TO FIND A LONG POLE
OR A LADDER...
I WAS THINKING ON WAITING AROUND TILL THE WIND BLOWS—
HOW ABOUT CUTTING THE TREE DOWN...?
I'LL HAVE TO FIND SOME BLOCK AND TACKLE
KERPLUNK
WHO EVER THOUGHT IT WOULD WORK OUT THAT WAY!!?

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog—Unconvinced
By Rodgers
"Well, I'm glad to see you've sense enough to stay in this afternoon!" Sponge meowed.
Just why is it so smart to stay cooped up in a stuffy ol' room?" I demanded—
"Why, everyone knows it's only good sense to come in out of the rain—" Sponge began.
But—Shucks—I'd heard that argument before—
And I never have quite believed it!

The Adventures of Waddles—All Wet
By The Hagers
No incident, I found, shed light Upon the missing dynamite.
I peered in sheds and empty stores; In lofts, behind suspicious doors.
A basement window next I tried; I opened it and peeked inside.
I must have loosed a water bomb! And someone yelled, "You peeping Tom!"

# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1943 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY


## Editorials

### Governor's Opportunity

The report of Massachusetts' Commissioner of Public Safety on recent attacks on Jews in the Boston area opens the way to fundamental action to clean up an intolerable situation. Governor Saltonstall has taken it as the basis for a fine statement demanding that mayors and selectmen take active measures to enforce constitutional guarantees of freedom of worship. He has also enlarged his committee for dealing with the causes of racial hatred and bigotry.

These measures should have genuine and effective support from all the decent elements of the community. But the report's most pointed finding is that the wave of anti-Semitic terrorism in the Mattapan-Dorchester area would not have been possible if the police had adequately performed their duty. This result of an official investigation confirms other indications which have given many citizens the impression that too many of the police were, if not themselves expressing anti-Semitism, more than lax about curbing those who expressed it violently.

While the report finds no proof of organized anti-Semitic activity directly involved in the attacks, it does find such activity responsible for the distribution of anti-Semitic literature in Boston. Is there not a clear relation between the two? And have the police been unaware of the anti-Semitic literature? Have they put their hearts into an effort to deal with it? Have they made any move to deal with it?

The failure to suppress anti-Semitic violence and the vicious propaganda which lies behind that violence is only the latest count in a mounting series of police failures in Boston. The indictments of Police Commissioner Timilty in connection with gambling scandals were quashed and those against other officials have not come to trial, but the ordinary citizen has gathered from these cases and others that an amount of laxity exists which has destroyed his confidence in Boston's present police administration.

Citizens do not blame the rank and file of the police force and it would be highly unfair to do so. But the man in the street knows that city politics are not too beautiful, and he has a distinct impression that they have come too close to Boston's police. Within the month Governor Saltonstall will have an opportunity to appoint a new Metropolitan Police Commissioner. The Governor can restore public confidence by appointing a Commissioner who will have both the respect of the community and the courage to take whatever steps are required to reinvigorate the police.

The pressures of politics are heavy on Governor Saltonstall to prevent such an appointment. But by resisting them he has the opportunity not only to add to his great service to the State but to win something of the national reputation Calvin Coolidge gained by boldly dealing with an earlier difficulty with the Boston police.

### Light, and Then More Light

The West Coast can be particularly glad that the lights are on again. Bright windows cheering coastwise highways in the magnificent Northwest; a light-encircled Bay seen from Nob Hill in San Francisco; Hollywood all glamorous again with neons—these are reassuring tokens of confidence regarding the vital Pacific war.

Now the illumination of the byways of prejudice and the shadowy purlieus of racial hate by thinking that is consistent, unscared, imaginiative, and sensible is that the West Coast is needing more and more.

The place where illumined thinking must focus steadily is the place of the West's decision about its racial groups, its whites, its Mexicans, its Negroes, its Japanese.

Pearl Buck says that Asia will count more than Europe in the future and that what the West Coast decides to think about Asia and its peoples will determine America's Oriental policy.

Here are some opportunities for the West Coast:

To consider, without noisy talk but with genuine concern for everybody's interests, how to house the thousands of Southern Negroes who are pouring in week by week. A thousand a week enter Los Angeles alone, it is estimated.

To arrive at unemotional, just, American convictions regarding the rights of 100,000 Japanese-American evacuees, two-thirds of whom are citizens.

To remember that fair treatment for Mexicans will be worth more in every way than all the money spent courting South American trade.

Such light is needed. The end of the dimout can prefigure its coming.

### "All That Is Highest"

A grateful people today salute the "leathernecks" of the United States Marine Corps on their 168th anniversary as "soldiers of the sea." They are fighting their country's battles more extensively than ever before "from the halls of Montezuma to the shores of Tripoli."

Hourly the Nation's indebtedness to the Marines increases, as they withstand at this very moment the counter-attack of the Japanese at Bougainville. Every citizen, therefore, can heartily agree with the sentiments in the Marine Corps Manual traditionally read to detachments of Marines the world over on this anniversary: "Marines have acquitted themselves with the greatest distinction, winning new honors on each occasion until the term 'marine' has come to signify all that is highest in military efficiency and soldierly virtue."

### The Menace of Success

It is the duty and the mark of great leadership to be less affected than humanity-in-the-mass either by the menace of disaster or promises of success. It would seem, indeed, that the leader must be capable of reassembling these phrases, and of perceiving the promise in disaster, the menace in success. From the day when Winston Churchill offered the British people only "blood, sweat, toil and tears," to the moment when he finished his speech at this year's Lord Mayor's banquet, he has exercised this instinct.

In their darkest moment, Mr. Churchill did not talk to the British people of some spectacular and fantastic victory to be achieved by some occult stroke of fortune. He only pointed out to them their opportunity, in victory or defeat, to conduct themselves in such a way as to make that moment "their finest hour." Now, in the brightest moment of the war, when the Nazi land power is being smashed on Russian fields, when Nazi air power is ebbing, when Nazi political strategy has just suffered the crippling blow of the Moscow Conference, and when Wall Street witnesses the wry comedy of stock prices tumbling because of a "peace scare," Britain's Prime Minister recalls the battles of Gettysburg and Waterloo.

Between the peoples of the United Nations and victory, Mr. Churchill foresees similar trials. There have been more deadly battles than those Mr. Churchill named but probably none with quite the impact for home-front thinking, and it was to this, the home-front problem, that some of the Prime Minister's most carefully chosen words seemed addressed.

One may not agree with him that peoples fighting for the cause of liberty and righteousness have no right to expect Providence to supply a sudden and even miraculous ending for their trials. But one must heartily agree that the wishful optimism now so often encountered needs the reminders of Mr. Churchill's speech. No one is in better position than he to know what is going into the preparations for the final thrust against the Nazis. No one can know better the risks of the operation, the human costs that military leaders must write into their plans.

His address indicates these plans are far advanced, and that it is time for the home front to be steeling itself, as the soldiers must steel themselves, for more war this side of peace. The British people know the suffering of this war more keenly than Americans, but Mr. Churchill saw fit to remind his countrymen and the world that the losses absorbed by the Russians, the destruction of Nazi forces administered by them, represent years and years of effort which the British and American allies have been spared.

Though Mr. Churchill had good news to report, he had also to warn that "The German troops, wherever we meet them, have been found fighting with their veteran skill. The hazards of great battles lie before us."

Because the criminal Nazi leaders have nothing to gain by surrender, because their very lives are forfeit, they will surely strive to keep their soldiers and peoples fighting even when defeat is imminent. The peoples of the United Nations cannot find comforting forecasts by reading the history of the last World War.

These facts are present in the minds of United Nations' leaders; they are too easily overlooked by war-bored peoples. Mr. Churchill's address is an endeavor to forestall the menace of success, to assure that the victory which is now within reach will not be postponed because the peoples are unprepared to make the final payment.

"They Have Sown the Wind—" Hosea

## Arguments for a Graduated Sales Tax

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

The problem of great importance facing our country today is how to obtain the enormous sums necessary to meet our war expenditure as well as our regular government expenses. The problem resolves itself down to the point as how best to secure the enormous amounts necessary with the least drain upon our capital structures as well as to protect the living conditions of the so-called "white collar" workers and others who are not working in war industries.

I firmly believe that an equitable sales tax will solve the problem. President Roosevelt, Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau, as well as the heads of labor unions are opposed to a sales tax, stating it would work a hardship on the great majority of our citizens. I quite agree with them if the sales tax is a straight 5 per cent or 10 per cent tax as has been proposed. I am therefore suggesting a graduated "sales tax" on everything, the lowest amount on necessary foodstuffs. The higher percentages to be graduated to reach those in better financial circumstances and especially those wage earners who are making from two to three times or even more than they ever did and who are prodigal spenders.

The nightclubs are crowded with men and women spending lavishly. If they want to go to such places during these times let them pay for such extravagances. Tax them 50 per cent.

The hotels are turning customers away; even the high-priced rooms are in demand. Tax them from 10 per cent to 25 per cent according to the rates per room.

Places of amusement are packed every night. Tax them from 10 per cent to 25 per cent according to their rates.

Restaurants, too, are crowded. I propose a graduated tax on meals.

There is also a great scarcity of paper. I propose a tax as follows: 1c on all newspapers; 10 per cent to 25 per cent on all magazines; periodicals and books according to price.

Taxes on clothing also could be graduated.

It's true that a sales tax along these lines will entail quite an enormous amount of work but it will be a protection to the capital structure of the small businessman and the so-called "white collar" worker and help to conserve their assets. An income tax is a compulsory tax, a sales tax not. One buys what one can afford.

Department stores and specialty shops throughout the Nation are doing the largest volume of business in their history and the greatest part is from the spendings of the war workers and those in business working for the Government. By this sales tax therefore we will obtain the funds necessary to carry on besides avoiding the great fear of inflation which is on the minds of the Treasury Department.

New York — AARON NEUMANN

### Victory Gardeners, Arise!

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

It is a commonplace remark that President Roosevelt is a master politician, but I dispute that remark vigorously, even vehemently. One of the most glaring, to me it is appalling, political mistakes of his career is contained in his recent food message.

I refer to his meager, his miserly, his wholly inadequate dismissal of the great service rendered the Nation by the Victory Gardeners. It is reported in the papers that his message on food took a month to prepare and was 10,000 words long. Of these 10,000, as I have taken the pains to count, a mere 53 words are devoted to Victory Gardeners.

He notes there were 20,000,000 Victory Gardens in the United States and that they produced 8,000,000 tons of food. So much for the arithmetic. How about the blood and sweat and tears?

How about the hands that wielded the spade when the man with the horse and plow failed to appear? How about the hours of patient weeding under the hot June sun? Or the water carried to drooping tomato plants in the drought? How about the toilsome weeding under the blazing July sun? How about the war against the Japanese beetle, the Hun-ish borer, and the evil blight? How about the boresome weeding under the torrid August sun?

O tempora! O mores!
O Roosevelt, How could ya?

Of course, that tomato soup did taste wonderful the other night.

Natick, Mass. — CONSTANT READER

### Not Cleansed of Crime

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

The Greek-Americans of this community, proud of their loyalty and of their contribution to the war effort, are determined to undergo every sacrifice and offer all assistance in the successful prosecution of the war.

Recent developments, however, such as the acceptance of a defeated inhuman and barbarous enemy as cobelligerent, has stirred our feelings and embittered our hearts, because we fear that this preludes the gradual forgiveness of the most atrocious and heinous crimes ever perpetrated on mankind.

We do not question the motives nor do we criticize the wisdom of this act; we cannot but accept it as an expedient to victory, but in the name of justice do not let the sufferings and sacrifices of the martyred people of Greece be forgotten. Because one of the world's criminals, so decisively beaten in battle, turns against his partner-in-crime in his hour of desperation, this does not cleanse him of his crime nor wash the hand saturated with the blood of the innocents. We protest the favoritism shown him by our Government.

FEDERATION OF HELLENIC SOCIETIES OF NEW YORK
Louis Ganiaris, Executive Secretary

### Independence Day

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

The following letter in The Times of London I believe worthy of reprint in The Christian Science Monitor — M. B. C.

Glasgow

I thought it might be of interest to your American readers to know of the following prayer which was said in our parish church on Independence Day:

"God of all nations, we Britons this day especially commend unto Thee the people of the United States of America with their President, leaders and armed forces. We thank Thee for the witness of their origin, chastening though this may be to us; for that holy freedom which is their national watchword; for the bond of our common tongue, and for the spiritual understanding which through time has turned to mutual respect and sympathy the remembrance of old rivalries and wrongs.

"As by dire events Thou hast called us, the American and British peoples, together in the same cause, strengthen, we beseech Thee, the unity of spirit and vision and purpose between us; that together, by Thy grace, we may go forward to victory, and thereafter continue together for the succour of the oppressed, and for the peace and freedom of mankind; through Jesus Christ our Lord." — W. M. Wood, Session Clerk

Corstorphine, Edinburgh

### Musical Items Available

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

The Rafael Joseffy Memorial at 331 Madison Avenue will make available its entire musical library which contains many orchestral scores, piano concertos, and other musical items for the use of the armed forces, who have need of same for their symphony orchestras located at the various camps. All that is needed is a request from the Commanding Officer of the camp, who shall be responsible for whatever music is loaned. The symphony orchestra at the camps is to make the necessary arrangements to pick up and return the music.

The complete library catalogue is available at the office any day, Monday through Friday, between the hours of 1-4 in the afternoon. — (MRS.) LEONORE JOSEFFY, Executive Secretary

New York

*This newspaper assumes no responsibility for statements or opinions in letters from its readers.*

## Geneva to Moscow—to Geneva?

*Toward Tomorrow: A Peace Aims Feature*

By Carlyle Morgan

"What will come out of this war, a world government or just a system of alliances?" This question is encountered over and over again by anyone taking part in discussions of postwar plans. The questioners rarely suggest any middle ground between these two types of international organization. That is because the middle ground between them is a league of nations, such as had its headquarters at Geneva, and it has been assumed that one league of nations should be enough for one century.

But it now looks as if the Twentieth Century will bequeath at least two to history.

A league of nations again?

Yes. That is the prospect. That much is promised in the Moscow agreement aiming at "a general international organization." And the Senate's postwar resolution was amended to include part of the Moscow agreement before being adopted by an 85-5 vote.

Something more than an alliance is suggested by that phrase, "a general international organization." But something less than a world government seems forecast both by the Senate's emphasis on association of "free and sovereign nations" and by the Moscow reference to "sovereign equality."

* * *

This is not to say that either of these phrases, and particularly the one from the Moscow declaration, would not stretch without breaking to cover a tighter system of collective security than the League of Nations was. These phrases are prophetic of another endeavor to build a workable league of nations not because they are rigid but because it is impossible for legislators in the United States, and for leaders in other countries, to agree on any international forecasts which do not include some string of words in which sovereignty is the big word. The nations do not show themselves ready to risk impairment of sovereignty. And their leaders hint at any modification of it only with the greatest caution.

If we are to have something more than alliances and yet retain the emphasis on sovereignty, then that something must be a league of nations. A league compares with a world government much as the original thirteen American States in confederation would compare with the Federal Union now called the United States. It is an organization of States, of Governments, not of peoples.

No common citizenship for peoples exists in a league, as there is, for example, in the federation where citizens of Massachusetts and of California are alike citizens of the United States. Emphasis on sovereignty in a league requires that decisions be taken by unanimous instead of majority vote because a majority vote cannot be imposed on a minority, even of one State, without impairing national sovereignty. Emphasis on sovereignty makes it difficult to bind nations to act in the interests of a league when these seem temporarily out of line with their own interests.

* * *

If the lessons of the last quarter century are heeded, the next league of nations will be buttressed by strong alliances among the victors to preserve their victory and thus to preserve the league.

The agreements entered into at Moscow suggest that, in the early postwar years, world order may be insured by an alliance and that under this system of enforced order the broader organization of international life will be encouraged. The future league, then, promises to be less ambitious than the last one. It will undertake less at the beginning. But it may look forward to a great deal more. For when fully developed it would logically include a military-naval-air arm competent to defend its principles.

Somewhere between this point and that, the public and the expert attitude toward sovereignty may undergo a useful change, at least to the extent of harmonizing it with the rights of all nations to resort to peaceful means of settling disputes and of security against aggression.

## The Education of a Congresswoman

*An Intimate Message From Washington*

By Mary Hornaday

There is still much of the little girl in Clare Boothe Luce, the most talked-about woman yet to sit in Congress.

Old timers in Washington are still watching for signs that she has grown up from the dashing, assertive, sharp-tongued youngster who came to town last January with bows in her hair into a full-fledged stateswoman.

Newspaperwomen who went to her first press conference—not altogether a pleasant affair—agreed among themselves that Mrs. Luce, with all her personal charm, was going to be at a decided disadvantage in having to do most of her growing in public view. They thought that the kindest thing would be to pay no more attention to her than to the other seven women members of Congress. They knew it wouldn't be possible, though, because Mrs. Luce is the type of person who will always be putting herself in the news.

Not only that—people want to see and hear about her. The women's division of the Republican National Committee is arranging a Western speaking trip for her around January or February simply because she had more than 3,000 invitations to speak!

* * *

This week Mrs. Luce was in the news again, with (1) an "unauthorized" book published about her life under the title, "Au Clare de Luce" and (2) increasing support for her plan to have the Army take in physically disqualified men and put them to work in essential industry to relieve 1A's and thus postpone the draft of fathers.

Reaction to Mrs. Luce's draft plan has been quite favorable. War Manpower Commissioner Paul V. McNutt is withholding comment until he appears before the House Military Affairs Committee, but even before Mrs. Luce introduced it, such a plan was discussed by manpower officials and put aside chiefly because there was no legislative authority to do such a thing.

This is Mrs. Luce's first big legislative project and, if it goes through, one of the most outstanding ever sponsored by a woman in Congress. It shows Mrs. Luce is getting her feet on the ground.

Can she keep them there? Unfortunately, there is still some doubt if we are to judge by her onslaught this week against Mr. McNutt. Mrs. Luce has probably hurt her project more than she has helped it by charging Mr. McNutt with "advertising to the Nation his own many failures."

* * *

Mrs. Luce evidently had the idea that Mr. McNutt's Management-Labor Policy Committee, in advising against compulsory manpower legislation, was in some way hitting at her bill. So she lashed out at the Manpower Commissioner with sharper words than are normally heard around Washington these days where Government chiefs are working their heads off to solve gigantic problems.

Someone seems to have advised Mrs. Luce poorly or maybe it was a streak of "The Women" coming back from her younger days to plague her.

There are some erroneous statements in Fay Henle's new book on Mrs. Luce (such as the one that says this writer gave a party for Congresswoman Winifred Stanley last January just because she was "worried about the disproportionate mass of publicity that Clare was receiving"). At the same time, Miss Henle seems to sum up Mrs. Luce pretty well today:

"At 40," she says, "Mrs. Luce is a young woman and still far from her full growth. Much that was true of her yesterday may not be true today, yet may seem so because the change in her thinking has not had time to be expressed clearly in her words and actions. . . .

"Mrs. Luce's complaint that her personality—visible to all who observe her—is at variance with her true character may be well founded. And the variance may be due to the fact that her true character has not yet wholly emerged."

Anyway, watching Clare Luce at any stage is a fascinating pastime.

### Mirror of World Opinion

#### Invisible Tax

Another difficult thing to understand is why the fellow who has paid six cents tax on every package of cigarettes purchased for years now insists that a Federal sales tax would be wholly unbearable. — *Indianapolis News.*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